

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY SUMMARY
OF AUSTRALIAN
STATISTICS

JUNE, 1965

No. 256

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER
BY

K. M. ARCHER,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

Yours affectionately
John C. Fremont
and his wife Mary
and their children

FOREWORD.

On pages 121 and 122 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Demographic Review; Census of the Commonwealth, 30th June, 1961.

II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

Monthly—Employment*; Industrial Disputes.

III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fishing and Whaling; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry*; Livestock Numbers*; Mining and Quarrying; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilization.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Meat Industry.

SECONDARY—

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of 35 bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production*; Production Summaries (a series of 48 summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING—

Quarterly—Building*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles.

Monthly—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.

VI. RETAIL SALES—

Quarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Monthly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961–62.

VII. OVERSEA TRADE—

Annual—Oversea Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries; Trade of Australia with the United Kingdom (half-yearly).

Quarterly—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

Monthly—Exports of Wool; Overseas Trade*.

VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

Half-Yearly—Balance of Payments.

Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Overseas Investment*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

Monthly—Banking (General)*; Life Insurance; Savings Banks*.

* Also preliminary statements.

XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Social Statistics (Education, Health, Welfare, Justice).

Annual—Universities.

XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of 77 economic indicators.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein.

CONTENTS.

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

- n.a. Not available.
- .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
- p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

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SECTION 1.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

NOTE.—Estimated Population of States.—For dates subsequent to the latest population Census the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1961. Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

AREA AND POPULATION.

State or Territory.	Area— Square Miles.	Estimated Population.						Capital Cities, Estimates 30th June, 1964.	
		30th June, 1964.			31st December, 1964				
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.		
N.S.W. . .	309,433	2,068,494	2,048,212	4,116,706	2,088,806	2,070,120	4,158,926	2,300,100	
Victoria . . .	87,884	1,573,118	1,557,842	3,130,960	1,587,986	1,573,551	3,161,537	2,061,300	
Queensland . . .	667,000	806,883	782,128	1,589,011	809,494	785,563	1,595,057	663,500	
South Australia . . .	380,070	520,440	511,179	1,031,619	526,847	517,815	1,044,662	607,800	
W. Australia . . .	975,920	401,102	388,815	789,917	405,771	393,855	799,626	457,000	
Tasmania . . .	26,383	184,384	180,182	364,566	189,974	185,294	375,268	122,949	
N. Territory . . .	520,280	18,779	13,538	32,317	18,092	12,854	30,946	(b) 15,218	
A.C.T. . .	939	41,820	38,593	(a) 80,413	43,958	40,728	84,686	(b) 77,644	
Australia . . .	2,967,909	5,615,020	5,520,489	11,135,509	5,670,928	5,579,780	11,250,708	6,305,511	

(a) Based on the results of the population count of Canberra, on 30th June, 1964. (b) Population Count, 30th June, 1964.

ESTIMATED POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AT 30TH JUNE.									
1960	3,832,453	2,857,389	1,495,927	945,320	722,080	343,910	25,573	52,368	10,275,020
1961(a)	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186
1962	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,542,629	989,389	754,477	356,937	27,790	65,692	10,705,121
1963	4,048,598	3,055,751	1,566,218	1,008,994	772,511	361,320	29,424	73,453	10,916,249
1964	4,116,706	3,130,960	1,589,011	1,031,619	789,917	364,566	32,317	80,413	11,135,509
AT 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,877,261	2,888,290	1,502,286	957,022	781,033	355,969	24,787	55,272	10,391,920
1961	3,949,420	2,950,790	1,525,278	980,755	746,205	364,134	25,258	62,091	10,603,931
1962	4,016,635	3,013,447	1,550,370	999,693	765,715	389,403	26,284	68,824	10,810,371
1963	4,086,293	3,080,215	1,571,982	1,020,174	784,107	373,640	28,822	77,578	11,022,811
1964	4,158,926	3,161,537	1,595,057	1,044,662	799,626	375,268	30,946	84,686	11,250,708

(a) Census results.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.									
1960	3,796,452	2,819,650	1,478,129	933,619	717,316	344,111	24,573	50,013	10,163,863
1961	3,875,921	2,893,417	1,503,703	957,136	729,770	350,077	25,673	55,232	10,390,929
1962	3,948,380	2,959,167	1,526,959	980,108	745,805	356,686	26,566	62,433	10,606,104
1963	4,015,463	3,021,792	1,551,304	998,971	764,426	362,111	27,604	69,217	10,810,888
1964	4,086,489	3,090,956	1,573,410	1,020,098	782,203	366,187	30,061	77,229	11,026,633
YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,834,085	2,857,032	1,491,114	944,861	722,900	346,913	25,107	52,562	10,274,574
1961	3,914,718	2,927,526	1,515,516	969,630	737,386	353,613	26,243	58,792	10,508,424
1962	3,980,875	2,990,041	1,539,076	989,385	755,259	359,408	26,973	65,899	10,706,516
1963	4,050,987	3,055,162	1,562,456	1,008,862	773,235	364,280	28,668	73,348	10,916,998
1964	4,121,601	3,128,888	1,585,036	1,032,021	790,224	367,359	31,388	80,735	11,137,252

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

State or Territory.	1959.	1960.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
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NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales ..	45,617	46,953	51,344	48,578	46,839	41,031
Victoria ..	37,167	39,478	41,386	40,043	38,729	37,442
Queensland ..	23,250	22,843	23,381	22,508	22,659	20,449
South Australia ..	12,429	13,162	14,584	13,129	13,166	11,960
Western Australia ..	11,614	11,229	11,349	11,254	11,314	10,256
Tasmania ..	5,845	6,183	6,193	6,024	5,712	5,078
Northern Territory ..	672	643	750	780	698	747
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,170	1,371	1,538	1,602	1,678	1,592
Australia ..	137,764	141,862	151,025	143,918	140,795	128,555

TOTAL INCREASE.(a)

New South Wales ..	65,277	83,184	72,159	67,215	69,658	72,633
Victoria ..	66,264	76,861	62,500	62,657	66,768	81,322
Queensland ..	27,824	25,125	22,992	25,092	21,612	23,075
South Australia ..	26,444	22,525	23,733	18,938	20,481	24,488
Western Australia ..	11,495	12,342	15,172	19,510	18,392	15,519
Tasmania ..	7,451	4,620	8,165	5,269	4,237	1,628
Northern Territory ..	1,858	973	471	1,026	2,538	2,124
Australian Capital Territory ..	6,997	5,322	6,819	6,733	8,754	7,108
Australia ..	213,610	230,952	212,011	206,440	212,440	227,897

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1961 the inter-censal adjustment will not be known until after the next Census has been taken.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths	Natural Increase. (a)	Net Oversea Migration. (b)	Total Increase.	Population at End of Period.
Year—							
1955..	72,172	207,677	82,036	125,641	97,255	c221,889	9,311,825
1956..	71,780	212,133	86,088	126,045	93,998	c219,046	9,530,871
1957..	73,696	220,358	84,053	135,405	78,732	c213,216	9,744,087
1958..	74,001	222,504	83,723	138,781	65,366	c203,271	9,947,358
1959..	74,363	226,976	89,212	137,764	76,791	c213,610	10,160,968
1960..	75,428	230,326	88,464	141,862	90,135	c230,952	10,391,920
1961..	76,686	239,986	88,961	151,025	61,523	c212,011	10,603,931
1962..	79,090	237,081	93,163	143,918	62,522	206,440	10,810,371
1963..	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	212,440	11,022,811
1964..	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	227,897	11,250,708
Quarter ended—							
September, 1963	17,293	59,566	28,165	31,401	17,450	48,851	10,965,100
December, 1963	21,124	57,771	23,381	34,390	23,321	57,711	11,022,811
March, 1964 ..	21,191	55,957	20,635	35,322	32,322	67,644	11,090,455
June, 1964 ..	22,831	59,259	25,519	33,740	11,314	45,054	11,135,509
September, 1964 ..	18,436	57,584	30,542	27,042	22,616	49,658	11,185,187
December, 1964 ..	23,555	56,349	23,898	32,451	33,090	65,541	11,250,708

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

State or Territory.	1959.	1960.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
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MARRIAGES—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	28,201	29,328	29,773	30,360	30,999	32,633
Victoria ..	20,456	20,627	21,264	22,393	22,061	24,169
Queensland ..	10,581	10,227	10,392	10,642	11,431	11,752
South Australia ..	6,614	6,607	6,804	7,021	7,302	7,765
Western Australia ..	5,387	5,323	5,150	5,466	5,755	6,023
Tasmania ..	2,567	2,713	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869
Northern Territory ..	205	208	207	243	260	233
Australian Capital Territory ..	352	395	419	480	529	569
Australia ..	74,363	75,428	76,686	79,090	80,916	86,013

DIVORCES.—Australia—1963, 7,515—1964: New South Wales, 3,041; Victoria, 2,151; Queensland, 986; South Australia, 890; Western Australia, 545; Tasmania, 230; Northern Territory, 31; Australian Capital Territory, 91; Australia, 7,965.

MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ..	7.50	7.65	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.92
Victoria ..	7.34	7.22	7.26	7.49	7.22	7.72
Queensland ..	7.23	6.86	6.86	6.91	7.32	7.41
South Australia ..	7.18	6.99	7.02	7.10	7.24	7.52
Western Australia ..	7.57	7.36	6.98	7.24	7.44	7.62
Tasmania ..	7.52	7.82	7.57	6.91	7.08	7.81
Northern Territory ..	8.68	8.28	7.89	9.01	9.07	7.42
Australian Capital Territory ..	7.55	7.51	7.13	7.31	7.21	7.05
Australia ..	7.40	7.34	7.30	7.39	7.41	7.72

BIRTHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	80,866	81,983	86,392	85,439	84,065	80,518
Victoria ..	62,245	64,025	65,886	65,890	65,649	64,990
Queensland ..	35,599	35,213	36,637	35,690	35,934	34,972
South Australia ..	20,372	20,966	22,399	21,361	21,367	20,866
Western Australia ..	17,111	16,926	17,078	17,064	17,290	16,685
Tasmania ..	8,625	8,853	8,982	8,894	8,530	8,252
Northern Territory ..	796	777	878	924	859	911
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,362	1,583	1,734	1,819	1,995	1,955
Australia ..	226,976	230,326	239,986	237,081	235,689	229,149

BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ..	21.49	21.38	22.07	21.46	20.75	19.54
Victoria ..	22.36	22.41	22.51	22.04	21.49	20.77
Queensland ..	24.31	23.62	24.17	23.19	23.00	22.06
South Australia ..	22.12	22.19	23.10	21.59	21.18	20.22
Western Australia ..	24.04	23.41	23.16	22.59	22.36	21.11
Tasmania ..	25.26	25.52	25.40	24.75	23.42	22.46
Northern Territory ..	33.70	30.95	33.46	34.26	29.96	29.02
Australian Capital Territory ..	29.22	30.12	29.49	27.69	27.20	24.22
Australia ..	22.57	22.42	22.85	22.14	21.59	20.58

Marriages, Births and Deaths—*continued.*

State or Territory.	1959.	1960.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
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DEATHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	35,249	35,030	35,048	36,861	37,226	39,487
Victoria ..	25,078	24,547	24,500	25,847	26,920	27,548
Queensland ..	12,349	12,370	12,756	13,182	13,275	14,523
South Australia ..	7,943	7,804	7,815	8,232	8,201	8,906
Western Australia ..	5,497	5,697	5,729	5,810	5,976	6,429
Tasmania ..	2,780	2,670	2,789	2,870	2,818	3,174
Northern Territory ..	124	134	128	144	161	164
Australian Capital Territory ..	192	212	196	217	317	363
Australia ..	89,212	88,464	88,961	93,163	94,894	100,594

DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ..	9.37	9.14	8.95	9.26	9.19	9.58
Victoria ..	9.01	8.59	8.37	8.64	8.81	8.80
Queensland ..	8.43	8.30	8.42	8.56	8.50	9.16
South Australia ..	8.62	8.26	8.06	8.32	8.13	8.63
Western Australia ..	7.72	7.88	7.77	7.69	7.73	8.14
Tasmania ..	8.14	7.70	7.89	7.99	7.74	8.64
Northern Territory ..	5.25	5.34	4.88	5.34	5.62	5.22
Australian Capital Territory ..	4.12	4.03	3.33	3.30	4.32	4.50
Australia ..	8.87	8.61	8.47	8.70	8.69	9.03

DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	1,832	1,735	1,800	1,825	1,673	1,634
Victoria ..	1,320	1,182	1,173	1,219	1,242	1,098
Queensland ..	721	740	733	754	722	673
South Australia ..	422	397	448	409	399	397
Western Australia ..	345	366	336	380	353	328
Tasmania ..	202	169	151	184	153	166
Northern Territory ..	31	26	21	37	27	30
Australian Capital Territory ..	16	28	27	32	38	41
Australia ..	4,889	4,643	4,689	4,840	4,607	4,367

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

INFANT MORTALITY—RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS.

New South Wales ..	22.65	21.16	20.84	21.36	19.90	20.29
Victoria ..	21.21	18.46	17.80	18.50	18.92	16.89
Queensland ..	20.25	21.01	20.01	21.13	20.09	19.24
South Australia ..	20.71	18.94	20.00	19.15	18.67	19.03
Western Australia ..	20.16	21.62	19.67	22.27	20.42	19.66
Tasmania ..	23.42	19.09	16.81	20.69	17.94	20.12
Northern Territory ..	38.94	33.46	23.92	40.04	31.43	32.93
Australian Capital Territory ..	11.75	17.69	15.57	17.59	19.05	20.97
Australia ..	21.54	20.16	19.54	20.41	19.55	19.06

CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1963.

(BASED ON THE SEVENTH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST.)

Cause of Death.	Detailed List Numbers.	Number of Deaths.			Rate per 1,000,000 of Mean Popu- lation.	Per- centage of Total Deaths.
		Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Tuberculosis, all forms	001-019	346	94	440	40	0.46
Other infective and parasitic diseases	(a) 237	175	412	38	0.43	
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum	150-159	2,884	2,528	5,412	496	5.70
Lung	162, 163	1,859	262	2,121	194	2.24
Breast	170	12	1,278	1,290	118	1.36
Genital organs	171-179	841	1,108	1,949	179	2.05
Urinary organs	180-181	472	203	675	62	0.71
Leukaemia and aleukemia	204	321	251	572	52	0.60
Other	(b)	1,579	1,178	2,757	253	2.91
Diabetes mellitus	260	545	797	1,342	123	1.42
Anaemias	290-293	112	150	262	24	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	330-334	5,383	7,196	12,579	1,152	13.26
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic	410-416	313	429	742	68	0.78
Arteriosclerotic	420	15,978	9,148	25,126	2,302	26.48
Degenerative	421-422	2,173	2,506	4,679	429	4.93
Other	430-434	1,551	1,545	3,096	284	3.26
Hypertension (with or without heart disease)	440-447	976	1,262	2,238	205	2.36
General arteriosclerosis	450	1,116	1,270	2,386	218	2.52
Influenza	480-483	32	35	67	6	0.07
Pneumonia	490-493	1,748	1,410	3,158	289	3.33
Bronchitis	500-502	1,615	315	1,930	177	2.03
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	540, 541	397	174	571	52	0.60
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	560, 561, 570	228	216	444	41	0.47
Cirrhosis of liver	581	363	172	535	49	0.56
Nephritis and nephrosis	590-594	515	449	964	88	1.02
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	640-652, 670-689	..	64	64	6	0.07
Congenital malformations	750-759	656	528	1,184	108	1.25
Certain diseases of early infancy	760-776	1,593	1,155	2,748	251	2.89
Motor vehicle accidents	E810-E835	2,036	634	2,670	245	2.81
All other accidents	E800-E802 E840-E962	1,751	932	2,683	246	2.83
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	E963, E970-E979	1,143	575	1,718	157	1.81
All other causes	Residual	4,437	3,643	8,080	740	8.51
All Causes .. ..	..	53,212	41,682	94,894	8,692	100.00

(a) 020-138.

(b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

OVERSEA MIGRATION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.			Total Departures.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1936-40(b)	161,774	150,538	321,312	140,901	137,283	278,184	43,128
1941-45(b)	35,422	28,503	63,925	30,097	26,019	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b)	398,507	303,413	701,920	180,779	168,057	348,836	358,084
1951-55	581,300	446,566	1,027,866	340,819	273,223	614,042	413,824
1956-60	695,445	568,652	1,264,097	481,235	377,840	859,075	405,022
1960	169,579	129,582	299,161	116,857	92,169	200,026	90,135
1961	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	61,523
1962	180,732	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
Quarter ended—							
September, 1963 ..	49,093	38,262	87,355	40,535	29,370	69,905	17,450
December, 1963 ..	57,955	48,592	106,547	47,597	35,629	83,226	23,321
March, 1964 ..	65,463	52,017	117,480	47,329	37,829	85,158	32,322
June, 1964 ..	57,343	44,178	101,521	51,091	39,116	90,207	11,314
September, 1964 ..	57,440	43,996	101,436	45,808	33,012	78,820	22,616
December, 1964 ..	72,423	59,497	131,920	56,383	42,447	98,830	33,090

(a) This table relates to total oversea movement irrespective of length of stay. (b) Excludes troop movements September, 1939, to June, 1947.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES—CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL—AUSTRALIA.
ARRIVALS.

Period.	Permanent Movement. (a)	Long-term Movement. (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement. (c)		Total Movement.
	Settlers Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.		Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.	
1960	110,079	16,495	12,797	139,371	75,167	84,623	299,161
1961	95,407	18,602	13,577	127,586	86,208	99,296	313,090
1962	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	332,324
1963	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	26,096	6,969	3,169	36,234	32,247	38,066	106,547
March, 1964	35,347	5,994	4,820	46,161	33,782	37,537	117,480
June, 1964	37,879	4,920	3,266	46,065	24,991	30,465	101,521
September, 1964	25,621	5,111	3,378	34,110	33,456	33,870	101,436
December, 1964	35,617	7,616	3,556	46,789	39,125	46,006	131,920
March, 1965p ..	36,131	6,432	5,687	48,250	42,117	44,181	134,548

DEPARTURES.

Period.	Permanent Movement.(a)		Long-term Movement.(b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement.(c)		Total Movement.
	Former Settlers Departing.(d)	Other Residents Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.		Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	
1960	5,551	5,302	25,331	10,411	46,595	77,761	84,670	209,026
1961	8,240	6,537	32,157	12,213	59,147	89,880	102,540	251,567
1962	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
Quarter ended—								
December, 1963 ..	2,557	1,796	9,730	3,346	17,429	31,071	34,726	83,226
March, 1964 ..	1,735	1,706	10,095	2,761	16,297	29,352	39,509	85,158
June, 1964 ..	1,804	1,852	10,581	3,070	17,307	37,144	35,756	90,207
September, 1964 ..	1,867	1,678	9,725	3,304	16,574	28,950	33,296	78,820
December, 1964 ..	2,422	2,019	10,557	3,950	18,948	37,802	42,080	98,830
March, 1965p ..	2,816	1,644	11,110	3,400	18,970	38,507	48,643	106,120

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT^(a) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT—AUSTRALIA.

Nationality and Mode of Transport.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.

NATIONALITY.

British—								
<i>Country of Citizenship—</i>								
Australia ..	1,223	1,252	1,579	1,662	3,977	4,170	4,913	5,118
Canada ..	764	597	668	753	80	65	183	245
Ireland(b) ..	684	580	771	1,093	187	148	190	200
India, Pakistan and Ceylon ..	535	562	604	692	40	52	40	41
New Zealand ..	1,131	1,138	1,527	1,930	388	514	487	515
South Africa(b) ..	1,177	543	393	421	27	49	45	75
United Kingdom and Colonies(e) ..	37,797	32,794	47,636	66,572	2,420	2,826	4,482	4,557
Other Countries ..	348	835	761	968	47	79	88	129
Citizenship Not Stated ..	2,719	3,744	9,978	7,918	4,403	3,632	1,634	829
Total British ..	46,378	42,045	63,917	82,009	11,569	11,535	12,062	11,709
American (U.S.) ..	1,028	1,082	1,256	1,578	216	331	464	565
Austrian ..	1,052	428	644	907	164	235	212	154
Dutch ..	4,969	2,348	2,009	2,369	884	983	1,086	701
French ..	221	190	520	552	64	61	67	64
German ..	5,134	2,859	2,954	3,471	709	957	900	623
Greek ..	7,766	12,397	11,575	18,095	53	86	114	98
Italian ..	16,506	15,660	12,914	12,040	278	287	394	251
Lebanese ..	535	459	576	842	5	20	8	7
Polish(d) ..	1,425	1,052	827	961	58	74	69	63
Russian(e) ..	1,178	860	268	122	39	39	45	26
Spanish ..	1,400	3,968	2,111	656	5	28	48	70
Swiss ..	480	181	241	348	60	75	94	55
United Arab Rep. Citizen ..	27	62	590	609	..	1	..	5
Yugoslav ..	2,742	3,562	3,992	4,760	44	83	95	103
Stateless(f) ..	2,201	1,354	1,556	1,445	52	62	57	28
Other Nationalities ..	2,365	1,957	2,200	2,800	577	572	563	561
Grand Total ..	95,407	90,404	108,150	134,464	14,777	15,429	16,278	15,083

MODE OF TRANSPORT.

Sea ..	83,371	76,732	81,003	86,809	11,189	11,322	11,713	9,759
Air ..	12,036	13,732	27,147	47,655	3,588	4,107	4,565	5,324

- (a) See note (a) on page 6. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table.
 (c) Includes Maltese. See table on page 8 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence.
 (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian.
 (f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a) CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY
OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b)—AUSTRALIA.**

Country of Last Residence (Arrivals) or Country of Intended Future Residence (Departures).(b)	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
Africa—								
Commonwealth Countries ..	1,300	1,220	1,303	1,561	36	44	34	55
South Africa ..	1,758	701	470	571	64	124	144	284
United Arab Republic—Egypt ..	281	601	1,750	1,749	1	3	2	9
Other ..	184	58	126	170	3	6	5	14
America—								
Canada ..	1,124	878	797	916	504	435	634	797
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	34	56	40	97	7	10	6	3
United States of America ..	1,245	1,274	1,464	1,805	908	1,186	1,410	1,413
Other ..	256	187	284	419	13	26	39	33
Asia—								
Hong Kong ..	271	456	304	316	72	108	100	106
India, Pakistan and Ceylon ..	702	750	799	911	59	88	70	73
Malaysia ..	602	410	636	488	120	176	168	172
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	367	620	539	564	14	21	21	11
China ..	1,179	1,013	335	303	1	4	18	5
Lebanon ..	517	472	562	823	12	21	14	15
Other ..	666	617	861	1,095	197	190	183	274
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	36,915	33,276	52,298	67,517	5,246	5,293	5,150	4,765
Malta ..	1,827	2,054	4,243	5,879	59	56	43	27
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	84	99	58	111	5	7	5	20
Austria ..	2,120	888	1,500	1,896	154	223	204	132
Belgium ..	567	693	454	319	13	13	60	75
France ..	418	201	537	651	80	79	78	70
Germany ..	5,207	3,052	3,219	3,831	704	919	910	609
Greece ..	7,556	11,912	10,734	18,006	55	76	120	118
Hungary ..	102	160	142	155	28	40	41	33
Italy ..	17,792	16,099	13,587	12,540	325	398	497	325
Netherlands ..	4,778	2,221	1,920	2,315	916	961	1,146	633
Poland ..	1,361	982	784	913	34	54	56	61
Spain ..	1,380	3,974	2,065	593	9	34	55	77
Switzerland ..	527	206	275	381	68	83	97	59
U.S.S.R. ..	107	53	47	53	53	40	44	26
Yugoslavia ..	1,558	2,987	3,098	3,594	31	57	84	96
Other ..	927	593	642	1,047	320	290	250	165
Oceania—								
New Zealand ..	1,463	1,426	1,980	2,528	3,479	3,163	3,204	3,119
Papua and New Guinea ..	108	153	144	179	1,046	1,058	1,184	1,230
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	110	97	128	136	107	125	162	157
Other ..	19	25	25	32	34	18	22	22
Grand Total ..	95,407	90,464	108,150	134,464	14,777	15,429	16,278	15,083

(a) See note (a) on page 6.

(b) For a period of one year or more.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA.

Stated Purpose of Travel and Mode of Transport.	Visitors Arriving.(a)				Residents Departing.(b)			
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
Business—								
Sea	710	645	543	495	1,896	1,665	1,453	1,405
Air	16,295	18,822	21,287	25,965	16,426	18,864	22,248	26,253
Total	17,005	18,967	21,830	26,460	18,322	20,529	23,701	27,658
Holiday—								
Sea	12,658	12,521	11,769	11,700	36,284	34,927	36,512	39,620
Air	33,903	41,033	49,406	60,506	26,289	30,748	39,663	51,401
Total	46,651	53,554	61,175	72,206	62,573	65,675	76,175	91,021
Education—								
Sea	254	252	243	261	491	394	487	479
Air	3,865	4,368	5,999	6,457	929	987	1,221	1,688
Total	4,119	4,620	6,242	6,718	1,420	1,381	1,708	2,167
Other and Not Stated—								
Sea	1,144	1,462	1,175	1,563	3,199	2,244	2,601	2,281
Air	5,432	7,344	7,607	9,348	4,386	6,043	8,242	10,121
Total	6,576	8,806	8,782	10,911	7,565	8,287	10,843	12,402
Total—								
Sea	14,766	14,880	13,730	14,019	41,870	39,230	41,053	43,785
Air	59,585	71,067	84,299	102,276	48,010	56,642	71,374	89,463
Total	74,351	85,947	98,029	116,295	89,880	95,872	112,427	133,248
In Transit ^(c) —								
Sea	5,133	4,285	4,336	4,897	..	..	..	..
Air	19,812	21,192	23,012	26,686	..	..	..	..
Total	24,945	25,477	27,348	31,583	..	..	..	..
Total, including In Transit—								
Sea	19,899	19,165	18,066	18,916	41,870	39,230	41,053	43,785
Air	79,397	92,259	107,811	128,962	48,010	56,642	71,374	89,463
Total	99,296	111,424	125,377	147,878	89,880	95,872	112,427	133,248

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year.
(b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. (c) Excludes "through" passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA.

Country of Residence(c) (Arrivals) and Country of Disembarkation(d) (Departures).	Visitors Arriving.(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing.(b)			
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
Africa—								
Commonwealth Countries	527	828	714	779	87	88	63	115
South Africa ..	605	667	769	921	395	426	597	692
Other ..	156	173	195	222	217	219	273	358
America—								
Canada ..	1,850	2,172	2,174	2,545	1,360	829	1,198	1,220
Other Commonwealth Countries	69	111	117	74	11	19	28	55
United States of America—excl. Hawaii	} 10,760	12,447	14,826	17,882	{ 3,944	4,587	4,969	6,004
Hawaii ..								
Other ..	298	354	366	393	24	39	91	129
Asia—								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan	897	1,043	1,030	1,207	1,301	1,470	1,530	1,606
Hong Kong ..	1,225	1,251	1,516	1,779	3,683	4,198	5,358	6,832
Malaysia ..	2,529	2,890	3,320	3,645	7,913	7,810	10,811	11,726
Other Commonwealth Countries	231	283	356	279	15	21	24	22
Japan ..	1,377	1,289	1,832	2,598	3,166	3,348	3,756	6,371
Other ..	2,189	2,627	2,617	3,022	2,502	3,234	3,552	4,744
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	9,048	11,122	12,144	13,988	14,767	14,166	14,034	15,180
Other Commonwealth Countries	31	61	72	73	329	289	265	215
Italy ..	520	589	692	785	7,972	8,772	10,149	12,267
Netherlands ..	1,296	1,527	1,374	1,695	1,261	1,146	1,397	1,309
Other ..	2,585	3,582	4,181	4,891	3,128	2,806	3,018	2,852
Oceania—								
Fiji ..	1,643	1,598	1,613	1,797	2,386	2,859	4,099	5,949
New Zealand ..	25,622	28,820	33,786	41,211	22,656	24,710	29,416	34,157
Papua and New Guinea ..	8,571	10,096	11,595	13,536	6,284	6,697	8,445	10,963
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	1,008	1,000	1,049	1,233	1,185	1,589	1,901	2,201
Other ..	1,314	1,437	1,691	1,740	1,961	2,155	2,549	2,174
Total ..	74,351	85,947	98,029	116,295	89,880	95,872	112,427	133,248

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) For a period of one year or more.

(d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA.

Intended Length of Stay. (c)	Visitors Arriving.(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing.(b)			
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
Under 1 week ..	5,741	6,787	9,119	10,895	3,178	3,958	4,467	4,988
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	8,027	10,653	13,208	16,854	4,291	5,045	7,039	8,746
2 weeks and under 3 weeks ..	9,395	12,118	15,542	19,592	6,789	7,679	11,006	15,726
3 weeks and under 1 month ..	6,127	7,526	7,666	10,342	5,715	6,462	8,025	10,005
1 month and under 2 months ..	14,280	15,402	16,289	18,826	14,168	16,026	18,806	21,925
2 months and under 3 months ..	7,386	8,143	8,472	9,289	10,110	10,139	11,458	14,005
3 months and under 4 months ..	7,509	8,804	9,176	10,176	8,346	9,097	9,497	10,292
4 months and under 6 months ..	3,205	3,317	3,246	3,638	6,652	6,796	6,998	7,968
6 months and under 12 months ..	8,054	8,404	9,912	10,804	19,942	18,923	20,514	21,605
Indefinite, not stated,etc.	4,627	4,793	5,399	5,879	10,689	11,747	14,617	17,898
Total ..	74,351	85,947	98,029	116,295	89,880	95,872	112,427	133,248

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) In Australia in the case of Visitors Arriving; abroad, in the case of Residents Departing.

SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA.(a)

('000.)

Month.	Civilian Employees in Main Industry Groups.(b)								Total Civilian Employees.(b)	
	Manufacturing. (c)	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion.	Trans- port and Stor- age.	Fin- ance and Prop- erty.	Com- merce.	Public Auth- ority Activi- ties (n.e.i.).	Community and Busi- ness Serv- ices. (d)	Amuse- ment, Hotels, Per- sonal Serv- ices, etc.	Private Em- ployers.	Govern- ment Au- thori- ties.
MALES.										
June—										
1962 ..	852.8	275.9	185.1	82.7	354.6	97.9	162.6	70.8	1,626.4	681.6
1963 ..	879.4	281.6	187.1	86.2	369.0	101.7	170.2	74.6	1,682.0	695.4
1964 ..	922.5	289.5	192.0	92.1	384.5	105.7	177.9	78.3	1,766.2	707.2
1964—										
Feb. ..	909.7	285.9	189.9	90.9	382.7	104.6	175.8	78.9	1,743.2	705.7
Mar. ..	e 912.6	287.2	190.3	91.6	383.2	105.1	176.5	79.6	1,750.5	e 706.4
1964—										
Oct. ..	e 915.5	288.3	193.2	92.4	388.3	106.1	178.6	80.6	e 1,768.4	704.6
Nov. ..	934.1	288.5	194.2	92.4	393.8	106.4	178.9	81.5	e 1,794.5	705.7
Dec. ..	936.9	286.9	195.7	93.1	399.3	107.3	179.3	83.4	e 1,803.8	708.8
1965—										
Jan. ..	941.2	290.5	196.5	95.2	395.0	108.0	181.0	83.2	e 1,808.0	713.7
Feb. ..	949.0	293.9	196.1	96.7	394.8	108.7	184.4	83.4	e 1,821.4	717.0
Mar. ..	953.7	295.5	197.0	96.9	393.9	109.2	185.0	83.1	e 1,829.7	717.3
FEMALES.										
June—										
1962 ..	252.9	5.0	16.8	55.0	205.1	35.7	230.9	78.2	744.7	160.8
1963 ..	259.7	5.5	17.1	56.6	212.7	37.2	240.1	81.8	769.9	167.3
1964 ..	278.2	5.8	18.1	60.0	221.8	39.1	253.7	86.0	813.8	176.5
1964—										
Feb. ..	277.5	5.6	17.6	59.8	217.3	38.6	248.1	85.5	803.2	174.0
Mar. ..	279.2	5.6	17.9	60.0	219.8	38.8	250.2	86.9	811.0	174.8
1964—										
Oct. ..	e 287.3	6.1	18.6	60.1	225.7	40.2	256.5	89.1	e 833.3	178.8
Nov. ..	289.8	6.1	18.8	60.5	232.5	40.1	256.4	90.2	843.9	179.7
Dec. ..	287.8	6.2	18.8	60.7	234.9	40.2	253.5	91.3	844.7	178.4
1965—										
Jan. ..	289.1	6.2	19.0	62.3	226.6	40.6	254.6	91.3	839.2	179.8
Feb. ..	295.6	6.3	19.0	63.4	227.6	41.0	260.5	91.9	856.4	184.3
Mar. ..	300.0	6.4	19.3	63.7	228.0	41.5	263.5	92.9	858.7	186.1
PERSONS.										
June—										
1962 ..	1,105.7	280.9	201.9	137.7	559.7	133.6	393.5	149.0	2,371.1	842.4
1963 ..	1,139.1	287.1	204.2	142.8	581.7	138.9	410.3	156.4	2,451.9	862.7
1964 ..	1,200.7	295.3	210.1	152.1	606.3	144.8	431.6	164.3	2,580.0	883.7
1964—										
Feb. ..	1,187.2	291.5	207.5	150.7	600.0	143.2	423.9	164.4	2,546.4	879.7
Mar. ..	e 1,191.8	292.8	208.2	151.6	603.0	143.9	426.7	166.5	2,561.5	881.2
1964—										
Oct. ..	e 1,202.8	294.4	211.8	152.5	614.0	146.3	435.1	169.7	e 2,601.7	883.4
Nov. ..	1,223.9	294.6	213.0	152.9	626.3	146.5	435.3	171.7	e 2,638.4	885.4
Dec. ..	1,224.7	293.1	214.5	153.8	634.2	147.5	452.8	174.7	e 2,648.5	887.2
1965—										
Jan. ..	1,230.3	296.7	215.5	157.5	621.6	148.7	435.6	174.4	e 2,647.2	893.5
Feb. ..	1,244.6	300.2	215.2	160.1	622.4	149.8	444.9	175.3	e 2,671.8	901.3
Mar. ..	1,253.6	301.9	216.3	160.6	622.0	150.7	448.5	176.0	e 2,688.4	903.4

(a) The figures in this table are based on comprehensive data from the population Census of June, 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June, 1961, are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections.

(b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded.

(c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity.

(d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services.

(e) Affected by industrial disputes.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES.(a)
(**'000.**)

Month.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Australia.
MALES									
June—1960 ..	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961 ..	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 ..	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 ..	914.9	675.4	304.8	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,377.4
1964 ..	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
1964—Feb. ..	940.7	699.2	310.5	227.2	163.7	77.6	8.2	21.8	2,448.9
Mar. ..	944.4	701.3	(c)311.4	228.4	163.6	77.8	8.2	21.8	c2,456.9
1964—June ..	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
July ..	951.6	704.3	319.1	229.9	163.8	76.7	8.9	22.1	2,476.4
Aug. ..	952.6	705.7	319.2	230.6	163.8	76.1	8.9	22.3	2,479.2
Sept. ..	955.0	707.4	319.2	231.0	165.1	76.3	8.9	22.2	2,485.1
Oct.c ..	955.5	702.6	319.0	222.9	165.2	76.4	9.0	22.4	2,473.0
Nov. ..	962.0	712.1	(c)319.3	232.3	166.1	76.7	9.0	22.7	2,500.2
Dec. ..	965.9	718.5	(c)316.8	234.2	167.7	77.6	8.9	23.0	2,512.6
1965—Jan. ..	969.0	720.8	(c)317.4	236.0	168.5	77.7	9.0	23.3	c2,521.7
Feb. ..	973.7	724.3	(c)322.3	238.1	169.2	78.3	9.0	23.5	c2,538.4
Mar. ..	975.5	726.5	(c)324.6	239.6	169.5	78.7	9.0	23.6	c2,547.0
FEMALES									
June—1960 ..	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961 ..	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 ..	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	58.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 ..	369.8	285.0	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	937.2
1964 ..	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
1964—Feb. ..	383.1	298.6	113.0	85.4	57.6	26.9	2.8	9.8	977.2
Mar. ..	387.9	300.1	113.1	86.5	58.1	27.4	2.9	9.8	985.8
1964—June ..	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
July ..	392.1	300.8	116.1	86.8	58.4	26.8	3.1	10.1	994.2
Aug. ..	393.7	300.9	117.0	87.4	58.5	26.7	3.1	10.3	997.6
Sept. ..	397.0	303.3	118.1	88.2	59.2	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,006.1
Oct.c ..	400.3	304.9	118.4	88.7	59.5	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,012.1
Nov. ..	405.9	307.6	119.3	90.4	59.9	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,023.6
Dec. ..	404.9	307.9	118.9	90.6	59.4	27.7	3.0	10.7	1,023.1
1965—Jan. ..	402.1	307.0	118.4	91.0	59.3	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.0
Feb. ..	405.7	313.3	120.6	92.3	61.1	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,034.7
Mar. ..	409.2	316.0	121.3	93.5	62.1	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
PERSONS									
June—1960 ..	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961 ..	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 ..	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,123.5
1963 ..	1,284.7	960.4	413.7	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.6
1964 ..	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
1964—Feb. ..	1,323.8	997.8	423.5	312.6	221.3	104.5	11.0	31.6	3,426.1
Mar. ..	1,332.3	1,001.4	(c)424.5	314.9	221.7	105.2	11.1	31.6	c3,447.7
1964—June ..	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
July ..	1,343.7	1,005.1	435.2	316.7	222.2	103.5	12.0	32.2	3,470.6
Aug. ..	1,346.3	1,006.6	436.2	318.0	222.3	102.8	12.0	32.6	3,476.8
Sept. ..	1,352.0	1,010.7	437.3	319.2	224.3	103.0	12.0	32.7	3,491.2
Oct.c ..	1,355.8	1,007.5	437.4	311.6	224.7	103.1	12.1	32.9	3,485.1
Nov. ..	1,367.9	1,019.7	(c)438.6	322.7	226.0	103.6	12.0	33.3	3,523.8
Dec. ..	1,371.4	1,026.4	(c)435.7	324.8	227.1	105.3	11.9	33.7	3,535.7
1965—Jan. ..	1,371.1	1,027.8	(c)435.8	327.0	227.8	105.0	12.0	34.1	c3,540.7
Feb. ..	1,379.4	1,037.6	(c)442.9	330.4	230.3	106.0	12.1	34.5	c3,573.1
Mar. ..	1,384.7	1,042.4	(c)445.9	333.1	231.6	107.0	12.0	35.0	c3,591.8

(a) See footnote (a) on page 11. (b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (c) Affected by industrial disputes.

NOTE.—Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components on pages 11 and 12 are due to rounding.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Average Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each week.(a)

(For particulars of benefits paid, see page 102.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.

Year—1959-60 ..	8,022	4,406	4,600	1,223	2,512	578	4	29	21,374
1960-61 ..	6,786	4,383	6,041	1,610	2,154	549	18	28	21,589
1961-62 ..	19,128	14,833	10,756	3,643	2,932	1,541	29	88	52,950
1962-63 ..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963-64 ..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41	25,925
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963	9,312	4,595	4,466	1,348	2,330	1,550	4	29	23,684
March, 1964	9,754	4,144	7,374	1,321	2,798	1,135	9	45	26,580
June, "	7,436	3,361	4,082	1,188	2,256	1,089	6	46	19,484
September, "	5,904	2,978	1,984	1,034	2,367	1,675	6	43	15,991
December, "	4,200	1,963	2,102	690	1,576	1,287	3	31	11,852
March, 1965	4,896	2,035	4,253	841	1,643	831	6	26	14,531

SICKNESS BENEFIT.

Year—1959-60 ..	3,676	2,077	1,370	651	700	252	4	25	8,755
1960-61 ..	3,440	2,079	1,429	617	665	250	9	24	8,513
1961-62 ..	3,727	2,312	1,578	679	635	262	15	28	9,286
1962-63 ..	4,474	2,434	1,713	759	790	302	15	27	10,514
1963-64 ..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963	4,607	2,781	1,745	791	887	320	12	24	11,167
March, 1964	4,324	2,626	1,738	746	818	278	16	26	10,572
June, "	4,411	2,722	1,746	774	850	293	20	30	10,846
September, "	4,652	2,757	1,651	814	831	331	14	28	11,078
December, "	4,520	2,627	1,587	761	851	291	19	31	10,667
March, 1965	4,266	2,379	1,538	658	826	263	23	39	9,992

SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT.

Year—1959-60 ..	699	740	431	174	135	113	1	2	2,295
1960-61 ..	686	874	406	160	148	114	—	3	2,391
1961-62 ..	625	957	371	135	151	96	1	3	2,339
1962-63 ..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1	2,490
1963-64 ..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963	763	1,054	403	137	124	116	2	1	2,600
March, 1964	742	1,035	433	140	120	122	2	1	2,595
June, "	736	1,086	400	143	116	123	6	1	2,611
September, "	745	1,093	363	147	113	126	4	3	2,594
December, "	740	1,056	372	133	106	110	4	4	2,525
March, 1965	730	1,030	377	124	103	109	2	4	2,479

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week—1959-60, 355; 1960-61, 438; 1961-62, 528; 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; quarter ended March, 1965; 80.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES.(a)

Period.	Disputes.	Workers Involved.			Working Days Lost.		Estimated Loss in Wages (£'000).	
		Directly.	Indirectly. (b)	Total.	Number.	Average per Worker, Involved.		
NEW SOUTH WALES.								
Year—1963	..	817	214,643	4,333	218,976	307,440	1.40	1,314.7
1964	..	828	221,510	7,566	229,076	320,568	1.40	1,498.1
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	263	49,816	1,527	51,343	81,002	1.58	360.1	
Dec.,	200	69,843	507	70,350	95,409	1.36	393.1	
March, 1964	195	62,665	582	63,247	72,422	1.15	313.6	
June,	204	51,690	1,422	53,112	67,274	1.27	321.6	
Sept.,	251	57,415	2,916	60,331	66,384	1.10	313.8	
Dec.,	178	49,740	2,646	52,386	114,488	2.19	549.1	
VICTORIA.								
Year—1963	..	180	85,757	2,221	87,978	172,963	1.97	755.0
1964	..	206	188,886	1,239	190,075	359,567	1.89	1,714.0
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	47	27,749	1,764	29,513	57,733	1.96	269.2	
Dec.,	56	27,462	179	27,641	66,974	2.42	288.1	
March, 1964	46	42,575	133	42,708	48,137	1.13	195.0	
June,	54	69,328	406	69,734	83,239	1.19	362.6	
Sept.,	62	59,611	466	60,077	56,000	0.93	284.1	
Dec.,	44	17,322	234	17,556	172,191	9.81	872.3	
QUEENSLAND.								
Year—1963	..	160	37,047	7,266	44,313	54,861	1.24	234.0
1964	..	198	84,951	7,745	92,696	157,371	1.70	726.7
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	45	10,677	3,806	13,983	20,680	1.48	87.0	
Dec.,	33	4,820	596	5,416	8,230	1.52	37.2	
March, 1964	51	15,375	2,433	17,808	29,651	1.67	121.9	
June,	47	22,708	3,136	25,844	38,173	1.48	154.4	
Sept.,	57	37,147	613	37,760	51,365	1.36	228.3	
Dec.,	43	9,721	1,563	11,284	38,382	3.40	222.1	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.								
Year—1963	..	35	11,938	107	12,045	8,957	0.74	41.0
1964	..	55	22,851	189	23,040	62,785	2.73	292.6
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	7	2,452	..	2,452	1,709	0.70	6.8	
Dec.,	8	1,115	31	1,146	1,658	1.45	8.4	
March, 1964	18	6,642	109	6,751	3,993	0.59	17.1	
June,	12	4,077	80	4,157	2,788	0.67	12.6	
Sept.,	16	4,483	..	4,483	3,378	0.75	16.7	
Dec.,	9	7,649	..	7,649	52,626	6.88	246.2	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.								
Year—1963	..	28	42,390	194	42,584	31,969	0.75	126.2
1964	..	26	6,093	72	6,165	7,148	1.16	31.3
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	5	2,746	..	2,746	2,945	1.07	13.3	
Dec.,	13	33,523	194	33,717	23,527	0.70	88.8	
March, 1964	1	45	..	45	73	1.62	0.4	
June,	10	2,516	66	2,582	3,760	1.43	16.1	
Sept.,	7	806	..	806	278	0.34	1.3	
Dec.,	8	2,726	6	2,732	3,037	1.11	13.5	
TASMANIA.								
Year—1963	..	11	5,019	..	5,019	2,933	0.58	13.5
1964	..	8	1,898	..	1,898	1,939	1.02	9.0
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	4	597	..	597	267	0.45	1.2	
Dec.,	2	576	..	576	320	0.56	1.8	
March, 1964	2	62	..	62	43	0.69	0.2	
June,	1	131	..	131	66	0.50	0.3	
Sept.,	2	1,301	..	1,301	1,252	0.96	5.6	
Dec.,	3	404	..	404	578	1.43	2.9	
AUSTRALIA.(c)								
Year—1963	..	1,250	398,567	14,141	412,708	581,568	1.41	2,495.7
1964	..	1,334	528,817	16,811	545,628	911,358	1.67	4,280.4
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	379	94,802	6,597	101,399	165,451	1.63	742.7	
Dec.,	315	137,632	1,507	139,139	196,388	1.41	813.7	
March, 1964	313	127,364	3,257	130,621	154,319	1.18	648.2	
June,	331	152,272	5,110	157,382	195,901	1.25	870.4	
Sept.,	401	161,333	3,995	165,328	179,613	1.09	854.6	
Dec.,	289	87,848	4,449	92,297	381,525	4.13	1,907.2	

For footnotes see page 15.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA.(a)

Period.	Mining and Quarrying.		Manufacturing	Building and Construction.	Transport.		Other Groups.	All Groups.
	Coal Mining.	Other.			Stevedoring.	Other.		

NUMBER.

Year—1960 ..	329	13	316	99	308	59	21	1,145
1961 ..	235	9	270	101	151	37	12	815
1962 ..	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963 ..	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964 ..	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	71	2	154	40	91	14	7	379
Dec., ..	56	2	124	34	71	18	10	315
March, 1964	48	1	147	24	74	14	5	313
June, ..	58	3	131	43	82	7	7	331
Sept., ..	82	1	176	35	87	11	9	401
Dec., ..	35	2	123	38	74	12	5	289

TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY).

Year—1960 ..	63,200	8,506	194,661	11,610	179,103	128,570	17,629	603,279
1961 ..	41,097	6,271	123,853	21,872	61,092	39,591	6,581	300,357
1962 ..	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963 ..	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,428	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964 ..	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,483	78,202	13,674	545,628
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	9,038	1,257	66,177	6,929	10,913	5,135	1,950	101,399
Dec., ..	5,868	2,869	67,717	8,741	16,388	29,419	8,137	139,139
March, 1964	5,583	1,500	53,069	5,340	33,499	25,687	5,943	130,621
June, ..	11,851	3,449	61,316	14,533	37,222	25,193	3,818	157,382
Sept., ..	12,811	2,314	70,082	14,460	52,402	11,056	2,223	165,323
Dec., ..	5,069	1,821	34,031	7,060	26,360	16,266	1,690	92,297

TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST.

Year—1960 ..	107,773	51,310	232,289	39,465	167,820	98,576	32,874	725,107
1961 ..	70,767	113,107	266,465	48,802	61,467	32,281	14,422	606,811
1962 ..	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963 ..	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964 ..	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,269	17,415	911,358
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	11,994	1,204	121,099	14,310	8,253	5,899	2,692	165,451
Dec., ..	11,403	2,869	124,424	22,934	9,668	16,485	8,605	196,388
March, 1964	8,769	1,500	82,023	15,272	18,777	29,444	3,584	154,319
June, ..	12,771	7,126	95,086	22,008	25,793	24,477	8,640	195,901
Sept., ..	14,002	2,314	83,732	16,161	43,590	17,448	2,366	179,613
Dec., ..	8,719	20,126	268,069	15,441	25,396	45,899	2,875	381,525

ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES.

(£'000.)

Year—1960 ..	453.1	320.7	880.0	187.1	672.1	321.9	91.9	2,926.8
1961 ..	301.9	724.3	1,040.8	229.3	245.7	128.6	53.2	2,723.8
1962 ..	187.8	13.8	1,199.9	223.3	367.9	113.6	15.8	2,122.1
1963 ..	209.4	21.2	1,458.4	248.6	415.2	101.8	46.1	2,495.7
1964 ..	167.1	201.6	2,444.0	326.6	564.7	506.9	69.5	4,280.4
Qtr.—Sept., 1963	53.6	7.9	537.5	69.6	38.4	25.8	9.9	742.7
Dec., ..	51.3	9.8	515.8	103.2	46.4	61.0	26.2	813.7
March, 1964	16.5	7.0	325.6	72.1	91.0	122.3	13.7	648.2
June, ..	60.1	47.9	407.1	98.9	124.0	97.4	35.0	870.4
Sept., ..	72.8	13.1	393.4	74.2	220.8	70.6	9.7	854.6
Dec., ..	17.7	133.6	1,317.9	81.4	128.9	216.6	11.1	1,907.2

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

TRADE UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Australia.
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NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.

									(b)
1959	234	159	120	135	154	97	23	29	369
1960	231	157	133	136	155	101	25	31	363
1961	226	156	133	134	152	103	24	34	355
1962	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	38	347
1963	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

('000.)

1959	741.6	461.3	322.1	147.1	114.5	54.1	2.6	7.4	1,850.7
1960	768.5	479.2	327.4	153.5	115.9	56.0	3.1	8.8	1,912.4
1961	743.5	486.8	329.8	151.5	115.0	56.9	2.9	8.2	1,894.6
1962	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organizations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting, and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect.

(b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

SECTION III.—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES.
WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AREA. ('000 Acres.)								
1959-60 ..	3,950	2,261	683	1,549	3,719	8	2	12,172
1960-61 ..	4,076	2,672	698	1,909	4,021	7	1	13,439
1961-62 ..	4,498	2,849	750	2,229	4,380	16	1	14,723
1962-63 ..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3	16,469
1963-64 ..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3	16,474
PRODUCTION. ('000 Bushels.)								
1959-60 ..	75,358	38,793	13,522	11,929	58,670	182	47	198,501
1960-61 ..	84,657	67,587	10,999	46,395	63,900	148	30	273,716
1961-62 ..	78,350	56,879	12,018	33,854	65,700	345	32	247,178
1962-63 ..	109,002	67,899	18,683	38,339	72,500	419	70	306,012
1963-64 ..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69	327,912
YIELD PER ACRE. (Bushels.)								
1959-60 ..	19.1	17.2	19.8	7.7	15.8	22.0	26.8	16.3
1960-61 ..	20.8	25.3	15.9	23.6	15.9	21.4	23.5	20.4
1961-62 ..	17.4	20.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	22.2	22.7	16.8
1962-63 ..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3	18.6
1963-64 ..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6	19.9

TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES.
('000 Acres.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
1959-60 ..	4,109	2,303	749	1,605	3,795	12	2	12,575
1960-61 ..	4,276	2,708	795	2,027	4,077	11	1	13,895
1961-62 ..	4,744	2,880	820	2,270	4,434	20	1	15,169
1962-63 ..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3	16,909
1963-64 ..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3	16,841

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA.

Season.	Grain.			Potatoes.	Hay.	Sugar-cane.		Total Area of Crops.
	Oats.	Barley.	Maize.			Cut for crushing.	Cane Sugar. (94 N.T.)	

	AREA. ('000 Acres.)						
1959-60 ..	3,030	2,379	185	108	2,105	314	..
1960-61 ..	3,637	2,830	185	92	2,973	341	..
1961-62 ..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..
1962-63 ..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..
1963-64 ..	3,302	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..

PRODUCTION.

	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	
1959-60 ..	46,841	34,179	6,725	579	3,177	9,002	1,288	..
1960-61 ..	76,107	67,970	6,245	451	5,079	9,166	1,383	..
1961-62 ..	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383	..
1962-63 ..	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	..
1963-64 ..	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	..

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK.

('000.)

At 31st March—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr. (a)	A.C.T.	Australia.
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HORSES.

1960	..	204	81	234	30	41	11	38	1	640
1961	..	192	65	224	27	40	9	40	1	598
1962	..	168	61	217	25	40	9	41	1	562
1963	..	166	58	212	25	39	8	38	1	547
1964	..	163	56	206	(b) 25	39	8	38	1	(c) 536

CATTLE.

1960	..	3,841	2,624	7,012	500	1,030	375	1,110	11	16,503
1961	..	4,242	2,864	7,004	561	1,100	394	1,154	13	17,332
1962	..	4,399	3,156	7,098	660	1,218	425	1,063	14	18,033
1963	..	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964	..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055

SHEEP.

1960	..	71,000	26,597	23,332	14,025	16,412	3,494	15	299	155,174
1961	..	68,087	26,620	22,135	14,952	17,152	3,439	16	278	152,679
1962	..	69,498	27,533	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	10	286	157,712
1963	..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964	..	71,764	28,413	24,337	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981

PIGS.

1960	..	399	285	429	109	131	67	4	..	1,424
1961	..	455	318	448	144	176	71	3	..	1,615
1962	..	471	325	433	170	174	76	3	..	1,652
1963	..	392	293	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964	..	391	322	388	154	128	83	2	..	1,468

(a) At 30th June.

(b) Estimated.

(c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS).

('000 lb.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.	
1958-59	..	684,184	298,844	219,148	186,842	166,522	32,634	195	2,522	1,590,891
1959-60	..	715,445	322,999	236,196	198,289	170,442	33,600	165	2,899	1,680,035
1960-61	..	664,276	322,011	235,590	177,413	191,353	31,870	157	2,471	1,625,141
1961-62	..	701,168	330,716	230,333	206,985	192,161	34,469	98	2,645	1,698,575
1962-63	..	693,734	316,705	233,633	207,344	184,123	34,561	100	2,343	1,672,548
1963-64	..	731,316	334,288	255,386	210,500	216,574	34,007	91	2,552	1,784,714

RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES.

(Source : National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia.)

Period.	Receipts of First Hand Wool into Store.	Sales.						Unsold Wool in Store at End of Period.
		Greasy.			Scoured.			
1959-60	bales (a) 4,925,606	Weight. 1,478,865	Value. £'000 356,058	Av. Value. d. per lb. 57.78	Weight. .000 lb. 10,425	Value. £'000 3,371	Av. Value. d. per lb. 77.61	bales (a) 178,341
1960-61	4,715,343	1,435,520	311,401	52.06	10,289	3,079	71.82	202,550
1961-62	4,798,351	1,489,251	335,868	54.13	8,859	2,722	73.74	187,683
1962-63	4,692,797	1,454,925	357,452	58.96	7,785	2,244	69.17	162,963
1963-64	4,995,980	1,532,337	445,013	69.70	6,290	2,270	86.59	210,866
Nine months ended Mar.								
1964	4,293,053	1,198,109	359,552	72.02	5,078	1,828	86.39	582,485
1965	4,394,107	1,180,956	292,746	59.49	2,943	950	77.45	730,489

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb. weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS.

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES.

('000 gals.)

1959-60	..	348,389	598,323	252,562	78,483	57,549	70,226	n.a.	969	1,406,501
1960-61	..	319,410	596,706	212,749	87,030	58,544	63,858	n.a.	1,005	1,339,302
1961-62	..	344,724	630,948	239,823	95,504	58,240	73,206	n.a.	1,117	1,443,562
1962-63	..	324,113	670,788	245,067	95,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,470,983
1963-64	..	322,547	689,881	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,401,286
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964	..	262,581	593,049	191,069	77,467	45,844	71,050	58	898	1,242,016
1965p	..	248,223	645,574	192,549	82,380	48,753	78,474	58	864	1,296,875

BUTTER (Factory Production).

(Tons.)

1959-60	..	41,873	89,389	38,932	6,193	7,376	11,744	..	..	195,007
1960-61	..	33,996	89,356	31,081	6,855	7,661	10,257	..	..	179,209
1961-62	..	38,993	95,650	35,643	7,424	7,483	12,063	..	..	197,256
1962-63	..	35,998	101,432	36,455	7,319	6,963	13,097	..	..	201,234
1963-64p	..	36,107	103,026	35,366	7,406	6,960	13,694	..	..	202,559
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964p	..	31,041	90,848	28,601	5,951	5,790	11,977	..	..	174,208
1965p	..	27,070	101,336	28,730	6,334	6,341	12,829	..	..	182,640

CHEESE (Factory Production).

(Tons.)

1959-60	..	4,348	19,217	8,492	10,930	1,443	328	..	..	44,758
1960-61	..	5,296	19,978	7,222	12,609	1,351	347	..	..	46,803
1961-62	..	5,732	23,919	8,973	14,659	1,384	605	..	..	55,252
1962-63	..	5,308	25,569	10,201	15,164	1,439	643	..	..	58,824
1963-64p	..	5,147	25,096	9,492	15,170	1,492	1,337	..	..	57,734
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964p	..	4,501	21,749	7,711	12,572	1,249	1,086	..	..	48,868
1965p	..	3,875	23,926	7,750	14,592	1,528	2,188	..	..	53,859

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA.

('000 lb.)

Period	Condensed, Concentrated and Evaporated Milk.				Skim.	Infants' and Invalids' Food.(c)	Casein.	Total Powdered Milk.				
	Full Cream		Sweetened. (a)	Un-sweetened. (b)								
1959-60	..	75,862	74,085	10,897	35,806	22,464	22,464	150,821				
1960-61	..	66,156	71,830	11,210	36,415	25,178	25,178	141,040				
1961-62	..	63,299	78,258	13,168	38,137	30,356	30,356	147,829				
1962-63	..	75,533	77,284	19,203	38,709	36,237	36,237	154,680				
1963-64(d)	..	96,906	93,591	25,786	45,284	37,514	37,514	154,942				
Nine months ended Mar.—												
1964(d)	..	81,705	79,938	20,993	33,261	34,155	34,155	133,603				
1965(d)	..	91,241	92,287	19,624	34,981	36,897	36,897	152,467				

(a) Includes "Coffee and Milk". (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent. Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent. Butterfat, (iii) Liquid ice-cream mix. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose). (d) Subject to revision.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT).
(Tons.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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BEEF (including Veal).

1959-60	..	216,773	159,306	266,677	33,281	45,962	23,145	4,809	1,827	751,780
1960-61	..	168,045	125,626	246,860	26,647	41,972	16,894	5,506	1,217	632,767
1961-62	..	233,582	176,058	278,115	30,061	47,406	19,674	4,523	1,637	701,056
1962-63	..	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64	..	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,229	985,569
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964	..	207,767	164,135	224,717	29,039	49,379	18,708	6,658	1,712	702,115
1965p	..	222,374	183,195	227,562	27,931	42,946	20,230	6,427	1,657	732,322

MUTTON.

1959-60	..	102,396	151,133	31,210	42,114	32,627	10,105	111	731	370,427
1960-61	..	115,155	132,743	42,863	33,080	32,934	9,363	98	720	367,556
1961-62	..	107,821	152,117	35,287	33,587	28,248	10,066	65	793	367,984
1962-63	..	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,947	29,390	9,462	68	1,112	382,659
1963-64	..	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,040	360,655
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964	..	79,282	118,508	25,113	23,852	18,957	8,819	50	781	275,362
1965p	..	78,169	115,475	30,850	24,499	18,964	7,025	64	729	275,775

LAMB.

1959-60	..	82,204	72,386	4,676	20,646	11,758	10,675	..	561	202,906
1960-61	..	81,262	77,502	5,666	18,582	13,626	9,562	..	572	206,752
1961-62	..	89,023	77,605	5,052	21,803	14,449	10,163	..	634	218,729
1962-63	..	95,186	84,317	4,827	23,972	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64	..	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	895	225,029
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964	..	72,303	65,362	3,865	16,303	10,145	6,932	..	676	175,586
1965p	..	69,831	67,539	4,772	18,267	9,276	7,319	..	659	177,663

PIGMEAT.

1959-60	..	26,252	23,383	27,106	9,161	9,029	5,352	103	208	100,594
1960-61	..	29,048	25,550	27,289	9,574	10,550	5,057	150	240	107,458
1961-62	..	32,677	27,406	29,802	11,558	13,180	5,428	86	326	120,463
1962-63	..	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	328	114,387
1963-64	..	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	308	111,265
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964	..	21,033	18,750	21,969	8,246	7,647	4,365	57	284	82,351
1965p	..	22,871	20,772	25,123	9,237	7,534	5,035	63	155	90,790

TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT.

1959-60	..	427,625	406,208	329,660	105,202	99,376	49,277	5,023	3,327	1,425,707
1960-61	..	393,510	361,421	322,678	88,463	99,082	40,876	5,754	2,749	1,314,533
1961-62	..	463,108	433,186	348,256	97,009	103,283	45,331	4,674	3,390	1,498,232
1962-63	..	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64	..	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,481	1,682,518
Nine months ended Mar.—										
1964	..	380,385	366,755	275,664	77,440	86,128	38,824	6,765	3,453	1,235,414
1965p	..	393,245	386,981	288,307	79,934	78,720	39,609	6,554	3,200	1,276,550

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT.(a)
(£'000.)

Industry and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust.
1963.								
Metal Mining—								
Gold Mining	6	428	245	..	13,362	..	1,136	15,177
Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining	27,243	..	25,852	..	(b)	(b)	..	53,234
Copper-Gold Mining ..	30	1	..	1	424	(b)	..	8,989
Tin Mining ..	255	10	1,163	..	405	952	40	2,825
Mineral Sands Mining	5,562	..	3,004	..	(b)	..	..	8,694
Other Metal Mining ..	75	10	..	5,411	1,981	(b)	1	8,846
Total Metal Mining	88,171	449	30,264	5,412	17,139	8,457	2,873	97,765
Fuel Mining—								
Black Coal Mining ..	45,419	295	(c) 9,562	1,448	1,985	421	..	(d) 59,130
Brown Coal Mining ..	..	8,078	..	..	..	..	..	8,078
Total Fuel Mining..	45,419	8,373	9,562	1,448	1,985	421	..	67,208
Non-Metal (excl. Fuel) Mining ..	8,605	2,120	892	4,540	1,493	395	..	13,045
Construction Material Quarrying ..	10,481	9,478	1,324	5,704	1,767	879 (e)	690	30,323
Total All Mining and Quarrying ..	92,676	20,420	42,042	17,104	22,384	10,152 (e)	3,563	208,341
Total—1962	70,964 (f)	20,008	37,099	15,387	23,245	8,903 (e)	2,963	187,569
1961	78,171 (f)	20,027	32,220	15,912	22,496	7,959 (e)	3,366	180,151
1960	..	79,641	16,267	37,608	13,952	22,166	8,067 (e)	3,539
1959	..	..	71,000	14,985	33,320	13,209	21,787	7,639 (e)
								2,996
								164,985

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.
 (c) Includes other fuel mining. (d) Includes other fuel mining in Queensland. (e) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (f) Not comparable with 1960 or previous years owing to extension of coverage of quarrying activities.

MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS.

State or Territory and Year.	Principal Metallic Contents of Minerals Produced.							Coal.	
	Copper.	Gold.	Iron.(a)	Lead.	Tin.	Tungsten.(b)	Zinc.	Black.	Brown.
	tons.	'000 f.oz.	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons.	tons.	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons.
September Quarter, 1964.p									

New South Wales	940	3	..	85	160	..	76	5,466	..
Victoria	3	6	..	..	4	..	..	14	5,351
Queensland	20,208	25	..	15	350	..	10	991	..
South Australia	..	..	575	..	..	..	..	472	..
Western Australia	303	182	164	..	87	..	..	250	..
Tasmania	3,857	8	..	4	243	271	13	44	..
Nor. Territory	2,929	22	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Australia..	28,240	246	739	104	847	271	99	7,237	5,351

Year, 1963.

New South Wales	3,864	11	..	328	250	..	266	18,940	..
Victoria	6	25	..	..	11	..	..	50	18,456
Queensland	83,221	69	..	67	1,196	..	37	3,244	..
South Australia..	5	..	2,718	..	..	..	..	1,512	..
Western Australia	1,919	803	840	..	363	..	..	903	..
Tasmania	16,805	36	..	15	1,005	960	48	207	..
Nor. Territory	7,147	80	..	..	35	..	..	..	..
Australia..	112,967	1,024	3,558	410	2,860	960	351	24,856	18,456

(a) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (b) In terms of WO₃ (tungstic oxide).

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Factories.	Persons Employed. (a)	Salaries and Wages Paid. (b)	Value of Power, Fuel, etc., Used. (c)	Value of Materials Used. (d)	Value of Production. (e)	Value of Output. (f)	Value of Plant, Machinery Land and Buildings. (g)
1959-60	..	56,657	1,132,007	£'000. 1,086,695	£'000. 180,815	£'000. 2,778,401	£'000. 2,080,549	£'000. 5,039,765
1960-61	..	57,782	1,145,352	1,144,615	189,257	2,868,703	2,175,295	5,233,260
1961-62	..	58,450	1,121,270	1,143,275	191,780	2,864,953	2,197,932	5,254,665
1962-63	..	59,146	1,167,529	1,223,316	202,243	3,141,700	2,307,505	5,741,538
1963-64 p	..	59,374	1,209,570	1,325,409	218,576	3,465,734	2,634,652	6,318,962
								3,343,141

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil. (d) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (e) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (f) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (g) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.

1961-62.

Factories ..	23,629	17,300	5,824	5,519	4,418	1,760	58,450
Persons employed(a) ..	461,087	378,349	101,637	99,094	51,033	30,070	1,121,270
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	488,070	385,189	93,345	99,531	46,420	30,720	1,143,275
Value of fuel, etc., used(c) ..	93,910	49,544	16,066	15,322	10,368	6,570	191,780
,, materials used(d) ..	1,223,666	917,371	305,003	212,561	135,085	71,267	2,864,953
,, production(e) ..	966,421	720,321	175,298	173,914	98,041	63,937	2,197,932
,, output(f) ..	2,283,997	1,687,236	496,367	401,797	243,404	141,774	5,254,665
,, land & buildings(g) ..	643,483	444,666	89,632	98,297	49,168	79,574	1,404,820
,, plant & mchnry(g) ..	670,636	469,139	137,251	126,503	61,716	60,795	1,526,040

1962-63.

Factories ..	23,729	17,500	5,895	5,766	4,492	1,764	59,146
Persons employed(a) ..	475,249	397,827	104,998	105,265	53,435	30,755	1,167,529
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	513,608	419,400	97,916	110,033	49,940	32,419	1,223,316
Value of fuel, etc., used(c) ..	98,755	51,775	17,599	16,036	10,860	7,218	202,243
,, materials used(d) ..	1,314,824	1,000,666	356,864	251,430	139,878	78,038	3,141,700
,, production(e) ..	1,037,443	800,871	190,483	189,571	108,211	71,016	2,397,595
,, output(f) ..	2,451,022	1,853,312	564,946	457,037	258,949	156,272	5,741,538
,, land & buildings(g) ..	689,767	476,868	96,742	106,482	51,428	81,959	1,503,246
,, plant & mchnry(g) ..	719,191	501,660	140,292	146,804	66,318	68,966	1,643,231

1963-64.p

Factories ..	23,641	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,374
Persons employed(a) ..	487,403	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,570
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	550,110	456,211	109,381	120,158	54,258	35,291	1,325,409
Value of fuel, etc., used(c) ..	105,079	57,324	18,781	17,386	11,874	8,182	218,576
,, materials used(d) ..	1,428,810	1,094,169	406,462	299,829	150,399	86,065	3,465,734
,, production(e) ..	1,133,258	875,238	220,997	213,678	115,256	76,285	2,634,652
,, output(f) ..	2,667,147	2,026,731	646,130	530,893	277,529	170,532	6,318,962
,, land & buildings(g) ..	728,094	510,397	105,760	115,314	59,406	84,201	1,603,172
,, plant & mchnry(g) ..	751,748	520,362	154,153	165,133	77,757	70,816	1,739,069

For notes (a)—(g) see table above.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Value of Production(a)—Australia.

(£'000.)

Class of Industry.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
I. Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	59,385	61,237	64,953	74,422
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	46,769	46,609	50,050	56,865
III. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Grease	183,050	182,173	205,688	225,321
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, Conveyances	898,326	885,788	977,852	1,086,997
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,185	7,901	8,623	9,376
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not dress)	106,808	105,609	116,892	125,680
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	18,031	18,596	20,130	20,484
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	123,611	126,176	133,168	140,707
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	271,246	297,730	318,458	350,246
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, etc., Wood Turning and Carving	97,998	94,084	95,178	103,138
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	33,781	34,074	34,994	37,955
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, Book-binding, etc.	159,320	163,472	175,457	189,170
XIII. Rubber	34,925	34,288	39,162	42,853
XIV. Musical Instruments	1,930	2,064	2,181	2,450
XV. Miscellaneous Products	42,917	45,543	49,883	55,334
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	89,013	92,588	105,426	113,654
Total	2,175,295	2,197,932	2,397,595	2,634,652

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee.(a)

(£.)

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1959-60—Males ..	1145.65	1145.64	971.95	1088.21	950.85	1091.42	1111.83
Females ..	650.82	649.38	528.65	575.58	516.95	610.25	633.25
1960-61—Males ..	1204.20	1183.46	1006.38	1125.21	1005.06	1130.89	1158.82
Females ..	676.83	657.04	550.13	592.18	550.25	637.26	651.31
1961-62—Males ..	1222.45	1198.47	1046.51	1140.33	1026.38	1146.51	1177.80
Females ..	693.66	679.80	570.16	610.23	561.55	656.42	670.81
1962-63—Males ..	1249.71	1245.60	1063.47	1188.42	1054.65	1183.50	1212.59
Females ..	707.02	697.58	572.62	620.24	570.55	667.99	684.53
1963-64—Males ..	1308.9	1310.0	1127.1	1228.4	1099.7	1245.6	1270.8
Females ..	724.0	716.1	590.9	656.0	582.2	683.6	703.1

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1963-64.

Sex.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
Males ..	366,050	295,440	91,123	90,933	48,163	26,221	917,930
Females ..	121,353	117,680	19,573	19,880	7,542	5,612	291,640
Masculinity(b) ..	302	251	466	457	639	467	315

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA.

Item.		1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64. p	Nine months ended March—	
					1964.	1965.
Beer	mill. gals.	242	249	(a) 270	210	220
Biscuits	mill. lb.	180	185	198	146	146
Blankets	thousand	1,689	1,845	2,188	1,578	1,523
Boots, Shoes and Sandals	'000 pairs	25,214	r26,687	r28,170	20,758	21,148
Bricks, Clay	million	992	1,059	1,240	913	998
Cement Building Sheets	mill. sq. yds.	26.8	27.7	r30.4	22.4	24.1
Cement, Portland	'000 tons	2,783	2,942	3,322	2,433	2,781
Cloth, Woven, Woollen(b)	mill. sq. yds.	25.0	r28.0	23.6	18.1	18.6
Coal—Black	'000 tons	24,427	24,301	26,872	19,649	21,180
Brown		16,729	17,766	18,683	13,718	14,330
Confectionery—Chocolate	mill. lb.	77.6	r83.6	92.6	62.7	62.8
Other		r97.6	r97.7	100.0	65.8	75.8
Copper, Refined	'000 tons	63.8	85.7	90.9	67.6	46.0
Electricity	mill kWh.	26,275	29,279	32,125	23,372	25,967
Electric Motors	thousand	1,700	1,936	2,216	1,617	1,981
Engines, Internal Combustion(c)	thousand	246	271	289	242	243
Fibrous Plaster Sheets	'000 sq. yds.	15,332	15,830	15,363	11,442	10,771
Flour, Wheaten	'000 short tons	1,506	1,465	1,669	1,249	1,175
Fruit, Canned or Bottled	mill. lb.	450.5	431.7	468.4	405	414
Gas(d)	mill. cub. ft.	50,493	51,351	52,595	38,193	39,580
Gold, Refined(e)	'000 fine oz.	1,036	1,006	911	694	679
Hosiery—Men's	'000 doz. prs.	1,419	1,643	1,607	1,185	1,254
Women's	" "	3,039	3,633	3,979	2,967	3,208
Children's and Infants'	" "	902	899	934	695	796
Ice Cream	'000 gals.	19,221	20,661	22,249	18,231	18,231
Iron and Steel(f)—Pig Iron	'000 tons	3,380	3,400	3,763	2,944	3,075
Ingot Steel(g)	" "	4,076	4,260	4,755	3,629	3,869
Jam	mill. lb.	98.3	92.2	88.4	68.7	70.0
Lacquers	'000 gals.	1,310	1,443	1,514	1,132	1,142
Lead, Refined(h)	'000 tons	174	209	217	167	150
Malt, All Types	'000 bush.	10,360	10,535	11,994	8,801	8,874
Margarine—Table	'000 tons	15.7	r15.9	15.7	11.6	16.7
Other		29.0	30.4	33.0	23.4	23.0
Meat, Canned	mill. lb.	117.1	95.2	99.2	68.3	87.4
Newsprint	'000 tons	89.8	90.2	92.0	68.5	69.2
Paints, Ready Mixed and Enamels	'000 imp. gals.	13,290	13,845	15,262	10,644	12,080
Refrigerators, Domestic	thousand	209	206	206	165	180
Silver, Refined	'000 fine oz.	6,682	8,452	9,380	6,920	6,432
Slippers	'000 pr.	9,827	r10,671	11,177	7,753	8,619
Soap	'000 cwt.	1,177	1,208	r1,226	907	861
Stoves, Cooking(i)—Electric	thousand	r98.0	r118.7	r144.7	109.1	102.0
Gas	" "	66.7	65.6	77.4	59.0	65.1
Solid Fuel	" "	28.8	27.1	28.1	21.2	17.9
Sugar, Refined	'000 tons	553	564	575	449	460
Sulphate of Ammonia	" "	103.9	93.7	85.6	61.8	82.1
Sulphuric Acid (100%)	" "	1,136	1,256	1,429	1,023	1,183
Superphosphate	" "	2,591	2,862	3,347	2,386	2,792
Tiles, Roofing—Terracotta	million	50.0	51.3	54.2	40.1	39.6
Cement		53.2	60.5	76.7	55.2	64.7
Timber, Sawn Australian grown	mill. sup. ft.	1,352	r14.11	1,463	1,077	1,220
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes (j)	mill. lb.	55.4	56.9	r56.3	42.6	44.8
Vegetables—Canned or Bottled	" "	134	133	143	112.5	124.5
Quick Frozen	" "	47.2	47.8	49.8	41.6	67.3
Wool, Scoured	" "	168	171	160	121	112
Wool Tops	" "	46.1	r48.4	50.9	39.0	33.9
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted	" "	r47.2	r51.8	52.1	38.2	40.3
Zinc, Refined	'000 tons	154	176	186	140	141

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketeting and rug material. (c) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (d) Made in gas works only. (e) New gold of Australian origin. (f) Year ended 31st May. (g) Includes recovery from scrap. (h) Includes lead content of lead alloys from primary sources but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (i) Domestic. (j) New Series: Monthly production is as requested by Department of Customs and Excise and replaces the former series relating to quantities on which excise duty was paid.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION^(a)—AUSTRALIA.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.p
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TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION.

(£'000.)

Agriculture	291,951	391,861	366,503	415,207	458,745
Pastoral ^(b)	536,215	458,169	481,338	539,349	670,289
Dairying	152,193	142,131	136,497	153,679	161,674
Poultry	30,424	30,998	24,872	26,418	30,754
Bee-farming ^(c)	2,060	1,458	1,613	1,495	2,572
Total Rural	1,012,843	1,024,617	1,010,823	1,136,148	1,324,034
Trapping ^(c)	6,881	6,601	5,888	5,708	6,682
Forestry ^(c)	56,001	53,975	50,937	51,782	55,789
Fishing and Whaling ^(c)	12,325	12,813	14,294	15,311	15,842
Mining and Quarrying	126,155	139,027	137,245	145,514	162,798
Total Non-Rural	201,362	212,416	208,364	218,295	241,111
Total All Primary	1,214,205	1,237,033	1,219,187	1,354,443	1,565,145
Factories	2,080,549	2,175,295	2,197,932	2,397,595	2,634,652
Grand Total	3,294,754	3,413,328	3,417,119	3,752,038	4,199,797

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£)

Agriculture	28.7	37.7	34.6	38.4	41.6
Pastoral ^(b)	52.8	44.1	45.4	49.9	60.8
Dairying	15.0	13.7	12.9	14.2	14.7
Poultry	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8
Bee-farming ^(c)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total Rural	99.7	98.6	95.4	105.1	120.1
Trapping ^(c)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Forestry ^(c)	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0
Fishing and Whaling ^(c)	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Mining and Quarrying	12.4	13.4	12.9	13.5	14.8
Total Non-Rural	19.8	20.4	19.6	20.2	21.9
Total All Primary	119.5	119.0	115.0	125.3	142.0
Factories	206.2	211.0	209.0	223.8	241.3
Grand Total	325.7	330.0	324.0	349.1	383.3

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Distributions of profits from the 1939-45 war-time wool disposals plan have been excluded, having been virtually completed by 30th June, 1959.
(c) Local value.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION,(a) 1963-64.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION. (£'000.)							
Agriculture	122,953	109,064	111,185	62,542	39,790	12,989	458,745
Pastoral	251,545	161,848	117,887	62,989	61,772	9,783	670,289
Dairying	53,9-8	57,172	25,972	10,697	5,262	8,375	161,674
Poultry	10,985	15,052	2,440	710	672	620	30,754
Bee-farming(c)	917	575	122	473	425	54	2,572
Total Rural	440,398	343,711	257,606	137,411	107,921	31,830	1,324,034
Trapping(c)	2,171	2,957	622	337	217	240	6,682
Forestry(c)	14,809	19,042	6,490	4,083	5,367	5,819	55,789
Fishing and Whaling(c)	3,928	2,101	2,162	1,718	5,044	863	15,842
Mining and Quarrying	74,855	16,826	30,974	14,807	15,349	7,233	162,798
Total Non-rural	95,763	40,926	40,248	20,945	25,977	14,155	241,111
Total All Primary	536,161	384,637	297,854	158,356	133,898	45,985	1,565,145
Factories	1,133,257	875,239	220,937	213,678	115,256	76,285	2,634,652
Grand Total	1,669,419	1,255,876	518,791	372,034	249,154	122,270	4,199,797

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (£)

Agriculture	30.1	35.3	70.7	61.3	50.8	35.5	41.6
Pastoral	61.6	52.3	74.9	61.8	79.0	26.7	60.8
Dairying	13.2	18.5	16.5	10.5	6.7	22.9	14.7
Poultry	2.7	4.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.8
Bee-farming(c)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Total Rural	107.8	111.2	163.7	134.7	138.0	87.0	120.1
Trapping(c)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
Forestry(c)	3.6	6.2	4.1	4.0	6.9	15.9	5.0
Fishing and Whaling(c)	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	6.5	2.4	1.5
Mining and Quarrying	18.3	5.5	19.7	14.5	19.6	19.7	14.8
Total Non-rural	23.4	13.3	25.6	20.6	33.2	38.6	21.9
Total All Primary	131.2	124.5	189.3	155.3	171.2	125.6	142.0
Factories	277.3	283.2	140.4	209.5	147.4	208.3	241.3
Grand Total	408.5	407.7	329.7	364.8	318.6	333.9	383.3

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Includes Northern Territory (£6,420,000) and Australian Capital Territory (£1,834,000) for primary industries. (c) Local value.

INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION.

(Base : Average 1936-37 to 1938-39=100.)

Year.	Agriculture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products other than Wool.
1959-60	140	163	123	144	172	136
1960-61	177	152	120	152	165	148
1961-62	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64p	196	172	130	173	183	170

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e. quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

SECTION IV.—BUILDING.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS.(a) (INCLUDING OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED.									
1959-60	41,811	29,065	12,472	9,328	6,447	2,732	440	1,542	103,837
1960-61	36,701	23,588	11,913	10,702	6,118	2,425	390	1,779	93,616
1961-62	32,640	21,405	10,752	8,536	6,883	2,644	471	1,460	84,791
1962-63	34,700	26,022	10,428	13,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,930	94,389
1963-64	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963	10,310	7,779	2,924	2,568	2,308	763	89	466	27,207
March, 1964	10,087	7,399	2,779	2,576	1,937	635	175	379	25,987
June, 1964	12,377	9,088	3,421	5,113	2,587	734	140	500	33,960
September, 1964	13,029	9,204	3,697	4,081	2,579	795	202	635	34,222
December, 1964	11,486	8,559	3,588	2,806	2,202	762	315	702	30,420
March, 1965	10,902	7,113	3,314	2,280	2,045	631	309	510	27,104

COMMENCED.

1959-60	33,811	26,722	10,278	9,725	6,262	2,541	426	1,579	91,344
1960-61	35,232	23,189	10,351	9,839	6,051	2,377	415	1,435	88,889
1961-62	30,285	21,540	9,754	9,334	6,809	2,641	489	1,618	82,470
1962-63	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	88,269
1963-64	38,187	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,914	107,551
Quarter ended—									
September, 1963	9,240	7,260	2,950	3,497	2,427	606	94	534	26,608
December, 1963	8,978	7,483	2,602	2,890	2,093	679	173	515	25,413
March, 1964	9,918	7,319	2,905	2,234	2,161	722	148	400	26,807
June, 1964	10,031	8,675	3,035	3,329	2,382	663	143	465	28,723
September, 1964	11,732	8,443	3,445	3,473	2,716	696	107	700	31,312
December, 1964	10,218	7,643	3,067	3,460	2,088	773	317	466	28,032
March, 1965p	10,247	8,161	3,723	3,145	2,382	686	190	720	29,204

COMPLETED.

1959-60	33,408	26,219	9,923	9,579	6,260	2,672	341	1,619	90,021
1960-61	36,397	26,277	10,603	10,263	6,413	2,662	403	1,447	94,465
1961-62	32,349	23,039	10,068	9,729	6,347	2,551	396	1,784	86,263
1962-63	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
Quarter ended—									
September, 1963	7,758	6,016	2,641	2,798	1,875	609	88	577	22,362
December, 1963	8,581	7,523	2,728	3,170	2,354	753	122	512	25,743
March, 1964	8,433	6,079	2,613	2,494	2,095	625	80	391	22,810
June, 1964	8,958	7,451	2,979	3,015	2,247	688	46	434	25,818
September, 1964	9,480	7,288	2,964	3,272	2,192	712	99	501	26,478
December, 1964	10,497	8,792	3,522	3,367	2,546	724	121	543	30,112
March, 1965p	9,373	6,949	3,393	2,940	2,374	581	211	416	26,237

UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.

1959-60	18,501	18,409	3,716	5,749	3,529	1,957	262	1,354	53,477
1960-61	17,336	15,321	3,464	5,325	3,167	1,672	274	1,342	47,901
1961-62	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1962-63	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,723	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,186	55,448
Quarter ended—									
September, 1963	17,285	15,439	3,386	5,590	4,044	1,725	264	1,143	48,876
December, 1963	17,682	15,399	3,260	5,310	3,783	1,651	315	1,146	48,546
March, 1964	19,167	16,639	3,552	6,050	3,849	1,748	383	1,155	52,543
June, 1964	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,186	55,448
September, 1964	22,522	19,018	4,089	6,565	4,508	1,707	488	1,385	60,282
December, 1964	22,243	17,869	3,634	6,658	4,050	1,756	684	1,308	58,202
March, 1965p	23,117	19,081	3,964	6,863	4,008	1,881	663	1,612	61,169

(a) The number of flats included relate to individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted.

BUILDING.

TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS : VALUE.

(INCLUDING ESTIMATED VALUE OF OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)

(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED.									
1959-60	192,802	160,644	55,112	46,734	31,766	18,700	3,641	13,031	522,430
1960-61	185,016	147,692	64,294	60,709	32,957	14,284	2,878	15,912	523,742
1961-62	185,848	139,311	56,188	49,760	36,411	17,932	3,729	18,684	507,863
1962-63	201,617	164,171	64,344	57,562	39,058	17,876	4,627	22,792	572,047
1963-64	234,972	196,464	83,621	77,687	57,860	15,949	5,494	21,688	693,735
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	50,667	42,636	19,691	19,566	15,347	3,800	1,141	3,946	156,794
March, 1964 ..	51,846	45,595	16,263	18,431	12,913	3,748	1,605	4,603	155,094
June, 1964 ..	69,096	60,213	24,498	22,554	13,559	4,415	1,535	8,285	204,155
September, 1964 ..	66,430	58,070	23,012	18,869	15,094	5,518	1,760	5,740	194,493
December, 1964 ..	64,267	51,670	27,089	26,492	14,070	5,174	2,524	6,290	197,576
March, 1965 ..	65,956	55,099	24,064	18,156	15,848	4,994	2,100	5,943	192,160
COMMENCED.									
1959-60	202,250	153,604	50,560	49,468	31,716	18,243	2,778	15,292	523,911
1960-61	218,737	155,376	57,820	57,923	33,282	14,140	4,434	15,307	552,019
1961-62	209,598	152,093	52,917	51,746	36,762	17,693	3,982	19,035	543,826
1962-63	218,334	158,241	62,326	55,858	40,959	17,306	4,123	20,310	577,457
1963-64	257,027	197,549	75,178	74,888	59,278	17,332	5,082	21,200	707,334
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	55,755	45,223	17,890	17,109	11,805	3,924	1,225	5,734	158,665
March, 1964 ..	71,065	44,564	18,026	20,529	15,765	4,320	1,496	5,128	180,893
June, 1964 ..	72,492	62,487	19,200	18,937	15,065	4,186	1,255	3,950	197,572
September, 1964 ..	77,619	53,731	23,162	22,008	14,772	4,423	1,814	10,527	208,061
December, 1964 ..	68,614	49,985	22,550	22,057	13,477	4,632	1,767	3,558	177,640
COMPLETED.									
1959-60	177,745	148,162	50,205	47,640	30,120	15,803	2,561	14,909	487,145
1960-61	209,186	163,152	59,304	53,866	36,025	17,014	3,118	13,155	554,820
1961-62	208,043	148,175	55,054	52,315	34,036	16,727	3,503	15,758	533,611
1962-63	205,763	166,784	56,347	60,560	43,214	17,064	4,436	19,062	573,230
1963-64	235,840	167,415	66,509	59,151	46,434	16,988	3,981	20,082	616,400
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	64,278	44,418	17,682	16,571	12,314	4,975	989	5,076	166,303
March, 1964 ..	62,398	38,927	15,858	12,377	11,715	3,790	806	3,694	149,565
June, 1964 ..	57,860	42,552	18,908	16,456	11,399	4,076	858	3,977	156,086
September, 1964 ..	58,006	44,353	19,535	22,136	12,503	5,321	1,062	3,979	166,895
December, 1964 ..	67,300	53,442	22,512	18,381	13,404	4,963	1,341	5,636	186,979
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.									
1959-60	146,819	127,773	30,620	36,822	23,331	15,591	1,998	15,502	398,456
1960-61	157,932	122,187	29,961	41,727	20,922	12,964	3,410	18,080	407,183
1961-62	187,408	128,296	28,448	41,508	24,503	13,888	3,928	21,825	429,804
1962-63	182,638	121,955	34,997	37,866	22,686	14,206	3,677	24,381	442,406
1963-64	206,601	153,139	43,944	55,757	35,924	14,547	4,885	26,024	540,821
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	182,148	127,253	41,263	43,051	28,055	18,959	3,720	24,431	463,880
March, 1964 ..	194,025	133,159	43,414	52,536	32,210	14,478	4,465	25,946	500,233
June, 1964 ..	206,601	153,139	43,944	55,757	35,924	14,547	4,885	26,024	540,821
September, 1964 ..	227,746	162,750	47,907	56,252	38,302	13,668	5,639	32,636	584,990
December, 1964 ..	225,076	155,485	48,062	60,387	38,685	13,311	6,107	30,778	577,891

(a) Major alterations and additions are excluded from "Approvals", but included in "Commenced" "Completed" and "Under Construction at end of Period".

VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS.
(INCLUDING WORK DONE ON OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)

(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1959-60	186,192	149,857	52,137	49,685	31,590	15,683	2,629	12,534	500,307
1960-61	221,567	163,402	58,140	53,298	33,965	16,915	3,711	14,474	565,472
1961-62	206,718	149,236	54,359	52,704	37,507	17,388	3,944	16,630	538,486
1962-63	213,188	158,325	57,720	58,010	40,793	17,068	3,922	21,313	570,339
1963-64	245,058	181,370	74,289	67,968	48,846	17,925	4,716	21,755	661,927
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	59,857	44,936	18,259	16,379	12,539	4,394	1,109	4,903	162,376
March, 1964 ..	62,656	42,409	18,542	16,406	11,773	4,109	1,088	5,041	162,024
June, 1964 ..	64,275	49,550	20,304	18,468	13,242	4,434	1,318	6,298	177,889
September, 1964 ..	68,652	49,440	21,430	20,921	14,943	4,530	1,402	6,911	188,229
December, 1964 ..	68,655	51,527	22,582	19,293	16,466	4,970	1,393	6,084	190,970

NOTE.—In this issue figures shown in the table above include particulars of "work done on owner-built houses". In previous issues they were excluded from this table.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED.
(INCLUDING OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)

Type of Building.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Six months ended December—	
					1963.	1964.
Houses—						
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete and Stone ..	35,786	34,900	40,194	47,754	24,060	26,851
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.) ..	24,764	20,896	19,212	16,678	8,667	7,672
Fibro Cement ..	19,830	17,776	16,083	16,358	8,145	8,890
Other	395	382	307	324	155	262
Total	80,775	74,044	75,796	81,114	41,027	43,675
Flats(a)	13,690	12,219	11,951	15,619	7,078	12,915
Total Houses and Flats..	94,465	86,263	87,747	96,733	48,105	56,590

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.
(INCLUDING ESTIMATED VALUE OF OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)
(£'000.)

Type of Building.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Six months ended December—	
					1963.	1964.
Houses	273,394	257,909	270,275	301,129	151,574	169,154
Flats	40,322	38,676	34,833	41,780	19,127	34,915
Hotels, Hostels, etc.	14,580	15,064	18,534	13,909	8,635	6,662
Shops	23,145	23,670	24,556	25,745	12,781	12,845
Factories	64,788	51,034	57,911	64,213	33,723	35,675
Offices	32,344	31,057	35,898	45,038	21,117	19,707
Other Business Premises	23,453	21,605	21,896	27,002	14,924	18,356
Education	35,318	41,843	42,777	40,286	19,846	20,978
Religious	7,150	7,260	8,452	6,999	3,640	4,173
Health	14,072	17,703	22,486	19,301	8,226	13,228
Entertainment and Recreation	9,749	11,622	16,891	13,303	8,232	6,838
Miscellaneous	16,496	16,668	18,721	17,695	8,924	11,343
Total	554,820	533,611	573,230	616,400	310,749	353,874

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964.

(INCLUDING ESTIMATED VALUE OF OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)
(£'000.)

Type of Building.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses	53,847	48,806	20,448	21,459	14,024	5,016	943	4,611	169,154
Flats	17,066	10,443	2,324	1,805	2,438	146	90	603	34,915
Hotels, Hostels, etc.	2,306	683	1,949	621	655	176	197	75	6,662
Shops	4,255	3,902	1,915	1,453	969	282	10	59	12,845
Factories	12,453	13,091	2,461	4,967	1,834	427	94	348	35,675
Offices	8,748	4,959	1,993	1,427	716	417	279	1,168	19,707
Other Business Premises	4,792	5,402	3,738	1,377	1,191	546	164	1,146	18,356
Education	7,583	3,841	3,286	2,879	1,208	876	34	1,271	20,978
Religious	1,398	1,306	572	256	504	35	13	89	4,173
Health	4,929	2,124	730	2,445	1,104	1,489	407	..	13,228
Entertainment and Recreation	3,786	1,194	513	480	508	215	73	74	6,838
Miscellaneous	4,143	2,044	2,118	1,348	761	659	99	171	11,343
Total	125,306	97,795	42,047	40,517	25,907	10,284	2,403	9,615	353,874

SECTION V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Entrances.				Clearances.			
	With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.		With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.	
	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.
1959-60 ..	2,405	12,447	2,976	14,478	2,287	9,663	2,969	14,396
1960-61 ..	2,657	14,289	3,382	17,269	2,729	11,904	3,396	17,048
1961-62 ..	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962-63 ..	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64 ..	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
Three Months ended—								
Sept., 1963 ..	660	3,758	900	4,892	745	3,422	930	4,956
Sept., 1964 ..	705	4,108	943	5,197	734	3,467	928	5,727

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED. ('000 tons.)

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. "1 ton measurement" equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and Year.	Discharged.				Shipped.			
	Interstate.		Oversea.		Interstate.		Oversea.	
	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.						
New South Wales ..	2,020	35	1,664	407	933	23	1,570	111
Victoria ..	710	129	1,773	355	386	136	803	139
Queensland ..	410	35	122	80	175	10	1,034	23
South Australia ..	386	19	437	113	1,646	5	467	54
Western Australia ..	151	25	980	37	702	12	825	39
Tasmania ..	235	99	102	8	146	95	33	16
Northern Territory ..	15	1	28	..	1	..	2	1
Australia ..	3,927	343	5,106	1,000	3,989	281	4,734	383

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1963.

New South Wales ..	2,020	35	1,664	407	933	23	1,570	111
Victoria ..	710	129	1,773	355	386	136	803	139
Queensland ..	410	35	122	80	175	10	1,034	23
South Australia ..	386	19	437	113	1,646	5	467	54
Western Australia ..	151	25	980	37	702	12	825	39
Tasmania ..	235	99	102	8	146	95	33	16
Northern Territory ..	15	1	28	..	1	..	2	1
Australia ..	3,927	343	5,106	1,000	3,989	281	4,734	383

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1964.

New South Wales ..	1,644	61	2,209	467	1,070	24	1,740	156
Victoria ..	727	149	1,959	392	344	167	620	143
Queensland ..	434	51	240	76	243	5	1,216	23
South Australia ..	469	10	601	106	1,477	5	429	52
Western Australia ..	162	25	962	41	609	5	543	10
Tasmania ..	249	139	118	10	167	118	34	12
Northern Territory ..	28	..	42	..	1	..	2	..
Australia ..	3,713	435	6,131	1,092	3,911	324	4,584	396

Australia—								
1963-64 ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962-63 ..	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,397	14,340	1,100	15,405	1,545
1961-62 ..	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547
1960-61 ..	13,130	1,622	17,265	3,801	13,713	1,473	13,748	1,551
1959-60 ..	12,535	1,562	15,458	3,263	12,923	1,360	10,108	1,479

**OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES
AT 31st MARCH, 1965.**

NOTE.—Commodities such as wheat, sugar, petroleum oils, etc., are mainly transported in bulk, usually by vessels on charter, and often no freight rate is available.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT.

	<i>Rates—Sterling.</i>					
Butter (Refrigerator)	11s. 6d. per box (56 lb.).	
Cheese (Refrigerator)	2 1/2d. per lb.	
Eggs (in shell)	342s. 3d. per ton measurement.	
Meats—						
Preserved by Cold Process (Refrigerator)—						
Beef	3.51d. per lb.	
Lamb	4.33d. " "	
Mutton	3.51d. " "	
Beef, Lamb and Mutton (in Cartons)	2.53d. " "	
Rabbit	267s. 9d., ton measurement.	
Preserved in tins	224s. 6d., frozen, 224s. 6d. dry per ton measurement.	
Sausage Casings—(dried)—cases or casks	353s. 3d. frozen, 224s. 6d. dry per ton measurement.	
Milk and Cream (condensed)	224s. 6d. per ton measurement.	
Dried and Canned Fruits	178s. per ton measurement.	
Fruits, Fresh (Refrigerator)—						
Apples and Pears	13s. 3d. per bushel case.	
Citrus	13s. 11d. " " "	
Grain and Pulse, unprepared—						
Wheat—Parcels	127s. 6d. per ton weight.	
Barley (in bags)	130s. " " "	
Oats (in bags)	140s. " " "	
Grain and Pulse, prepared—Flour, Wheaten	155s. per ton "	
Wine	213s. 6d. per ton measurement.	
Hides and Skins—						
Calf	1 1/2d. per lb. (dry in bales).	
Sheep—dumped	2 1/2d. " "	
Other	5 1/2d. " "	
Pearl-shell	224s. 6d. per ton measurement.	
Wool—						
Greasy	3.74d. per lb.	
Scoured and Washed	4.69d. " " (net).	
Tops	4.77d. " " (net).	
Ore in Casks, Bags or Drums	139s. per ton weight.	
Copper	126s. 6d. per ton weight.	
Lead	114s. " " "	
Steel Billets (20 to 30 feet)	150s. " " "	
Zinc Ingots (ex Risdon)	94s. 6d. " " "	
Leather	49s. " " "	

CEYLON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)

Flour, Wheaten ..	..	..	..	..	..	155s. per ton weight.
Milk and Cream—						
Condensed ..	..	..	..	..	..	262s. 6d. per ton measurement.
Frozen ..	..	..	..	..	..	452s. 6d. " " weight or measurement.

INDIA.

Milk Products in Cases, Cartons, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	200s. per ton measurement.
Wheat in Bags ..	..	..	..	..	..	150s. 6d. " weight.
Wool—						
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	..	3.24d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4.15d. " " "
Zinc Bars ..	..	..	..	..	..	122s. 6d. per ton weight.
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	..	235s. " " " or measurement.

SOUTH AFRICA.

Wool—						
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	..	3.50d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4.28d. " " "
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	..	224d. per ton weight or measurement.

CHINA.

	<i>Rates—Australian.</i>					
Flour	145s. per 2,000 lb.
Wheat	150s. per ton net.
Wool—						
Greasy	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc.	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo	262s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement.

HONG KONG.

Sugar ..	..	..	..	..	..	147s. per ton weight.
Wheat ..	..	..	..	..	..	150s. " " " net.
Wool—						
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	..	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	..	262s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to Various Countries
at 31st MARCH, 1965—continued.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

	Rates—Australian.				
JAPAN.					262s. 6d. per ton weight.
Cattle Hides, Wet Salted	214s. " "
Coal	" "
Copper Ores and Concentrates—					
Parcels	161s. 6d. " "
Bulk	126s. " "
Iron and Steel Scrap—					
Loose	240s. " "
4-cwt. Drums	190s. " "
Over 4-cwt. Drums	170s. " "
Iron, Pig	105s. " "
Lead Ores and Concentrates—					
Parcels	160s. " "
Bulk	126s. " "
Sugar	147s. " "
Wheat	150s. " " net.
Wool—					
Greasy	3.32d. " lb.
Scoured, etc.	3.86d. " "
Zinc Ores and Concentrates—					
Parcels	161s. 6d. " ton weight.
Bulk	126s. " "
General Cargo	262s. 6d. " or measurement.
CANADA EAST COAST AND ST. LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL.					Rates—Canadian Dollars.
Fruit—					
Canned	39.10 per ton measurement.
Dried	33.00 " "
Preserved	42.20 " "
Wine	47.50 " "
General Cargo	47.60 " weight or measurement.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS.					Rates—U.S. Dollars.
Beef, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Quarters, etc.	4.65 per 100 lb. gross weight.
Cartons	4.15 " net
Casein	47.00 " ton weight. "
Fish, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Loose	90.00 " "
Cartons	4.50 " 100 lb. net weight
Lead—					
Ores and Concentrates	29.00 " ton weight.
Unwrought	20.50 " "
Mutton, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Carcasses	5.00 " 100 lb. gross weight.
Cuts in Cartons	4.15 " " net weight.
Pipes and Tubes of Iron and Steel	33.00 " ton weight or measurement.
Wool—					
Greasy	5.25 " 100 lb.
Scoured, etc.	6.30 " ton weight or measurement.
General Cargo	47.60 " ton weight or measurement.

INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES.
GENERAL CARGO, 31st MARCH, 1965.

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement : 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet.)

(These rates are expressed in Australian currency unless otherwise indicated.)

To—	From—				
	Brisbane.		Sydney.		Melbourne.
	Direct.	Direct.	Trans-shipped at Wellington.	Direct.	Trans-shipped.
Brisbane		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Sydney ..	166	0	160 0	..	200 0 ..
Melbourne ..	200	0	162 0	..	147 6 ..
Adelaide ..	232	0	192 6	..	147 0 ..
Fremantle ..	268	6	262 0	..	285 0 ..
Hobart ..	176	6	160 0	..	(a) 162 6 ..
Launceston ..	(b)	160 0	..	125 0	(a) 140 0 ..
Devonport, Burnie ..	(b)	160 0	..	276 0 ..	
Darwin ..	239	6	258 6	..	(d) 266 3 ..
Auckland(c) ..	184	6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6 ..
Wellington(c) ..	(d) 184	6	(d) 177 6	(d) 266 3	(d) 177 6 ..
Lyttleton(c) ..	184	6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6 ..
Dunedin(e) ..	184	6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6 ..
New Hebrides—Villa and Santo ..	..	300 0	..	..	(b) 338 0 ..
Norfolk Island ..	..	240 0	..	..	(b) 328 0 ..
Papua—					
Port Moresby and Samarai ..	250	0	250 0	..	250 0 (b) 320 0
New Guinea—					
Lae, Madang and Rabaul ..	260	0	260 0	..	260 0 (b) 330 0

(a) Trans-shipped at Launceston. (b) Trans-shipped at Sydney. (c) Rates expressed in sterling. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement Charges at 2s. 3d.

NOTE.—Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied and varies according to the height of the load.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

System.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF YEAR.					
Commonwealth ..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
New South Wales ..	6,108	6,062	6,063	6,055	6,055
Victoria ..	4,290	4,291	4,291	4,265	4,211
Queensland ..	6,407	6,324	6,077	6,077	5,954
South Australia ..	2,533	2,533	2,532	2,535	2,514
Western Australia ..	4,120	4,123	3,851	3,797	3,677
Tasmania ..	538	517	516	516	500
Australia..	26,248	26,102	25,582	25,497	25,163

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES.

('000.)

Commonwealth ..	2,141	2,343	2,453	2,549	2,668
New South Wales ..	36,781	37,897	37,446	37,361	39,078
Victoria ..	18,282	18,222	18,903	19,477	20,113
Queensland ..	19,056	18,312	17,563	17,952	19,161
South Australia ..	6,887	6,905	6,737	6,727	6,666
Western Australia ..	7,962	7,819	8,065	7,550	7,506
Tasmania ..	1,550	1,516	1,415	1,322	1,322
Australia..	92,659	93,024	92,582	92,938	96,514

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS.

('000.)

Commonwealth ..	275	303	315	334	338
New South Wales ..	236,573	235,416	234,638	235,169	240,677
Victoria ..	158,294	149,929	152,768	152,727	153,396
Queensland ..	32,347	28,876	26,700	26,081	25,903
South Australia ..	17,038	15,574	15,176	14,922	15,227
Western Australia ..	13,879	12,661	11,906	11,537	10,814
Tasmania ..	2,292	2,103	1,816	1,558	1,426
Australia..	460,698	444,862	443,319	442,328	447,781

GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED.

('000 Tons.)

Commonwealth ..	1,482	1,738	1,958	2,230	2,478
New South Wales ..	22,127	24,104	24,050	23,641	25,814
Victoria ..	9,687	10,977	10,350	10,841	12,132
Queensland ..	8,116	7,981	8,153	8,736	9,796
South Australia ..	4,036	4,537	4,616	4,503	5,179
Western Australia ..	4,533	4,833	5,342	4,793	5,187
Tasmania ..	1,191	1,192	1,096	1,165	1,155
Australia..	51,172	55,362	55,565	55,909	61,741

Government Railways—continued.

System.		1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64
EARNINGS.(a)						
(£'000.)						
Commonwealth ..	..	5,327	6,036	6,241	6,979	7,597
New South Wales ..	..	83,563	89,751	88,351	91,241	101,244
Victoria ..	..	39,190	42,987	42,557	43,439	46,389
Queensland ..	..	35,671	36,530	36,159	37,622	42,130
South Australia ..	..	12,758	13,870	13,924	13,836	14,748
Western Australia ..	..	14,846	16,317	17,549	16,460	17,301
Tasmania ..	..	2,808	2,732	2,703	2,799	2,834
Australia ..	..	194,163	208,223	207,484	212,376	232,243

WORKING EXPENSES.

(£'000.)

Commonwealth ..	..	4,154	4,629	5,165	6,643	7,158
New South Wales ..	..	76,492	79,556	79,595	79,326	88,708
Victoria ..	..	39,542	41,627	42,906	43,500	45,756
Queensland ..	..	38,309	38,529	38,085	37,718	39,144
South Australia ..	..	15,325	15,310	15,603	15,492	15,455
Western Australia ..	..	16,907	17,147	17,454	17,303	17,901
Tasmania ..	..	3,363	3,545	3,439	3,335	3,447
Australia ..	..	194,092	200,343	202,247	203,317	217,569

NET EARNINGS.

(£'000.)

Commonwealth ..	..	1,173	1,407	1,076	336	439
New South Wales ..	..	7,071	10,195	8,756	11,915	12,536
Victoria ..	..	-352	1,360	-349	-61	633
Queensland ..	..	-2,638	-1,999	-1,926	-96	2,986
South Australia ..	..	-2,567	-1,440	-1,679	-1,656	-707
Western Australia ..	..	-2,061	-830	95	-843	-600
Tasmania ..	..	-555	-813	-736	-536	-613
Australia ..	..	71	7,880	5,237	9,059	14,674

RATIO OF WORKING EXPENSES TO EARNINGS.

(Per Cent.)

Commonwealth ..	..	77.98	76.68	82.75	95.19	94.23
New South Wales ..	..	91.54	88.64	90.09	86.94	87.62
Victoria ..	..	100.90	96.84	100.82	100.14	98.64
Queensland ..	..	107.40	105.47	105.33	100.25	92.91
South Australia ..	..	120.11	110.38	112.06	111.97	104.80
Western Australia ..	..	113.88	105.08	99.46	105.13	103.47
Tasmania ..	..	119.77	129.75	127.21	119.13	121.61
Australia ..	..	99.96	96.22	97.47	95.73	93.68

(a) Excludes Government grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes loss.

Government Railways—continued.

The tables on this page are prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in preceding pages, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

Particulars.	C'wealth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land. (a)	S.A.(b)	W.A.(b)	Tas.	Total.
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SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1963.

Route Miles open ..	2,252	6,055	4,265	6,008	2,535	3,797	516	25,428
Train-miles '000	1,349	19,660	10,077	9,856	3,317	3,645	671	48,575
Earnings(c) —								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £'000	625	14,210	7,108	2,858	1,062	853	89	26,805
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals .. "	3,025	35,128	13,886	19,186	5,742	6,802	1,299	85,068
Miscellaneous .. "	301	94	1,447	(d)	490	492	37	2,861
Total Earnings(c) .. "	3,951	49,432	22,441	22,044	7,294	8,147	1,425	114,734
Working Expenses £'000	3,616	40,038	22,547	20,085	7,813	7,998	1,592	103,689
Net Earnings ..	335	9,394	—106	1,959	—519	149	—167	11,045
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	91.50	81.00	100.47	91.12	107.12	98.17	111.68	90.37
Earnings per Train-mile %	58s. 7d.	50s. 3d.	44s. 6d.	44s. 0d.	44s. 8d.	42s. 6d.	42s. 6d.	47s. 3d.
Working Expenses per Train-mile ..	53s. 7d.	40s. 9d.	44s. 9d.	40s. 9d.	47s. 1d.	43s. 11d.	47s. 5d.	42s. 8d.
Passenger-journeys '000	178	131,714	75,860	12,839	7,037	5,535	709	233,872
Freight Carried —								
Livestock '000 tons	52	295	171	322	88	69	12	1,019
Coal and Coke .. "	827	5,041	1,233	1,252	40	335	136	8,864
Other Minerals .. "	27	1,244	47	757	722	290	15	3,102
Other Goods .. "	354	6,510	4,139	3,122	1,540	1,587	437	17,689
Total Freight .. "	1,260	13,090	5,590	5,463	2,390	2,281	600	30,674

SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964.

Route Miles open .. '000	2,252	6,055	4,211	5,716	2,514	3,954	500	25,202
Train-miles .. '000	1,475	20,203	10,206	9,216	3,264	3,503	643	48,510
Earnings(c) —								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £'000	720	14,582	7,569	2,827	1,101	904	87	27,790
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals .. "	3,406	37,592	14,637	19,150	5,668	6,563	1,300	88,316
Miscellaneous .. "	328	87	1,464	(d)	593	655	48	3,175
Total Earnings(c) .. "	4,454	52,261	23,670	21,977	7,362	8,122	1,435	119,281
Working Expenses £'000	3,898	43,288	24,364	20,889	7,925	8,301	1,627	110,292
Net Earnings ..	556	8,973	—694	1,088	—563	—179	—192	8,989
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	87.53	82.83	102.93	95.05	107.64	102.21	113.38	92.46
Earnings per Train-mile %	60s. 5d.	51s. 9d.	46s. 5d.	47s. 8d.	45s. 1d.	46s. 4d.	44s. 8d.	49s. 2d.
Working Expenses per Train-mile ..	52s. 10d.	42s. 10d.	47s. 9d.	45s. 4d.	48s. 7d.	47s. 5d.	50s. 8d.	45s. 6d.
Passenger-journeys '000	176	131,449	74,703	12,437	7,008	5,225	665	231,663
Freight Carried —								
Livestock '000 tons	32	267	179	320	77	61	8	944
Coal and Coke .. "	954	5,338	1,129	1,339	10	406	76	9,252
Other Minerals .. "	29	1,331	68	769	740	426	14	3,377
Other Goods .. "	377	7,002	4,443	3,406	1,527	1,222	459	18,436
Total Freight .. "	1,392	13,938	5,819	5,834	2,354	2,115	557	32,009

(a) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of the Uniform Gauge Line (69 route-miles).
 (b) Financial details include road motors. (e) Excludes Government grants. (d) Included with Coaching.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY BUSES AND OMNIBUSES.
Mileages.

State and Year.	Route-miles Open at 30th June.			Vehicle-miles.		
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.	'000.	'000.	'000.
1963-64—						
New South Wales	156	..	562	18,415	..
Victoria	60	20	123	6,776	7,283
Queensland	7	(a)	280	1,149	6,304
South Australia	17	141	23	10,956
Western Australia	28	3,813	..	17,594
Tasmania	910	1,340	5,094
Northern Territory	29	..	487
Australian Capital Territory	63	..	1,729
Australia	223	65	5,921	25,689	(e) 2,512
Australia—						
1962-63	223	88	5,735	26,363	(c) 3,200
1961-62	229	88	5,777	28,034	(e) 3,890
1960-61	238	92	5,413	30,010	4,558
1959-60(d)	275	92	5,773	(e) 34,879	(f) 5,444

(a) Trolley-bus operations ceased on 13th July, 1963. (b) Included with Omnibus. (c) Particulars of Western Australian trolley-bus services included with Omnibus. (d) Excludes Northern Territory. (e) Includes trolley-bus mileage for New South Wales. (f) See note (e).

Operations.

State and Year.	Passenger-journeys.			Gross Revenue (a)	Working Expenses (b)	Ratio of Working Expenses to Gross Revenue.
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.			
1963-64—	'000.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.	%
New South Wales ..	..	..	262,208	12,405	13,846	111.61
Victoria ..	165,424	..	32,426	8,442	8,627	102.20
Queensland ..	63,382	7,278	31,873	3,960	3,988	100.71
South Australia ..	2,542	(c) 117	55,912	2,737	2,597	94.90
Western Australia ..	..	(d) 2,673	50,906	2,907	3,096	106.49
Tasmania ..	..	..	22,083	1,139	1,412	123.97
Northern Territory ..	..	..	817	43	84	194.21
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	4,792	211	298	141.36
Australia ..	231,348	10,068	461,017	31,844	33,948	106.61
Australia—	(e)	(e)	(e)			
1962-63 ..	237,929	(f) 12,156	462,038	31,697	33,672	106.23
1961-62 ..	248,396	(f) 16,131	453,418	31,757	34,206	107.71
1960-61 ..	265,473	19,461	440,822	31,800	34,382	108.12
1959-60(g) ..	(h) 312,913	25,403	420,360	31,817	33,629	105.70
1958-59(g) ..	(h) 346,957	25,720	404,676	31,132	32,338	103.87

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Trolley-bus operations ceased on 13th July, 1963. (d) Included with Omnibus. (e) Tasmanian tram and trolley-bus journeys are included with omnibus until trams ceased to operate in October, 1960. (f) Western Australian trolley-bus included with Omnibus. (g) Excludes Northern Territory. (h) Includes trolley-bus journeys in New South Wales.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES.

NOTE.— Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations.

Vehicles and Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965.									
Motor Cars and Station Wagons	30,728	21,585	11,933	8,393	5,552	2,357	267	1,015	81,830
Other Motor Vehicles	5,264	3,569	2,869	1,496	1,490	489	164	155	15,496
Motor Cycles ..	917	288	444	351	157	37	17	36	2,247
Total ..	36,909	25,442	15,246	10,240	7,199	2,883	448	1,206	99,573
Total—	150,796	109,973	62,480	42,397	30,780	12,594	1,754	4,263	415,037
1964 ..	138,912	99,919	53,617	37,798	31,911	11,815	1,373	4,090	379,435
1963 ..	124,196	87,271	42,119	31,025	28,673	10,764	1,158	3,454	328,660
1962 ..	94,717	66,981	28,999	21,861	19,947	7,530	1,056	2,752	243,843
1961 ..	118,899	93,655	40,319	30,561	22,939	9,506	950	2,683	319,512

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1963 AND 1964.(a)

State or Territory.	Motor Cars and Station Wagons.		Utilities, Panel Vans, Trucks(b), Omnibuses.		Motor Cycles.		Total.	
	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.
New South Wales ..	878,589	948,745	282,222	286,337	18,512	17,783	1,170,323	1,252,865
Victoria ..	720,843	774,191	211,995	215,732	14,839	13,234	947,677	1,003,157
Queensland(c) ..	312,109	348,888	149,978	153,981	13,892	13,170	475,979	516,039
South Australia(c) ..	251,216	270,646	82,443	82,856	15,428	14,018	349,087	367,520
Western Australia ..	174,052	192,451	75,457	76,930	11,003	9,728	261,412	279,109
Tasmania ..	79,865	86,277	27,821	28,690	1,895	1,680	109,581	116,647
Northern Territory ..	6,224	7,524	5,127	5,692	358	334	11,709	13,550
Aust. Cap. Territory ..	21,195	24,371	4,163	4,521	288	318	25,646	29,210
Australia ..	2,444,993	2,653,093	839,206	854,739	76,215	70,265	3,360,414	3,578,097

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-type vehicles. (c) Interim series only.

MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE.

State or Territory and Year.	Drivers' and Riders' Licences at 30th June.	Gross Revenue.			
		Vehicles' Registration and Motor Tax.	Drivers' and Riders', etc., Licences.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
					£'000
		'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
		1963-64.			
New South Wales ..	1,527	17,379	3,256	6,690	27,325
Victoria ..	1,162	12,306	1,463	4,480	18,249
Queensland ..	n.a.	6,925	366	3,736	11,027
South Australia ..	420	5,388	(a)	94	5,482
Western Australia ..	322	3,449	391	414	4,254
Tasmania ..	133	1,569	123	172	1,884
Northern Territory ..	16	83	13	1	97
Australian Capital Territory ..	45	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	240
Total ..	(b) 3,625	(c) 47,098	(c) 5,613	(c) 15,588	68,540
Total—					
1962-63 ..	(b) 3,426	(c) 40,917	(c) 4,499	(c) 13,232	58,852
1961-62 ..	(b) 3,326	(c) 37,324	(c) 3,503	(c) 11,767	52,778
1960-61 ..	(b) 3,198	(c) 35,228	(c) 3,799	(c) 10,871	50,061
1959-60 ..	(b) 2,985	(c) 34,044	(c) 3,275	(c) 10,203	47,522

(a) Included in registration fees. (b) Excludes Queensland. (c) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the table above are due to rounding.

CIVIL AVIATION
Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, Etc.

Particulars.	At 30th June—				At 30th September—	
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.
Registered Aircraft Owners	850	938	1,006	1,167	1,049	1,250
Registered Aircraft	1,502	1,600	1,787	1,936	1,812	2,019
Pilots' Licences—						
Private	3,206	3,627	4,066	4,720	4,265	4,810
Helicopter	2	2	3	6	4	6
Student	4,151	4,483	4,845	5,676	5,105	5,949
Commercial	1,120	1,244	1,335	1,452	1,393	1,450
Helicopter	34	33	42	53	40	50
Airline Transport	1,130	1,122	1,148	1,273	1,173	1,332
Flight Navigators' Licences	142	141	135	137	134	131
Radio Operators' Licences	3,722	5,407	6,572	7,975	7,017	8,102
Flight Engineers' Licences	200	175	168	215	167	217
Aircraft Maintenance Engineers' Licences	2,492	2,485	2,521	2,553	2,531	2,654
Aerodromes—(a)						
Government	132	129	122	113	118	112
Licensed	351	359	380	381	378	385
Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

AUSTRALIAN AIRLINE OPERATIONS, ETC.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Three Months ended September—	
					1963.	1964.
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES.(a)						
Hours flown	..	No.	219,918	207,210	217,897	244,517
Miles flown	..	'000	42,301	41,176	43,700	48,971
Paying passengers	..	No.	2,639,080	2,666,160	2,832,934	3,256,987
Paying passenger-miles	..	'000	1,109,552	1,119,430	1,221,178	1,408,317
Freight—						
Tons(b)	62,971	57,207	59,373	63,161
Ton-miles(b)	..	'000	28,220	26,076	28,270	30,491
Mail—						
Tons(b)	5,956	6,311	6,467	7,082
Ton-miles(b)	..	'000	3,064	3,198	3,324	3,741

OVERSEA SERVICES.(c)

Unduplicated route miles(d)	No.	72,290	69,712	71,676	84,532	71,676	84,532
Hours flown	..	57,385	51,066	48,669	53,792	11,939	14,844
Miles flown	..	'000	20,068	19,240	20,343	22,357	5,048
Paying passengers	..	No.	291,258	247,517	204,908	352,442	79,096
Paying passenger-miles	..	'000	847,713	836,570	1,014,867	1,185,982	284,115
Freight—							
Tons(b)	..	..	6,575	6,432	6,756	8,043	1,824
Ton-miles(b)	..	'000	30,134	30,429	33,135	38,634	8,765
Mail—							
Tons(b)	..	..	2,335	2,015	2,468	2,646	615
Ton-miles(b)	..	'000	11,269	11,622	15,191	16,056	3,664

AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES.

Number	..	..	40	46	32	33	8	9
Persons Killed	..	..	28	52	16	24	2	9
Persons Injured	..	..	38	38	26	26	9	3

(a) Includes only services operating within the Australian mainland and Tasmania. (b) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (c) Airlines wholly or partly owned by Australian interests; excludes TEAL from 1st July, 1961. (d) At end of period. (e) Involving aircraft and gliders on Australian register.

TELEPHONE SERVICES.
(Number.)

Particulars.	Year ended 30th June—				Nine months ended March—	
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1964.	1965.
Services connected(a) ..	No. 1,831,084	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	1,889,893	1,987,601
Effective applications(b) ..	No. 169,350	205,120	269,499	318,327	284,193	217,539

(a) All single lines plus half duplex lines at end of period.

(b) Net demand for new telephone services.

BROADCASTING—LISTENERS' LICENCES.

In force at—	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust. (b)	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1960 ..	882,659	606,587	344,198	249,148	171,693	78,900	2,283,185
" " 1961 ..	825,528	589,437	341,101	249,475	172,881	77,420	2,255,842
" " 1962 ..	812,822	585,752	323,525	249,673	168,676	75,014	2,220,462
" " 1963 ..	802,046	607,036	334,566	256,741	165,637	73,760	2,230,786
" " 1964 ..	822,490	622,663	342,321	266,027	174,121	74,159	2,301,790
31st Mar., 1965 ..	829,533	631,255	342,838	266,451	171,108	73,546	2,314,731

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Includes Northern Territory.

TELEVISION—VIEWERS' LICENCES.

In force at—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1960 ..	409,334	353,091	67,337	84,967	35,604	4,662	954,995
" " 1961 ..	488,516	401,395	113,954	124,808	69,628	18,985	1,217,286
" " 1962 ..	a 564,707	460,558	142,422	143,794	83,951	29,003	1,424,438
" " 1963 ..	a 637,766	530,256	178,391	167,502	95,907	45,503	1,655,325
" " 1964 ..	a 721,043	581,286	214,763	194,430	115,272	55,305	1,882,099
31st Mar., 1965 ..	a 780,588	621,443	235,136	203,601	123,316	59,124	2,023,208

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

SECTION VI.—RETAIL SALES.

NOTE.—Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956–57 and 1961–62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census.

TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.).

(£ million.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1954–55 ..	736.5	523.4	249.6	161.7	132.5	59.0	1,862.7
1955–56 ..	787.7	566.2	265.1	173.9	138.1	62.8	1,993.8
1956–57 ..	817.4	601.2	279.1	181.1	141.2	65.5	2,085.5
1957–58 ..	863.3	627.0	289.6	183.6	149.0	65.5	2,178.0
1958–59 ..	887.7	657.2	300.6	193.6	148.7	69.5	2,257.3
1959–60 ..	968.1	713.9	332.4	218.3	164.6	75.2	2,472.5
1960–61 ..	1,008.7	751.2	347.4	224.5	173.0	81.7	2,586.5
1961–62 ..	1,030.2	758.6	350.8	225.8	180.2	83.0	2,628.6
1962–63 ..	1,076.0	790.6	368.7	239.3	188.4	86.4	2,749.4
1963–64(b) ..	1,118.0	843.4	398.8	261.4	200.8	89.6	2,912.0
Quarter—							
1960–61—							
September ..	244.6	182.1	86.1	54.3	41.1	19.5	627.7
December ..	282.1	210.5	94.9	61.8	47.5	22.7	719.5
March ..	236.6	176.9	81.4	53.4	41.8	19.4	609.5
June ..	245.4	181.7	85.0	55.0	42.6	20.1	629.8
1961–62—							
September ..	247.3	183.2	85.9	54.2	43.1	19.6	633.3
December ..	283.7	208.4	94.6	61.7	49.3	22.9	720.6
March ..	242.0	177.9	83.2	53.6	43.6	19.6	619.9
June ..	257.2	189.1	87.1	56.3	44.2	20.9	654.8
1962–63—							
September ..	255.0	187.0	88.1	56.2	45.0	20.6	651.9
December ..	299.8	219.0	100.3	65.4	51.9	24.1	760.5
March ..	253.0	185.7	87.8	57.0	44.9	20.2	648.6
June ..	268.2	198.9	92.5	60.7	46.6	21.5	688.4
1963–64—							
September ..	265.8	198.8	96.4	61.1	47.2	21.5	690.8
December ..	312.0	233.0	107.8	71.2	55.1	24.9	804.0
March ..	259.8	200.2	95.0	62.4	48.3	21.3	687.0
June(b) ..	280.4	211.4	99.6	66.7	50.2	21.9	730.2
1964–65(b)—							
September ..	282.6	214.7	102.9	67.4	51.2	22.6	741.4
December ..	336.5	252.9	118.2	78.7	60.0	27.0	873.3
March ..	274.9	214.7	101.4	67.9	51.4	22.5	732.8

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

**TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
COMMODITY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA.(a)**

(All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census.)

(£ million.)

YEARS.

Commodity Groups.	1958–59.	1959–60.	1960–61.	1961–62. (b)	1962–63.	1963–64. (c)
Groceries	368.8	391.1	416.5	429.2	445.8	469.7
Butchers' Meat	178.3	193.2	210.7	211.1	221.9	232.9
Other Food(d)	308.3	335.0	352.6	365.0	381.6	395.7
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	247.5	262.9	269.3	273.0	287.1	295.6
Total Food and Drink	1,102.9	1,182.2	1,249.1	1,278.3	1,336.4	1,393.9
Clothing and Drapery	397.5	434.1	450.4	450.0	464.0	505.1
Footwear	64.5	71.9	76.7	77.2	81.0	85.5
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	65.6	70.6	72.6	73.0	77.5	76.8
Electrical Goods(g)	154.9	187.0	177.3	174.0	182.5	192.2
Furniture and Floor Coverings	97.7	114.7	117.0	115.0	122.1	135.5
Chemists' Goods	96.9	107.9	121.5	132.9	142.1	152.9
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	72.4	77.6	80.1	83.2	85.9	95.0
Other Goods(h)	204.9	226.5	241.8	245.0	257.9	275.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	2,257.8	2,472.5	2,586.5	2,628.6	2,749.4	2,912.0
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	691.2	827.3	824.9	801.5	988.5	1,082.3

QUARTERS.

Commodity Groups.	Sept., 1963.	Dec., 1963.	March, 1964.	June, 1964.(c)	Sept., 1964.(c)	Dec., 1964.(c)
Groceries	115.3	123.7	113.7	117.0	123.3	135.7
Butchers' Meat	57.3	58.3	57.1	60.2	62.4	64.3
Other Food(d)	95.9	102.8	99.1	97.9	100.4	111.6
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	66.1	81.8	77.5	70.2	71.4	86.9
Total Food and Drink	334.6	366.6	347.4	345.3	357.5	398.5
Clothing and Drapery	117.4	145.1	106.8	135.8	125.0	155.6
Footwear	19.8	24.4	18.2	23.1	20.9	25.7
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	17.1	23.4	18.0	18.3	18.4	25.9
Electrical Goods(g)	46.6	53.3	44.3	48.0	51.2	58.0
Furniture and Floor Coverings	33.1	38.7	30.0	33.7	37.4	43.3
Chemists' Goods	35.9	42.6	35.9	38.5	39.9	46.7
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	21.7	27.0	24.0	22.3	22.7	28.9
Other Goods(h)	64.6	82.9	62.4	65.2	68.4	90.7
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	690.8	804.0	687.0	730.2	741.4	873.3
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	270.8	279.9	254.7	276.9	292.5	297.8

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures.
 (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.
 (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general "instalment credit" is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

In this issue, particulars are classified according to type of business, and not according to type of credit as formerly.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia.

(£ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		
1959-60 ..	16.3	2.8	128.9	148.0	n.a.	171.7
1960-61 ..	13.6	2.9	132.6	149.1	n.a.	199.2
1961-62 ..	10.2	1.4	133.8	145.3	161.1	206.5
1962-63 ..	10.5	1.8	140.9	153.2	177.6	212.6
1963-64 ..	11.5	1.6	150.3	163.4	190.8	208.9

RETAIL BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1959-60 ..	..	16.3	2.8	128.9	148.0	n.a.
1960-61 ..	..	13.6	2.9	132.6	149.1	n.a.
1961-62 ..	..	10.2	1.4	133.8	145.3	161.1
1962-63 ..	..	10.5	1.8	140.9	153.2	177.6
1963-64 ..	..	11.5	1.6	150.3	163.4	190.8
Quarter ended—						
Sept., 1963 ..	..	3.1	0.4	37.0	40.5	48.3
Dec., ..	..	3.0	0.6	44.7	48.3	47.9
March, 1964 ..	..	2.8	0.4	31.3	34.5	45.6
June, ..	..	2.6	0.3	37.3	40.2	49.0
Sept. ..	..	2.8	0.2	36.4	39.5	50.0
Dec. ..	..	3.0	0.3	44.4	47.6	48.4

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1959-60 ..	..	218.2	18.5	65.9	302.6	317.0
1960-61 ..	..	185.9	21.1	53.2	260.2	340.4
1961-62 ..	..	173.1	20.8	42.4	236.4	324.2
1962-63 ..	..	221.5	23.5	43.1	288.1	327.2
1963-64 ..	..	253.2	26.2	41.6	321.0	350.7
Quarter ended—						
Sept., 1963 ..	..	66.3	5.3	10.3	81.9	84.9
Dec., ..	..	66.6	8.2	11.5	86.3	85.4
March, 1964 ..	..	58.5	5.8	9.8	74.2	91.1
June, ..	..	61.8	6.9	9.9	78.6	89.3
Sept., ..	..	70.3	7.1	10.6	88.0	92.5
Dec. ..	..	75.5	9.8	11.3	96.5	93.5

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

NOTE.—Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components on pages 42-45 inclusive are due to rounding.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued.
 (£ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		
ALL BUSINESSES.						
Year—						
1959–60 ..	234.5	21.3	194.8	450.6	n.a.	578.5
1960–61 ..	199.5	24.0	185.8	409.2	n.a.	601.0
1961–62 ..	183.3	22.2	176.2	381.7	485.3	584.7
1962–63 ..	232.0	25.3	183.9	441.2	504.8	628.4
1963–64 ..	264.8	27.8	191.9	484.5	541.5	677.3
Quarter ended—						
Sept., 1963 ..	69.5	5.7	47.3	122.4	133.2	642.5
Dec., ..	69.6	8.7	56.3	134.6	133.3	675.2
March, 1964 ..	61.3	6.2	41.2	108.6	136.8	672.1
June, ..	64.4	7.2	47.2	118.8	138.3	677.3
Sept. ..	73.1	7.3	47.0	127.5	142.6	689.3
Dec. ..	78.4	10.1	55.6	144.2	142.0	720.6

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, December Quarter, 1964.

(£ million.)

Commodity Group.	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES.							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	3.0
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	(g)	0.1	(g)	0.3
Household and personal goods(f) ..	21.0	11.4	5.5	3.4	2.2	0.8	44.4
Total ..	21.8	12.2	6.1	3.8	2.8	0.9	47.6

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	28.6	19.2	12.5	7.4	5.5	2.3	75.5
Plant and machinery (e) ..	4.0	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.3	9.8
Household and personal goods(f) ..	4.5	2.0	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	11.3
Total ..	37.1	23.4	16.6	9.1	7.2	3.1	96.5

ALL BUSINESSES.

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	29.4	20.0	13.0	7.7	6.0	2.3	78.4
Plant and machinery (e) ..	4.0	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.3	10.1
Household and personal goods(f) ..	25.5	13.4	8.3	4.4	2.7	1.3	55.6
Total ..	58.9	35.7	22.7	12.9	10.0	4.0	144.2

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
 (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than £50,000. Details are available on request.

Note.—See Note at foot of page 42.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Balances Outstanding^(a), by Type of Business.
(£ million.)

At end of—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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RETAIL BUSINESSES.

June, 1960	70.1	53.4	14.0	16.7	14.8	2.6	171.7
„ 1961	78.1	59.6	18.5	20.5	18.7	3.9	199.2
„ 1962	..	..	82.5	58.5	22.1	19.9	19.1	4.4	206.5
„ 1963	..	..	88.1	57.5	24.1	19.9	18.2	4.9	212.6
„ 1964	..	..	90.0	53.3	26.8	18.6	15.5	4.6	208.9
Sept., 1963	..	..	86.5	55.6	24.0	19.5	17.7	4.9	208.3
Dec., „	..	..	93.3	56.8	25.5	19.7	17.3	5.1	217.7
March, 1964	..	..	90.5	54.8	26.0	19.0	16.3	4.8	211.5
June, „	..	..	90.0	53.3	26.8	18.6	15.5	4.6	208.9
Sept., „	..	..	88.7	52.5	26.8	18.1	14.4	4.5	204.9
Dec., „	..	..	90.9	53.6	27.6	18.4	14.3	4.6	209.4

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

June, 1960	..	..	159.2	108.5	62.1	40.1	24.6	12.4	406.8
„ 1961	..	..	160.3	102.8	58.8	40.7	25.9	13.3	401.7
„ 1962	..	..	155.8	92.8	53.1	35.5	27.5	13.4	378.2
„ 1963	..	..	167.3	101.5	60.0	37.8	33.9	15.4	415.8
„ 1964	..	..	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	468.5
Sept., 1963	..	..	173.1	105.6	63.9	39.6	36.0	16.0	434.2
Dec., „	..	..	179.9	111.3	69.7	41.6	38.6	16.4	457.5
March, 1964	..	..	180.7	112.5	71.7	41.7	37.6	16.5	460.6
June, „	..	..	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	468.5
Sept., „	..	..	188.7	116.3	78.9	44.0	39.8	16.8	484.4
Dec., „	..	..	197.4	123.1	84.5	47.6	41.2	17.4	511.1

ALL BUSINESSES.

June, 1960	..	..	229.3	161.9	76.1	56.8	39.3	15.1	578.5
„ 1961	..	..	238.3	162.4	77.3	61.2	44.6	17.1	601.0
„ 1962	..	..	238.4	151.3	75.2	55.4	46.6	17.8	584.7
„ 1963	..	..	255.4	159.0	84.1	57.6	52.1	20.2	628.4
„ 1964	..	..	272.8	166.6	101.2	61.0	54.5	21.2	677.3
Sept., 1963	..	..	259.6	161.3	87.9	59.1	53.7	20.9	642.5
Dec., „	..	..	273.3	168.1	95.2	61.3	55.9	21.4	675.2
March, 1964	..	..	271.2	167.3	97.7	60.7	53.9	21.3	672.1
June, „	..	..	272.8	166.6	101.2	61.0	54.5	21.2	677.3
Sept., „	..	..	277.4	168.8	105.6	62.0	54.1	21.2	689.3
Dec., „	..	..	288.3	176.6	112.1	66.0	55.6	22.0	720.6

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.
 (c) Includes Northern Territory.

Note.—See Note at foot of page 42.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Non-Retail Finance Businesses.

(\$ million.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD.(c)							
Year—							
1959-60	..	113.8	80.4	48.5	30.7	19.8	9.4
1960-61	..	102.2	66.6	38.2	26.4	17.7	9.0
1961-62	..	97.0	58.0	33.5	19.6	19.3	9.0
1962-63	..	113.6	70.2	43.8	24.4	25.2	10.9
1963-64	..	124.3	76.2	53.3	28.4	27.8	11.2
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1963	..	32.1	19.7	13.1	7.3	6.8	3.0
Dec., "	..	32.9	21.1	14.8	7.3	7.5	2.7
March, 1964	..	28.8	17.3	12.1	6.7	6.6	2.7
June, "	..	30.5	18.1	13.3	7.1	6.8	2.8
Sept., "	..	34.6	20.7	15.4	8.0	6.4	2.9
Dec., "	..	37.1	23.4	16.6	9.1	7.2	3.1
COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1959-60	..	123.6	83.2	50.1	29.5	19.5	10.9
1960-61	..	133.9	90.0	52.2	32.2	20.6	11.5
1961-62	..	126.2	85.0	48.5	30.4	22.5	11.6
1962-63	..	130.0	81.3	49.4	29.3	24.8	12.3
1963-64	..	136.8	85.1	54.6	31.5	29.1	13.5
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1963	..	33.7	20.9	13.2	7.5	6.3	3.3
Dec., "	..	33.3	21.4	13.5	7.4	6.5	3.2
March, 1964	..	34.7	21.3	13.8	8.6	9.4	3.4
June, "	..	35.0	21.5	14.1	8.1	6.9	3.6
Sept., "	..	35.7	22.5	15.1	8.8	6.9	3.5
Dec., "	..	35.9	22.9	15.6	8.5	7.2	3.5
BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1959-60	..	159.2	108.5	62.1	40.1	24.6	12.4
1960-61	..	160.3	102.8	58.8	40.7	25.9	13.3
1961-62	..	155.8	92.8	53.1	35.5	27.5	13.4
1962-63	..	167.3	101.5	60.0	37.8	33.9	15.4
1963-64	..	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5
Quarter ended—							
Sept., 1963	..	173.1	105.6	63.9	39.6	36.0	16.0
Dec., "	..	179.9	111.3	69.7	41.6	38.6	16.4
March, 1964	..	180.7	112.5	71.7	41.7	37.6	16.5
June, "	..	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5
Sept., "	..	188.7	116.3	78.9	44.0	39.8	16.8
Dec., "	..	197.4	123.1	84.5	47.6	41.2	17.4

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

Note.—See Note at foot of page 42.

SECTION VII.—OVERSEA TRADE.

OVERSEA TRADE—STATES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

State or Territory.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
						1964.	1965.p
IMPORTS.							
New South Wales ..	414,646	479,484	412,910	476,943	517,809	374,974	461,079
Victoria ..	340,048	389,972	305,293	390,030	416,924	303,891	388,564
Queensland ..	50,858	61,278	48,861	67,116	80,841	57,951	70,715
South Australia ..	59,746	71,382	51,693	69,913	89,825	64,929	73,625
Western Australia ..	46,182	55,266	50,089	56,320	60,839	44,622	54,747
Tasmania ..	14,031	18,874	13,624	18,182	17,756	13,443	14,225
Northern Territory ..	1,485	1,206	2,084	1,192	1,469	935	1,402
Australian Capital Territory ..	95	115	192	1,639	866	771	945
Australia ..	927,091	1,087,577	884,746	1,081,335	1,186,329	861,516	1,065,302

EXPORTS.(a)

Period.	Total Trade	Imports.	Exports.(a)			Value per Head of Population.		
			Aust. Produce.	Re- exports.	Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.
1959-60 ..	£A'000 1,864,773	£A'000 927,091	£A'000 919,688	£A'000 17,994	£A'000 937,682	183.3	£ 91.1	£ 90.4
1960-61 ..	2,056,420	1,087,577	942,606	26,237	968,843	197.8	104.6	90.7
1961-62 ..	1,962,030	884,746	1,050,724	26,560	1,077,284	185.0	83.4	99.1
1962-63 ..	2,157,241	1,081,335	1,052,909	22,997	1,075,906	199.5	100.0	97.4
1963-64 ..	2,577,559	1,186,329	1,363,457	27,778	1,391,230	233.8	107.6	123.7
Nine months ended March—								
1964 ..	1,897,892	861,516	1,015,566	20,810	1,036,876	173.8	78.9	93.0
1965p ..	2,054,131	1,065,302	962,999	25,830	988,829	184.4	95.6	86.5
Australia ..	937,682	968,843	1,077,284	1,075,906	1,391,230	1,036,376	988,829	

OVERSEA TRADE—AUSTRALIA.

(f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Total Trade	Imports.	Exports.(a)			Total Trade.	Imports.	Value per Head of Population.		
			Aust. Produce.	Re- exports.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Re- exports.	Total.
1959-60 ..	£A'000 1,864,773	£A'000 927,091	£A'000 919,688	£A'000 17,994	£A'000 937,682	183.3	£ 91.1	£ 90.4	£ 1.8	£ 92.2
1960-61 ..	2,056,420	1,087,577	942,606	26,237	968,843	197.8	104.6	90.7	2.5	93.2
1961-62 ..	1,962,030	884,746	1,050,724	26,560	1,077,284	185.0	83.4	99.1	2.5	101.6
1962-63 ..	2,157,241	1,081,335	1,052,909	22,997	1,075,906	199.5	100.0	97.4	2.1	99.5
1963-64 ..	2,577,559	1,186,329	1,363,457	27,778	1,391,230	233.8	107.6	123.7	2.5	126.2
Nine months ended March—										
1964 ..	1,897,892	861,516	1,015,566	20,810	1,036,876	173.8	78.9	93.0	1.9	94.9
1965p ..	2,054,131	1,065,302	962,999	25,830	988,829	184.4	95.6	86.5	2.3	88.8

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board oversea ships and aircraft, the values of which in £A'000 were : 1958-59, £10,884; 1959-60, £12,413; 1960-61, £14,205; 1961-62, £13,324; 1962-63, £12,937; and 1963-64 £15,383.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-).		
	Merchandise.	Bullion and Specie.	Total.	Merchandise.	Bullion and Specie.	Total.	Merchandise.	Bullion and Specie.	Total.
1959-60 ..	924,528	2,563	927,091	925,959	11,723	937,682	+1,431	+9,160	+10,591
1960-61 ..	1,085,331	2,246	1,087,577	928,041	40,802	968,843	-157,290	+88,556	-118,734
1961-62 ..	882,546	2,200	884,746	1,067,885	9,399	1,077,284	+185,339	+7,199	+192,538
1962-63 ..	1,078,777	2,558	1,081,335	1,069,025	6,881	1,075,906	-9,752	+4,323	-5,429
1963-64 ..	1,183,937	2,392	1,186,329	1,381,157	10,073	1,391,230	+197,220	+7,081	+204,901
Nine months ended March—									
1964 ..	859,879	1,637	861,516	1,028,242	8,134	1,036,376	+168,363	+6,497	+174,860
1965p ..	1,063,996	1,306	1,065,302	981,657	7,172	988,829	-82,339	+5,866	-76,473

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA.
(£A'000.)

Statistical Class and Excise Division or Item.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
GROSS CUSTOMS—			
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	755	579	611
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	2,621	2,065	1,536
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	6,340	4,774	5,430
4. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff	13,203	9,951	10,463
5. Live animals, incl. birds .. ..	..	..	..
6. Animal substances (mainly unmftd.) not foodstuffs	7	5	6
7. Vegetable substances and fibres	346	255	268
8a. Yarns and manufactured fibres	1,278	923	1,298
8b. Textiles	12,415	8,932	10,749
8c. Apparel	3,584	2,787	3,249
9. Oils, fats and waxes (a)	11,175	7,789	8,162
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	403	284	347
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	223	174	131
12a. Metals and metal manufactures	23,061	16,194	21,373
12b. Dynamo elect. machinery, elect. appliances, etc.	6,522	4,659	5,432
12c. Machines and machinery (except dynamo elect.)	14,021	10,223	12,363
13a. Rubber and rubber manufactures	1,419	1,024	1,726
13b. Leather and leather manufactures	449	347	399
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	2,218	1,510	2,312
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware	3,104	2,378	2,588
16a. Pulp, paper and board	1,849	1,419	1,491
16b. Paper manufactures and stationery	1,251	950	1,117
17. Sporting material, toys, jewellery, timepieces	3,833	2,988	3,459
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.	2,030	1,464	1,879
19. Chemicals, medicinal, pharm. products, etc.	3,491	2,597	2,871
20. Miscellaneous goods (incl. passengers' baggage, post office collections, ships' stores and furniture)	7,286	5,413	6,656
Sundry undistributed duties	350	210	244
Duties under Industrial Preservation Act	90	53	153
Total Customs	123,324	89,947	106,113
Primage	2,539	1,882	2,226
Total Gross Customs Revenue (a)	125,863	91,829	108,339
GROSS EXCISE—			
Brewery	123,760	95,707	100,456
Spirits	9,161	6,764	7,195
Tobacco	9,366	7,094	6,687
Cigars and cigarettes	73,150	54,760	63,834
Petrol, etc. (a)	71,850	53,796	59,061
Playing cards	52	41	41
Cigarette papers and tubes	507	387	341
Matches	1,144	860	855
Canned fruit (b)	201	107	435
Coal	293	220	224
Other Excise	1,987	1,389	309
Total Gross Excise Revenue	291,471	221,125	239,438
Total Gross Customs and Excise Revenue (a)	417,334	312,954	347,777
Refund and Drawbacks paid	9,864	6,827	8,640
Credit to Commonwealth Government Departments for duty paid a .. ..	..	..	929
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue	407,470	306,127	338,208

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. (b) Duty collected from 30th October, 1963.

VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA.
TOTAL IMPORTS.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.			
Fish—			
Fresh or preserved by cold process	5,187	3,844	4,119
Preserved in airtight containers	4,683	3,816	4,618
Other	1,221	869	912
Sausage casings, natural	892	622	493
Other foodstuffs of animal origin	2,862	2,265	2,065
Total, Class I.	14,845	11,416	12,207
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.			
Cocoa butter	1,592	1,127	1,139
Cocoa—beans, mass paste or slab	3,616	2,075	1,395
Coffee and chicory	5,065	3,810	4,098
Nuts, edible	2,445	1,589	2,203
Tea, incl. extracts	11,832	9,097	10,562
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	788	438	686
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	5,471	4,036	5,023
Total, Class II.	30,809	22,172	25,106
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.			
Whisky	3,664	2,743	3,203
Other spirituous and alcoholic liquors	910	708	856
Total, Class III.	4,574	3,451	4,059
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO.			
Cigarettes	1,538	1,129	929
Tobacco—Unmanufactured	10,565	8,082	6,503
Other	1,337	913	1,393
Total, Class IV.	13,440	10,124	8,825
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS			
	964	683	1,000
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.			
Hides and skins	1,674	1,207	1,194
Wool	2,936	2,163	2,401
Other animal substances	2,422	1,723	2,080
Total, Class VI.	7,032	5,093	5,675
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES.			
Copra	2,456	1,824	2,000
Fibres—			
Cotton, raw	8,309	6,191	5,966
Sisal	3,190	2,604	2,429
Synthetic (man-made) fibres and filaments ..	6,674	4,684	6,420
Other	1,866	1,476	1,841
Gums and resins	1,870	1,267	1,428
Seeds	2,323	1,755	2,054
Other vegetable substances	2,142	1,627	1,897
Total, Class VII.	28,830	21,428	24,035

Total Imports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—		
		1964.	1965.p	
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL.				
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres—</i>				
Bags and sacks—				
Corn and flour .. .	5,429	4,766	4,802	
Woolpacks .. .	2,748	1,989	2,514	
Other .. .	488	346	484	
Sewing and other silk, cotton, etc. ..	1,102	779	1,062	
Yarns—				
Cotton .. .	2,419	1,795	2,305	
Man-made fibre .. .	10,532	7,133	10,727	
Other .. .	1,467	1,033	1,285	
Other yarns and manufactured fibres ..	665	494	571	
Total, Class VIII.(a) .. .	24,850	18,335	23,750	
(b) <i>Textiles—</i>				
Floor coverings .. .	7,731	5,463	7,056	
Articles of furnishing, drapery and napery ..	2,532	2,002	2,519	
Piece-goods—				
Cotton and linen, not impregnated ..	36,593	26,271	29,841	
Jute, incl. hessians and brattice cloth ..	4,258	3,133	3,363	
Man-made fibre .. .	9,446	6,664	7,958	
Silk .. .	2,563	1,711	1,443	
Velvets, velveteens, etc. .. .	1,758	1,493	1,559	
Wool or chiefly of wool .. .	1,713	1,430	1,849	
Other .. .	4,408	3,201	4,268	
Towels and towelling .. .	1,168	928	880	
Trimmings, excl. narrow fabrics ..	6,052	4,322	5,293	
Other textiles .. .	3,598	2,605	2,979	
Total, Class VIII.(b) .. .	81,820	59,223	69,008	
(c) <i>Apparel—</i>				
Footwear .. .	2,006	1,641	1,965	
Garments—				
Knitted .. .	2,155	1,619	2,122	
Not knitted .. .	1,506	1,174	1,406	
Gloves .. .	1,347	979	1,217	
Hats and caps .. .	1,301	1,021	948	
Other apparel .. .	2,695	2,024	2,306	
Total, Class VIII.(c) .. .	11,010	8,458	9,964	
Total, Class VIII. .. .	117,680	86,016	102,722	
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.				
Fats, greases and waxes .. .	2,090	1,322	1,517	
Oils—				
Linseed .. .	19	18	1	
Olive .. .	1,142	622	892	

Total Imports—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—		
		1964.	1965.p	
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES—continued.				
Oils—continued.				
Petroleum—				
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	89,672	66,812	70,129	
Automotive distillate	766	612	1,745	
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	3,950	3,147	2,349	
Lubricating (mineral)	6,609	5,016	3,519	
Spirit	14,728	10,276	10,543	
Other	1,441	1,002	957	
Other oils	6,079	4,554	4,560	
Total, Class IX.	126,496	93,381	96,212	
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES.				
Dyes, natural and synthetic, incl. lakes	3,758	2,834	3,062	
Other	2,048	1,539	1,828	
Total, Class X.	5,806	4,373	4,890	
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.				
Asbestos	2,311	1,742	1,925	
Sulphur	2,733	1,955	2,225	
Other rocks, minerals, etc.	6,745	5,263	5,803	
Total, Class XI.	11,789	8,960	9,953	
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.				
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufacturing—</i>				
Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys (excl. wire and cable)	1,977	1,674	993	
Copper and copper-base alloys (excl. wire and cable)—				
Pigs, ingots and blocks	1,693	1,340	6,890	
Other	931	717	1,574	
Cutlery	3,963	2,693	3,229	
Heating and cooking appliances	1,152	779	924	
Iron and steel (incl. special ferro-alloys)—				
Bars, rods, hoop, ingots, etc.	8,385	6,118	10,298	
Ferro-alloys (mainly in ingot form)	2,799	2,084	2,166	
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	3,966	2,853	5,781	
Plate and sheet—				
Tinned, plated, polished and decorated	692	510	2,129	
Other	8,841	5,883	9,924	
Leaf and foil	2,245	1,667	2,006	
Meters and parts	1,974	1,415	1,653	
Tin (ingots, etc., basic shapes, scrap)	1,579	1,229	1,97	
Tools of trade	4,547	3,347	3,96	

Total Imports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—		
		1964.	1965.p	
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY—continued.				
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures—continued.</i>				
Vehicles—				
Aircraft and parts	19,572	13,772	33,793	
Motor vehicles (excl. fire engines and forklift trucks)—				
Complete	15,652	10,551	18,778	
Components, replacement parts, etc.	102,284	71,480	81,929	
Other vehicles and parts	5,941	4,221	6,106	
Wire, single strand	2,008	1,499	2,291	
Wire Manufactures*	1,588	1,180	1,357	
Other metals and semi-manufactures† ..	2,916	2,119	2,841	
Other metal manufactures	23,726	17,409	23,598	
Total, Class XII.(a)	218,431	154,540	224,200	
(b) <i>Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Electrical Appliances and Equipment—</i>				
Cable and wire, insulated	2,454	1,688	2,302	
Communication equipment, incl. radio and television	18,226	12,606	18,646	
Dynamo-electric machines—				
Electric motors	5,317	3,480	4,665	
Other	3,306	2,489	2,872	
Lamps, bulbs, tubes, etc.	3,142	2,350	2,415	
Measuring and recording instruments	2,379	1,752	2,115	
Protective equipment	1,830	1,274	1,555	
Regulating, starting and controlling apparatus	8,322	6,049	6,229	
Transformers and rectifiers	5,064	4,050	2,517	
Other electrical machinery and appliances	8,952	6,454	7,742	
Total, Class XII.(b)	58,992	42,192	51,058	
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)—</i>				
Air and gas compressors	3,245	2,260	2,975	
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery	6,733	4,831	7,709	
Cranes, hoists and other lifting machinery	1,911	1,504	1,712	
Dairying machinery	1,099	900	887	
Hand tools (power driven)	4,098	2,933	3,678	
Household machines (excl. sewing and refrig.)	2,210	1,534	2,052	
Metal-working machinery—				
Machine tools	9,139	6,158	12,124	
Other	9,483	5,879	7,442	
Motive power machinery—				
Aircraft engines and parts	3,213	1,996	5,114	
Power boilers and parts	1,454	989	1,365	
Tractors and parts	37,000	25,926	31,039	
Turbines and parts	544	344	637	
Other and parts	22,178	16,519	20,248	
Office and accounting machines	18,247	11,283	21,105	
Packaging machinery	1,238	982	1,449	
Paper-making machinery	1,848	1,465	801	
Paper-working machinery	1,724	1,280	1,558	
Printing machinery	6,997	5,413	4,710	
Pumps (machinery)	1,757	1,329	1,896	

* For cable and wire, insulated, see (Class XII.(b)).

† Includes all basic shapes, castings and forgings in the rough and pipes and tubes flexible or metal-cased.

Total Imports—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p.
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY—continued.			
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)—continued.</i>			
Refrigeration appl. incl. air-conditioners ..	2,373	1,818	1,940
Roller and ball bearings ..	6,050	4,244	5,722
Sewing machines	3,600	2,656	2,857
Stone-cutting, road-making and mining machinery	15,891	11,057	14,303
Textile-working machinery and appliances ..	6,652	4,513	6,158
Wood working machinery ..	759	556	701
Other machines and machinery ..	26,641	19,861	21,273
Total, Class XII.(c)	196,084	138,230	181,455
Total, Class XII.	473,507	334,962	456,713
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.			
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures—</i>			
Rubber—			
Crude, waste and masticated (incl. crepe) ..	8,815	6,238	7,600
Substitutes	5,357	3,888	4,482
Rubber Manufactures—			
Elastics and rubber thread ..	1,098	819	799
Tyres and tubes ..	5,158	3,693	6,820
Other rubber manufactures ..	2,796	2,029	2,451
Total, Class XIII.(a)	23,224	16,667	22,152
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures ..</i>	2,355	1,792	2,370
Total, Class XIII.(b)	2,355	1,792	2,370
Total, Class XIII.	25,579	18,459	24,522
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER.			
Manufactures of wood and wicker, including plywood, veneers and corestock	2,625	1,920	2,598
Timber—			
Dressed, bent or cut into shape	541	382	583
Undressed (incl. logs)	17,257	12,352	14,295
Bamboo and cane	146	104	98
Total, Class XIV.	20,569	14,758	17,574
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.			
Crockery and other householdware	3,749	2,905	3,199
Glass, incl. fibreglass	5,537	4,024	4,615
Glassware	3,973	3,057	3,283
Tiles	2,953	2,232	2,199
Other earthenware, china, etc.	4,142	3,199	4,257
Total, Class XV.	20,354	15,417	17,553

Total Imports—*continued.*

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.			
(a) <i>Pulp, Paper and Board</i> —			
Millboard and other boards .. .	2,139	1,669	1,286
Paper—			
Printings—			
Newsprint .. .	18,099	13,093	14,820
Other .. .	4,672	3,550	3,707
Tissue and tissue cap .. .	98	79	122
Wrapping and bag papers .. .	2,332	1,789	2,793
Writing and typewriting .. .	1,239	993	725
Other .. .	6,327	4,517	5,541
Pulp for manufacturing paper .. .	11,699	8,601	10,923
<i>Total, Class XVI.(a)</i> .. .	46,605	34,291	39,917
(b) <i>Paper Manufactures and Stationery</i> —			
(Books printed), directories, etc. .. .	16,400	12,301	12,366
Pens and pencils .. .	1,593	1,225	1,246
Other paper manufactures, stationery, etc. .. .	6,530	4,778	5,191
<i>Total, Class XVI.(b)</i> .. .	24,523	18,304	18,803
<i>Total, Class XVI.</i> .. .	71,128	52,595	58,720
CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES.			
Fancy goods and smokers' requisites .. .	2,200	1,669	1,842
Jewellery .. .	3,672	2,777	3,340
Sporting material .. .	1,509	1,110	1,334
Timepieces .. .	4,002	3,023	4,205
Toys .. .	3,608	2,822	3,508
<i>Total, Class XVII.</i> .. .	14,991	11,401	14,229
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTO- GRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.			
Cameras and accessories therefor .. .	3,313	2,389	2,629
Cinematographs .. .	673	494	733
Films for cinematographs .. .	2,890	2,173	2,465
Photographic goods, n.e.i. .. .	2,904	2,032	2,619
Scientific instruments, appliances and materials	11,860	8,715	10,071
<i>Total, Class XVIII.</i> .. .	21,640	15,803	18,517

Total Imports—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS.			
Acids and anhydrides	1,970	1,503	1,666
Additives for petroleum oils	2,243	1,594	2,343
Alcohols and spirits	2,644	1,910	2,194
Drugs and medicinal preparations	15,826	11,892	13,342
Fertilizers—			
Potash salts	1,428	1,162	1,353
Rock phosphates	6,243	4,248	6,566
Other	4,360	3,387	3,460
Perfumery and toilet preparations	2,481	1,814	1,654
Tetraethyl lead	1,357	887	1,242
Chemicals and chemical products, n.e.i.	43,131	31,231	35,699
Total, Class XIX.	81,683	59,628	69,519
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.			
Antiques, paintings, works of art	853	648	569
Arms, ammunition and explosives	3,911	2,341	5,332
Bags, baskets, purses, wallets, etc.	2,157	1,633	2,077
Imports made subject to the condition that they be re-exported	9,910	7,543	15,115
Military, naval and air force stores and equipment	5,241	4,532	3,089
Musical instruments and parts	4,885	3,591	4,607
Outside packages	19,587	14,159	16,890
Packing for engines, boilers, etc.	1,839	1,344	1,627
Passengers' effects	6,584	4,907	5,564
Plastics materials	20,486	15,388	19,682
All other articles	18,398	13,673	17,413
Total, Class XX.	93,851	69,759	91,965
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,185,567	859,879	1,063,996
CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; BRONZE SPECIE.			
Bronze specie	1	..	..
Gold, incl. gold in matte	2,298	1,568	1,251
Silver, incl. silver in matte	93	69	55
Total, Class XXI.	2,392	1,637	1,306
GRAND TOTAL	1,187,959	861,516	1,065,302

TOTAL EXPORTS.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.			
Butter	27,357	23,404	26,709
Cheese	6,767	5,465	5,939
Eggs	1,775	1,551	2,004
Fish, fresh or preserved by cold process ..	7,177	4,592	5,640
Ghee	561	397	420
Honey	1,382	1,147	487
Infants' and Invalids foods ..	3,201	2,364	2,860
Meats—			
Bacon and hams, except tinned ..	43	41	80
Meat concentrates and meat extracts ..	516	339	884
Preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal	88,426	64,240	74,384
Lamb	3,873	3,458	4,922
Mutton	12,383	8,706	11,045
Offals	4,767	3,548	5,265
Pork	66	53	100
Poultry	124	92	134
Rabbits and hares	1,902	1,556	1,481
Preserved in airtight containers ..	6,309	4,656	6,197
Sausage casings, natural ..	2,662	1,998	2,085
Other	861	515	1,509
Milk and cream (excl. fresh or frozen)—			
Preserved, condensed, concentrated ..	5,059	4,034	4,670
Dried	3,634	2,826	4,716
Other foodstuffs of animal origin ..	2,778	2,251	3,164
Total, Class I.	181,623	137,233	164,695
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.			
Food for animals	2,220	1,720	899
Fruit juices, syrups and substitutes ..	652	441	457
Fruit—			
Dried—			
Raisins (incl. sultanas)	8,730	5,041	8,405
Other	2,062	1,040	1,265
Fresh and frozen—			
Apples	12,013	1,801	1,123
Citrus	1,493	1,353	1,549
Other	3,452	790	926
Preserved in airtight containers ..	16,777	11,455	8,862
Pulp	292	169	251
Grain and pulse—			
Prepared—			
Flour (wheaten)—Plain white ..	21,119	15,721	14,655
Rice (cleaned), whole and broken ..	3,369	2,469	2,837
Other	7,221	5,107	5,258
Unprepared—			
Barley	9,149	7,023	5,930
Oats	6,311	3,253	5,723
Wheat	181,228	130,552	93,781
Other	1,221	865	969

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued.			
Sugar—from cane	78,256	69,105	50,320
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	7,812	6,587	5,429
Total, Class II	363,377	264,492	208,639
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.			
Wine	1,373	985	1,285
Other	1,396	1,045	1,030
Total, Class III.	2,769	2,030	2,315
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO.			
.. . . .	890	645	713
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS.			
Cattle	307	222	300
Horses	463	386	186
Sheep	1,418	960	913
Other	207	147	118
Total, Class V.	2,395	1,715	1,517
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.			
Hides and skins—			
Calf, cattle and horse	5,378	3,929	5,054
Sheep and lamb	37,167	27,662	23,381
Other (incl. sheepskin and lambskin pieces) ..	3,374	2,656	2,215
Wool—			
Greasy	430,016	325,879	281,100
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste	50,785	37,918	30,697
Other animal substances	1,507	1,227	1,397
Total, Class VI.	528,227	399,271	343,844
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES			
.. . . .	1,930	1,481	1,602
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL.			
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres</i>	3,448	2,466	2,249
(b) <i>Textiles</i>	2,618	1,795	2,269

Total Exports—*continued.*

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL—<i>continued.</i>			
(c) Apparel	1,264	933	1,110
Total, Class VIII.	7,330	5,194	5,628
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.			
Fats and waxes, etc.—			
Tallow—edible and inedible	6,247	4,508	5,102
Other	872	620	940
Oils—			
Petroleum and shale (incl. petroleum jelly)—			
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	680	538	910
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	9,938	7,793	3,911
Spirit	3,471	2,283	1,179
Other	7,082	5,921	4,396
Other oils, fats and waxes	643	540	471
Total, Class IX.	28,933	22,203	16,909
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES			
	1,331	1,033	1,046
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.			
Coal	16,522	11,510	18,536
Ores and concentrates (incl. residues and wastes)—			
Copper	3,346	2,687	2,946
Lead and silver-lead	8,040	6,142	6,714
Titanium and zirconium	8,834	6,566	9,493
Zinc	5,823	3,818	6,682
Other	2,953	1,332	5,178
Other rocks and minerals	1,597	999	1,693
Total, Class XI.	47,115	33,054	51,242
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.			
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures—</i>			
Metals and semi-manufactures—			
Copper	11,149	8,662	3,500
Copper-base alloys	2,606	1,766	1,019
Iron and steel—			
Bar and rod	3,198	2,499	2,349
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	3,728	2,939	2,826
Plate and sheet	13,942	10,860	10,886
Scrap	4,330	3,202	4,196
Other	8,297	6,296	3,410
Lead and alloys (excl. solder)—			
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	8,550	6,505	6,423
Unwrought, n.e.i. (excl. antimonial and bearing metal)	15,526	11,490	16,840
Other	1,123	800	773
Zinc	9,136	6,445	8,894
Other metals and semi-manufactures	2,627	2,039	5,160

Total Exports—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—		
		1964.	1965.p	
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—continued.				
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures</i> —continued.				
Metal manufactures—				
Vehicles and parts—				
Complete motor vehicles	6,189	4,640	5,490	
Other vehicles, components and parts	11,705	8,499	10,190	
Other metal manufactures	9,790	7,060	8,178	
Total, Class XII.(a)	111,896	83,702	90,134	
(b) <i>Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances and Equipment</i> —				
Communication equipment	3,415	2,502	2,381	
Other electrical appliances	4,330	2,969	3,937	
Total, Class XII.(b)	7,745	5,471	6,318	
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)</i> —				
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery	2,000	1,332	1,939	
Mining and metallurgical machinery and appliances	1,425	1,004	905	
Motive power machinery	3,273	2,413	3,368	
Other machines and machinery	14,047	10,136	12,443	
Total, Class XII.(c)	20,745	14,885	18,655	
Total, Class XII.	140,386	104,058	115,107	
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.				
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures</i>	1,602	1,105	1,567	
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures</i> —				
Leather	3,665	2,590	2,586	
Leather manufactures	122	84	170	
Total, Class XIII.(b)	3,787	2,674	2,756	
Total, Class XIII.	5,389	3,779	4,323	
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER.				
Railway sleepers	1,131	899	378	
Timber	1,531	1,190	1,406	
Wood and wicker manufactures	434	317	354	
Total, Class XIV.	3,096	2,406	2,138	
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE				
	1,696	1,187	1,343	

Total Exports—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY			
(a) <i>Pulp, Paper and Board</i>	2,707	1,974	2,756
(b) Paper Manufactures and Stationery—			
Books (printed), periodicals, newspapers, etc.	2,493	1,867	1,770
Other paper manufactures, etc.	1,297	921	1,073
Total, Class XVI.(b)	3,790	2,788	2,843
Total, Class XVI.	6,497	4,762	5,599
CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES.			
Precious and semi-precious stones, unset	3,695	2,827	2,707
Sporting material	1,122	748	812
Other jewellery, timepieces, etc.	505	362	525
Total, Class XVII.	5,322	3,937	4,044
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTO- GRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.			
Films for cinematographs	323	243	277
Photographic goods and materials	1,683	1,261	1,648
Other optical, surgical and scientific instruments and materials	1,680	1,219	1,429
Total, Class XVIII.	3,686	2,723	3,354
CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHAR- MAEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS.			
Casein	2,688	2,103	2,522
Drugs and medicinal preparations	3,331	2,361	3,103
Other chemicals, elements, compounds and pre- parations (incl. fertilizers)	6,935	4,724	6,453
Total, Class XIX.	12,954	9,188	12,078

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.			
Exports made subject to the condition that they be re-imported. Goods exported by Australian companies for installation in or servicing their own aircraft abroad	11,036	8,223	9,242
Military, naval and air force stores and equipment	2,417	1,573	2,709
Plastics materials	2,116	1,534	2,183
Miscellaneous exports when valued at less than £50 in any one consignment	6,307	4,702	4,938
Vessels (ships) transferred abroad	303	211	631
All other articles	15,828	11,608	15,818
Total, Class XX.	38,007	27,851	35,521
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,382,953	1,028,242	981,657
 CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; BRONZE SPECIE.			
Bronze Specie	2	1	2
Gold, incl. gold in matte	7,145	6,099	6,163
Silver, incl. silver in matte	2,926	2,034	1,007
Total, Class XXI.	10,073	8,134	7,172
 Total Australian Produce	 1,365,233	 1,015,566	 962,999
Re-exports	27,793	20,810	25,830
Grand Total	1,393,026	1,036,376	988,829

**TOTAL QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM
AUSTRALIA.**

Particulars.	Unit of Quantity.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
			1964.	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.				
Butter	'000 lb.	196,567	170,855	177,728
Cheese	"	62,334	51,954	51,778
Eggs—				
In shell	'000 dozen	3,599	2,927	2,733
Not in shell	'000 lb.	9,915	9,119	14,030
Fish—fresh or preserved by cold process	"	16,482	8,812	9,519
Infants' and invalids' foods	"	23,188	17,689	18,817
Meats—				
Preserved by cold process—				
Beef and veal	"	630,181	461,805	526,269
Lamb	"	41,720	38,095	50,469
Mutton	"	149,918	109,618	120,357
Offals	"	47,315	36,193	47,310
Rabbits and hares—skinned (carcasses and pieces)	"	15,378	12,336	11,839
Preserved in airtight containers	"	56,818	39,463	47,068
Sausage casings, natural	'000 bundles	2,802	2,023	2,076
Milk and cream—				
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	'000 lb.	77,891	62,215	82,687
Dried	"	57,172	47,035	65,665
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.				
Fruit—				
Dried—				
Currants	'000 lb.	12,347	5,391	8,621
Sultanas	"	120,737	71,941	108,885
Fresh—				
Apples	bushel	8,212,032	1,114,819	784,141
Citrus	"	960,875	874,799	989,302
Pears	"	1,665,940	318,109	372,367
Preserved in airtight containers	'000 lb.	284,000	190,723	147,082
Grain or pulse—				
Prepared—				
Flour (wheaten) plain white	"	1,369,258	1,011,218	883,131
Rice	ton	45,929	37,387	59,331
Unprepared—				
Barley	"	396,335	305,851	234,649
Oats	"	297,724	154,831	261,232
Wheat	"	6,796,196	4,962,988	3,489,899
Sugar—from cane	"	1,116,190	972,096	1,119,567
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.				
Wine	'000 gal.	1,538	1,091	1,437

Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued.*

Particulars.	Unit of Quantity.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
			1964.	1965.p
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.				
Hides and skins—				
Calf, cattle and horse	'000 lb.	107,980	80,021	89,308
Rabbit and hare	"	2,258	1,743	1,600
Sheep and lamb	'000 skins	29,150	21,018	20,089
Wool—				
Greasy	'000 lb.	1,380,998	1,050,712	1,008,629
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste	"	127,386	97,367	82,696
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.				
Petroleum and shale oils—				
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels, automotive distillate	'000 gals.	318,175	327,590	225,397
Kerosene, including aviation turbine fuel	"	10,197	7,923	14,171
Spirit	"	65,169	41,920	17,512
Tallow, edible and inedible	cwt.	2,097,712	1,555,268	1,801,902
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDRO-CARBONS.				
Coal	ton	3,805,747	2,714,373	4,255,271
Ores and concentrates—				
Copper	cwt.	945,096	782,994	690,188
Lead and silver-lead	"	2,661,270	1,984,620	1,581,969
Titanium and zirconium	"	11,254,354	7,739,388	10,700,768
Zinc	"	4,552,100	3,359,764	3,163,703
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, ETC.				
Copper, blocks, ingots, etc.	cwt.	789,257	602,651	241,517
Iron and steel—				
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	"	1,016,669	809,900	712,040
Plate and sheet	"	3,806,132	2,964,025	2,799,168
Scrap	"	7,032,427	5,255,044	5,981,801
Lead—				
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	"	1,666,640	1,295,004	1,694,212
Unwrought shapes	"	3,436,729	2,636,709	2,506,192
Zinc, blocks, ingots, etc.	"	1,712,454	1,287,237	1,224,880

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Butter.	Cheese.	Meats.				Fruits.		
			Pork.(a) Bacon and Hams.	Beef and Veal.(a)	Mutton and Lamb.(a)	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.	Dried.	Fresh or Frozen. (b)	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.

QUANTITY.

(‘000 lb.)

1959-60	..	172,410	41,395	1,136	421,576	131,027	107,649	118,611	6,892	199,945
1960-61	..	136,948	40,404	1,359	300,192	147,505	67,977	135,118	7,463	151,983
1961-62	..	174,731	50,126	2,342	450,601	146,512	74,802	136,339	9,395	188,745
1962-63	..	173,399	58,102	640	584,128	193,356	49,775	143,030	9,227	172,140
1963-64	..	196,563	62,333	501	630,102	191,523	56,816	149,515	10,953	284,000
Nine months ended March—										
1964	..	170,851	51,454	416	461,726	147,598	39,463	77,332	2,308	190,723
1965p	..	177,728	51,778	708	526,269	170,795	47,068	117,506	2,146	147,082

VALUE.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

1959-60	..	28,646	4,989	253	55,464	9,108	13,319	9,066	9,294	12,885
1960-61	..	19,651	4,608	301	40,110	13,227	9,366	9,087	10,368	9,771
1961-62	..	23,537	5,203	374	58,840	10,780	10,519	10,358	13,382	11,919
1962-63	..	23,594	6,095	130	79,265	16,832	6,518	9,537	14,985	10,635
1963-64	..	27,357	6,759	109	88,263	16,235	6,294	10,523	16,579	17,118
Nine months ended March—										
1964	..	23,403	5,465	94	64,230	12,153	4,656	6,081	2,944	11,455
1965p	..	26,709	5,939	180	74,584	15,964	6,197	9,670	3,598	8,862

QUANTITY.

Period.	Wheat.	Flour (Wheaten) Plain White.	Barley (Unpre- pared).	Sugar from Cane.	Wool.		Sheep and Lamb- skins. (d)	Lead (Un- wrought).	
					Greasy.	Scoured. (e)			
TONS.									
1959-60	..	2,444,251	1,071,916	558,319	701,319	1,293,359	137,110	168,447	121,420
1960-61	..	4,098,081	1,316,058	756,704	796,499	1,257,910	125,067	172,064	127,055
1961-62	..	5,441,667	1,158,547	701,681	843,537	1,329,358	130,210	174,379	199,942
1962-63	..	4,070,653	1,047,724	230,411	1,145,967	1,277,511	136,108	183,384	169,264
1963-64	..	6,796,194	1,369,257	396,335	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,244	185,743	171,784
Nine months ended March—									
1964	..	4,962,988	1,011,218	305,851	972,096	1,050,712	97,367	140,344	2,636,709
1965p	..	3,489,899	883,181	234,649	1,119,567	1,008,629	82,684	140,692	2,506,192

VALUE.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

1959-60	..	61,680	15,143	11,541	26,671	337,097	49,056	23,315	10,878
1960-61	..	102,426	18,979	14,329	35,072	296,208	38,234	21,429	10,527
1961-62	..	142,446	17,397	14,954	33,894	330,525	42,001	24,208	14,578
1962-63	..	108,452	15,695	5,229	45,522	335,653	43,703	27,741	11,097
1963-64	..	181,009	21,119	9,149	78,256	429,746	50,695	36,866	15,526
Nine months ended March—									
1964	..	130,552	15,721	7,023	69,105	325,879	37,918	27,419	11,490
1965p	..	93,781	14,655	5,930	50,320	281,100	30,693	23,489	16,840

(a) Preserved by cold process. (b) '000 bushels. (c) Includes scoured and washed, carbonized tops, noils, waste and slipe. (d) Excludes pickled skins and pieces.

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Nine months ended March—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.
BUTTER.								CHEESE.
United Kingdom ..	147,327	19,571	155,097	22,444	24,891	2,189	32,685	3,252
Australian Territories ..	755	119	775	150	116	20	165	30
Ceylon ..	2,581	407	1,975	318	344	60	198	35
Gulana (British) ..	308	60	268	56	36	..	44	7
Hong Kong ..	2,421	380	1,704	321	415	67	335	53
Malaysia ..	4,406	725	4,091	783	599	97	647	116
Mauritius ..	480	90	404	88	216	39	266	47
West Indies ..	508	96	657	137	723	93	461	66
Other C'wealth Countries ..	1,683	279	2,453	433	913	121	818	138
Arabian States ..	1,110	221	1,163	251	3,079	663	2,319	512
Burma ..	409	75	671	141	132	27	43	10
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	1,746	277	..	..	1,438	122	1,363	150
Iraq ..	..	..	2	..	757	154	576	122
Japan ..	69	11	70	13	3,694	368	4,317	444
New Caledonia ..	474	74	525	95	135	23	156	27
Peru ..	2,187	345	3,207	609	7	1	8	1
Philippines ..	49	11	27	6	4,371	480	2,763	385
Polynesia ..	458	92	488	105	2	..	1	..
Other Foreign Countries ..	3,880	570	4,151	759	10,086	941	4,613	544
New South Wales ..	3,363	513	1,335	260	596	108	437	77
Victoria ..	123,232	17,617	129,237	19,797	24,500	3,011	23,138	3,022
Queensland ..	29,743	3,611	28,652	4,314	7,610	758	8,279	878
South Australia ..	872	109	385	59	17,470	1,441	16,012	1,590
Western Australia ..	70	9	43	6	805	71	750	74
Tasmania ..	13,571	1,544	18,076	2,273	973	76	3,162	298
Total	170,851	23,403	177,728	26,709	51,954	5,465	51,778	5,939
BEEF AND VEAL.								MUTTON AND LAMB.
(Preserved by Cold Process.)								(Preserved by Cold Process.)
United Kingdom ..	41,125	4,856	184,074	24,659	35,703	2,744	59,731	5,628
Australian Territories ..	1,763	288	2,495	426	837	97	991	126
Bermuda ..	912	162	740	143	175	24	78	12
Canada ..	6,686	1,058	2,865	533	19,755	1,914	14,330	1,535
Hong Kong ..	2,214	270	2,010	325	719	61	869	81
Malaysia ..	7,474	876	6,415	864	4,987	289	6,486	481
Malta ..	1,881	292	2,436	417	737	60	1,303	122
West Indies ..	3,233	408	5,591	787	135	13	348	36
Other C'wealth Countries ..	1,430	221	1,588	262	3,148	261	4,137	398
Arabian States ..	1,019	220	1,346	324	3,417	326	3,006	354
Greece ..	72	9	18,228	2,380	4,419	351	30,093	2,820
Japan ..	8,003	714	9,505	1,016	32,148	2,222	25,551	2,220
Philippines ..	2,368	211	1,833	250	8	2	46	5
United States of America ..	380,767	54,272	234,955	34,738	36,095	3,448	14,225	1,459
Other Foreign Countries ..	2,779	373	52,098	7,260	5,315	341	9,511	687
New South Wales ..	77,821	11,012	91,965	13,224	18,204	1,850	22,899	2,395
Victoria ..	84,113	11,444	105,974	14,942	97,125	7,591	109,803	9,997
Queensland ..	246,094	34,970	271,589	38,502	7,424	685	12,370	1,263
South Australia ..	5,047	650	4,485	612	9,700	810	12,490	1,098
Western Australia ..	36,334	4,518	36,110	4,906	10,282	813	8,280	738
Tasmania ..	7,122	952	9,163	1,234	4,862	404	4,953	473
Northern Territory ..	5,195	684	6,983	964	1	..	..	..
Total	461,726	64,230	526,269	74,384	147,598	12,153	170,795	15,964

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Nine months ended March—								
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p		
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	
WHEAT.								FLOUR (WHEATEN)—PLAIN-WHITE.	
United Kingdom ..	570,488	14,974	329,952	8,830	85,905	1,252	77,366	1,172	
Arabia, South ..	25,155	804	32,785	1,092	55,807	850	66,587	1,066	
Ceylon ..	289	9	346	11	160,623	2,385	249,729	4,004	
India ..	104,803	2,697	310,315	8,309	36	1	112	2	
Malaysia ..	25,884	735	65,916	1,827	239,643	3,846	163,137	2,804	
New Zealand ..	134,918	3,644	123,942	3,449	86	1	20	..	
Pakistan ..	54,737	1,455	35,946	1,004	108	2	300	5	
Other C'wealth Countries ..	194,932	5,307	90,603	2,486	118,730	1,950	124,434	2,166	
Arabian States ..	16,059	537	24,991	774	86,855	1,337	87,519	1,469	
China (Mainland) ..	1,926,608	48,791	1,427,444	37,259	..	..	..	..
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	159,940	4,293	..	..	..	..	1	..
Iran ..	19,954	577	234,878	6,864	672	10	..	..
Japan ..	371,500	9,993	330,817	9,078	..	..	..	..
Norway ..	79,812	2,082	49,622	1,348	..	..	..	..
South Africa ..	..	..	93	3	..	..	13	..
Spain ..	33,100	873	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Foreign Countries ..	1,243,909	33,781	423,997	11,240	262,723	4,086	113,913	1,967	
For Orders ..	..	..	8,252	207	30	1	..	..
New South Wales ..	1,579,410	41,436	1,482,223	39,777	303,548	4,769	247,122	4,133	
Victoria ..	1,098,069	28,138	738,082	19,705	377,570	5,737	282,863	4,590	
Queensland ..	256,040	7,528	161,988	4,345	74,181	1,231	75,747	1,369	
South Australia ..	878,546	23,277	458,815	12,630	137,154	2,125	133,377	2,239	
Western Australia ..	1,150,923	30,173	648,791	17,324	118,015	1,845	144,022	2,324	
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	800	14	..	..
Total ..	4,962,988	130,552	3,489,899	93,781	1,011,218	15,721	883,131	14,655	
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	
	BARLEY—UNPREPARED.								
United Kingdom ..	84,826	1,893	21,543	624	318,308	18,563	302,121	16,675	
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	89,998	8,222	107,430	4,031
Hong Kong ..	179	4	201	5	7,626	700	1	..	
New Zealand ..	2	..	..	..	54,485	4,772	46,996	2,046
Other C'wealth Countries ..	1,064	29	647	17	5,843	636	32,736	1,577	
China (Mainland) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	11,594	244	15,083	334	..	..	..	..
Italy ..	25,373	565	41,225	970	..	..	5	1
Japan ..	99,808	2,442	109,787	2,884	342,338	25,854	446,873	16,405	
United States of America ..	23,400	585	..	..	146,289	9,910	176,812	9,125
Other Foreign Countries ..	59,605	1,261	34,822	833	7,209	448	6,593	460	
For Orders ..	..	..	11,341	263	..	..	..	..
New South Wales ..	..	11	..	..	6,249	664	7,239	402
Victoria ..	12,938	294	4,260	89	492	54	1,459	22	
Queensland ..	12,401	296	13,200	358	965,296	68,380	1,110,793	49,890	
South Australia ..	228,254	5,244	178,762	4,577	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	52,247	1,189	38,414	906	59	7	76	6	
Total ..	305,851	7,023	234,649	5,930	972,096	69,105	1,119,567	50,320	

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued.*

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment	Nine months ended March—							
	1964		1965.p		1964		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000
WOOL—GREASY.								
United Kingdom ..	178,766	55,348	149,254	40,728	14,686	4,686	10,031	3,048
Canada ..	700	190	1,317	455	4,417	1,881	5,183	2,069
Hong Kong ..	..	..	..	..	7,830	4,086	5,212	2,703
India ..	9,635	3,238	14,458	4,233	3,456	1,641	1,855	753
Ireland ..	2,727	913	592	197	8	2	10	3
New Zealand ..	..	..	75	22	1,446	768	1,991	1,175
Pakistan ..	..	..	74	22	1,269	623	930	481
Other C'wealth Countries ..	15	5	12	4	4	1	..	..
Austria ..	4,704	1,583	4,071	1,252	17	8	47	22
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	70,213	16,406	78,843	15,712	1,202	388	2,101	630
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	..	..	187	59	3,142	1,380	1,845	723
China (Mainland) ..	28,326	10,211	18,431	6,003	5,413	2,707	1,415	621
Czechoslovakia ..	16,433	5,446	16,222	4,938	131	51	139	55
Denmark ..	53	17	2	1	261	94	207	80
France ..	109,965	32,188	87,018	21,993	2,659	947	2,394	793
Germany (East) ..	790	186	3,454	1,088	64	24	143	48
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	65,637	18,920	65,254	17,295	6,157	2,137	7,303	2,388
Greece ..	100	30	32	7	1,303	571	1,224	558
Iran ..	66	32	18	10	2,160	969	2,723	1,289
Italy ..	94,773	28,163	68,035	18,420	7,004	2,873	5,773	2,031
Japan ..	323,562	102,198	313,006	91,108	5,674	1,797	3,302	1,057
Korea, Republic of ..	1,515	521	1,599	562	1,020	231	713	189
Mexico ..	11,549	3,857	20,266	6,630	127	62	92	42
Netherlands ..	659	179	3,373	868	457	157	593	214
Poland ..	15,147	4,879	20,784	5,858	4	2	5	2
Portugal ..	2,168	672	2,102	647	57	18	150	47
South Africa ..	3,187	1,081	2,867	889	468	168	280	99
Spain ..	5,343	1,910	7,176	2,137	2	1	88	27
Switzerland ..	1,837	714	2,325	721	91	42	158	57
Turkey ..	12,572	4,336	10,444	3,475	268	125	..	..
U.S.S.R. ..	41,903	15,576	48,523	15,221	4	1	..	..
United Arab Republic ..	733	287	142	41	473	229	206	97
United States of America ..	22,510	8,123	55,475	16,600	23,140	8,033	23,544	8,093
Yugoslavia ..	12,301	4,759	5,599	1,818	..	..	..	..
Other Foreign Countries ..	5,895	1,838	3,260	935	2,144	921	2,233	1,046
For Orders ..	6,838	2,073	4,339	1,156	809	294	794	253
Total ..	1,050,712	325,879	1,008,629	281,100	97,367	37,918	82,684	30,693

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued.*

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Nine months ended March—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	Cwts.	£A'000.	Cwts.	£A'000.
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS (with Wool on).								
United Kingdom ..	10,637	1,834	10,734	1,655	1,129,994	4,702	1,278,672	9,206
India ..	4	1	13	2	162,608	707	62,201	424
New Zealand ..	..	..	17	3	82,326	356	68,422	515
Other C'wealth Countries ..	20	3	147	17	3,059	14	8,715	63
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	8,855	802	5,363	988	..	..	56,998	405
France ..	88,919	17,386	90,625	14,732	4,003	19	..	..
Italy ..	17,044	3,688	16,940	3,235	137,531	550	77,043	264
Japan ..	342	61	294	54	238,924	1,128	140,900	872
Netherlands ..	1,908	296	2,526	331	..	..	46,296	324
South Africa ..	..	..	55	9	39,992	187	10,977	68
United States of America ..	2	2	225	45	650,614	3,024	570,648	3,454
Other Foreign Countries ..	17,484	3,330	13,624	2,398	106,600	469	179,321	1,210
For Orders ..	129	16	129	20	81,058	334	5,999	35
Total ..	140,844	27,419	140,692	23,480	2,636,709	11,490	2,506,192	16,840
LEAD (Unwrought).								
New South Wales ..	34,280	6,708	32,858	5,554	6,968	35	294,511	1,825
Victoria ..	61,967	12,276	62,966	10,435	5,744	23	3,381	21
Queensland ..	12,951	2,474	14,900	2,446	20	..	58	1
South Australia ..	18,186	3,462	19,570	3,220	2,623,977	11,432	2,198,201	14,908
Western Australia ..	7,785	1,490	6,394	1,104	..	..	904	17
Tasmania ..	5,175	1,009	4,004	730	..	..	9,137	68
Total ..	..	140,844	27,419	140,692	23,480	2,636,709	11,490	2,506,192
COAL.								
Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	1964.		1965.p					
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.				
				
Pacific Islands ..	..	..	..	..	3,433	15	6,054	24
Pakistan ..	..	..	..	..	17,909	69	77,631	291
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	..	..	..	..	22,881	85	31,350	132
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	2,482,469	10,630	3,925,504	17,227
Korea, Republic of ..	..	..	..	..	69,708	233	31,872	97
New Caledonia ..	..	..	..	..	102,610	394	149,809	620
Other Foreign Countries ..	..	..	..	..	15,363	84	33,051	145
New South Wales ..	..	..	..	..	2,183,591	9,044	3,440,888	14,371
Victoria ..	..	..	..	..	..	16	30	..
Queensland ..	..	..	..	..	530,766	2,466	814,852	4,165
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	2,714,373	11,510	4,255,271	18,536

Note.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA OF THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	United Kingdom.	Australian Territories.	Brunei.	Canada.	Ceylon.	India.	Malaysia.	New Zealand.	Arabian States.	Belgium-Luxembourg.	Czecho-slovakia.	France.
Eight months ended February, 1965.p												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	2,228	1	..	710	1	196	..	1,010	..	..	4	14
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages ..	885	1,777	..	220	5,491	2,711	292	654	4	126	20	73
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	2,932	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	328
4. Tobacco ..	399	..	..	81	..	22	..	135	..	16	..	4
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	131	..	..	..	..	..	12	180	..	..	..	..
6. Animal substances, not food-stuffs ..	870	156	..	18	2	228	11	1,073	..	7	..	7
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and synthetic fibres ..	2,028	1,653	..	510	283	415	32	616	..	352	2	126
8A. Yarns and manufactured fibres ..	5,729	..	..	117	10	4,066	1	46	..	134	16	264
B. Textiles ..	12,264	..	1	912	..	4,957	..	109	..	998	819	995
C. Apparel ..	2,090	..	..	234	3	65	1	51	..	7	80	297
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	1,308	89	2,002	59	11	192	3,242	28	31,788	4	..	59
10. Pigm ents, paints, varnishes ..	1,870	..	..	12	..	..	..	7	..	5	..	83
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons ..	505	..	..	2,258	29	95	5	19	..	12	1	30
12A. Metals and metal manufactures ..	65,920	32	..	11,279	2	118	1,497	220	..	1,094	164	8,508
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	16,798	3	..	982	..	..	4	21	..	236	2	1,346
c. Machines and Machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	54,218	..	..	3,720	..	20	4	427	..	765	191	3,198
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	4,424	832	..	1,035	20	94	5,716	100	..	123	1	817
14. Wood and wicker ..	384	1,021	9	3,084	..	5	4,233	889	..	4	..	28
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	5,852	..	..	168	..	8	..	60	..	766	279	583
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufactures and stationery ..	11,874	..	..	7,552	..	51	12	8,203	..	221	86	254
17. Sporting materials, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and time-pieces ..	3,364	6	..	298	5	71	2	73	..	527	116	157
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	4,410	5	..	155	2	4	4	17	..	163	15	298
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	17,448	3,709	..	2,607	7	29	32	246	..	201	20	1,362
20. Miscellaneous ..	26,616	503	..	3,926	150	238	1,158	1,013	994	334	168	1,629
21. Gold and silver; bronze specie ..	..	279	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..
Eight months ended February—												
1965	244,547	10,066	2,012	39,947	6,016	13,585	16,258	15,252	32,786	6,095	1,985	20,460
1964	213,824	9,460	3,983	30,677	5,915	11,756	12,522	14,687	30,308	5,035	2,173	13,433
Total, 1963-64	329,534	13,708	4,851	47,936	8,579	17,305	18,219	22,447	44,080	8,377	3,197	20,029

Imports into Australia of the Produce or Manufacture of the Undermentioned Countries—*continued.*

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	Federal Republic of Germany.	Indonesia.	Iran.	Italy.	Japan.	Nether- lands.	South Africa.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	United States of America.	Other Countries.	Total All Countries.
Eight months ended February, 1965.p												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	210	..	..	221	2,246	269	985	13	57	457	2,217	10,839
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages ..	132	1,635	117	402	115	558	29	29	16	1,362	5,386	22,034
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	33	..	..	92	2	11	..	..	..	27	153	3,589
4. Tobacco ..	4	..	..	4	..	760	896	..	1	4,613	1,345	8,280
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	31	158	514
6. Animal substances, not food-stuffs ..	2	..	13	14	12	11	88	6	..	221	2,304	5,043
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and synthetic fibres ..	477	44	34	254	819	187	465	272	44	6,854	6,638	22,105
8A. Yarns and manufactured fibres ..	159	..	..	1,245	3,142	891	1	2	65	1,639	3,255	20,782
B. Textiles ..	1,695	..	1	64	1,503	18,919	377	..	67	1,141	5,395	60,641
C. Apparel ..	247	12	..	..	1,386	1,000	27	2	7	84	452	2,492
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	338	17,473	9,466	648	875	361	228	187	6	4,769	11,885	84,968
10. Pigments, paints, varnishes ..	773	..	..	40	66	128	1	5	803	404	193	4,390
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons ..	51	..	40	129	418	45	1,171	25	1	2,655	1,346	8,835
12A. Metals and metal manufactures ..	14,542	..	16	..	2,085	25,932	1,374	730	2,067	326	56,641	3,881
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	196,428
c. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	3,391	..	..	..	759	3,305	1,659	35	4,447	813	10,764	438
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	13,163	4	..	..	4,286	4,370	1,199	87	4,089	1,968	66,178	2,123
14. Wood and wicker ..	364	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	137	..	65	1	358	1,789	188	38	91	15	5,164	173
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufacturers and stationery ..	771	..	..	..	222	3,126	126	..	141	47	2,318	855
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and time-pieces ..	1,152	..	..	..	284	1,605	608	45	4,290	105	9,348	6,492
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	1,084	..	..	..	286	2,134	136	180	24	1,691	817	1,968
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	2,261	..	..	..	493	1,987	318	105	59	390	5,274	465
20. Miscellaneous ..	5,499	2	..	..	1,136	2,422	1,094	275	239	3,493	19,051	3,051
21. Gold and silver; bronze specie ..	5,839	427	..	..	1,919	5,823	1,852	257	1,517	522	19,171	6,577
	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	20	4	806
Eight months ended February—												
1965	52,332	19,679	9,735	17,789	80,682	12,202	5,618	17,612	11,618	226,951	75,913	939,140
1964	42,619	19,392	12,017	13,459	52,694	10,538	6,061	15,298	9,731	168,752	64,991	769,325
Total, 1963-64	65,388	27,719	18,852	20,079	81,234	15,565	9,157	22,809	15,005	271,247	101,012	1,186,329

EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	United Kingdom.	Australian Territories.	Canada.	Ceylon.	Hong Kong.	India.	Malaysia.	New Zealand.	Pakistan.	Belgium-Luxembourg.	China (Mainland).	Czechoslovakia.
Eight months ended February, 1965.p												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	62,138	2,007	3,111	949	1,235	788	7,066	10	16	355	2	..
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin ;												
non-alcoholic beverages ..	36,294	2,213	7,229	4,392	2,040	5,321	8,430	7,652	1,010	126	33,439	..
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	700	341	290	..	36	6	166	99	..	..	..	..
4. Tobacco ..	21	399	..	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	..	68	..	..	59	19	310	110	..	..	..	..
6. Animal substances, not food-stuffs ..	40,467	5	2,208	2	2,284	4,158	262	1,103	447	15,923	6,696	4,551
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures ; and synthetic fibres ..	161	17	6	1	1	5	17	315	4	5	..	..
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel ..	154	302	56	..	246	188	139	2,640	121	..	12	..
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	1,602	502	32	240	57	133	2,344	3,288	387	1	471	..
10. Pigments, paints, varnishes ..	23	178	5	3	22	9	167	171	..	19	..	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons ..	7,577	49	82	29	123	71	245	601	300	2,881	254	..
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	19,564	2,958	477	118	1,912	2,635	2,243	19,759	175	1,175	101	..
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	314	669	35	14	135	204	575	1,921	17	15	..	..
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	1,106	1,822	154	166	205	194	1,316	4,054	171	49	..	18
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	1,603	153	23	30	388	14	206	377	3	3	..	..
14. Wood and wicker ..	243	57	11	61	75	2	18	612	..	3	..	..
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	10	342	6	..	72	..	63	393	1	29	..	..
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufactures and stationery ..	426	465	10	35	232	311	776	1,457	26	1	..	..
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy-goods, jewellery and time-pieces ..	558	41	34	..	462	4	56	135	..	37	..	..
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	691	146	181	..	18	5	26	1,090	4	1	1	..
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	697	613	81	32	684	76	514	3,356	69	17	..	..
20. Miscellaneous ..	3,090	7,655	174	15	1,108	365	3,085	4,085	171	98	..	8
21. Gold and silver ; bronze specie ..	108	144	..	..	5,536	..	..	141	..	..	..	..
Eight months ended February—												
1965	177,547	21,146	14,155	6,089	16,930	14,508	28,025	53,371	2,922	20,738	40,976	4,577
1964	165,608	18,388	17,224	4,740	17,060	10,883	22,552	56,794	8,240	18,718	55,284	5,227
Total, 1963-64	255,994	28,025	25,195	7,157	25,097	17,717	34,527	83,175	4,014	29,888	84,095	8,105

Exports from Australia to the Undermentioned Countries—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	France.	Federal Republic of Germany.	Iraq.	Italy.	Japan	Nether- lands	Poland.	South Africa.	U.S.S.R.	United States of America.	Other Countries.	Total All Countries.
Eight months ended February, 1965.p												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	2,135	858	122	3,333	4,924	206	..	278	..	38,297	18,675	146,505
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages ..	50	3,987	556	1,085	27,741	946	252	145	4,234	9,640	26,859	183,641
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	8	..	..	14	2,106
4. Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	204
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	630
6. Animal substances, not food-stuffs ..	33,093	18,429	148	20,868	82,732	1,366	4,894	1,040	14,225	22,863	23,749	301,513
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and synthetic fibres ..	2	141	..	74	26	72	..	14	..	383	168	1,412
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel ..	19	7	..	83	203	3	..	121	..	303	530	5,127
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	7	12	..	82	1,218	66	..	979	..	118	2,715	14,254
10. Pigments, paints, varnishes ..	..	10	..	..	9	7	..	..	..	..	17	265
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons ..	538	818	..	254	22,743	773	152	122	..	6,582	2,150	46,344
12A. Metals and metal manufactures B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	39	814	15	949	6,596	1,742	..	1,584	..	6,388	10,529	79,773
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	13	31	..	19	17	21	..	74	..	144	1,397	5,615
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	..	3	60	..	8	140	21	..	..	..	..	..
14. Wood and wicker ..	4	18	43	2	34	37	..	220	..	153	469	3,874
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	361	..	193	158	1,932
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufactures and stationery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	..	6	160	1,213
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and time-pieces ..	4	9	..	1	37	6	..	88	6	279	868	5,037
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	27	138	..	17	1,536	12	..	64	..	294	206	3,621
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	12	77	..	15	30	8	..	76	7	238	338	2,914
20. Miscellaneous ..	6	73	2	25	1,286	64	..	57	..	1,363	1,433	10,448
21. Gold and silver; bronze specie ..	136	126	10	153	398	1,263	127	246	397	2,681	5,198	30,589
..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	632	6,657
Eight months ended February—												
1965	36,225	25,732	935	27,067	149,792	6,647	5,425	6,563	18,869	90,524	103,444	872,207
1964	48,001	27,585	2,831	36,428	166,722	4,739	4,750	6,329	32,163	101,475	95,761	922,502
Total, 1963-64	68,785	45,923	4,990	54,312	243,905	7,927	7,733	9,680	57,066	140,400	147,520	1,391,230

SECTION VIII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(£ million.)

YEARS.

Particulars.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—					
Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .	932	926	1,067	1,065	1,372
Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .	911	1,035	857	1,034	1,117
Balance of Trade .. .	21	-109	210	31	255
Invisible credits—					
Transportation .. .	70	82	81	86	99
Travel .. .	10	14	16	14	18
Property income .. .	26	31	40	38	47
Government .. .	22	20	22	24	31
Other .. .	56	63	66	73	92
Invisible debits—					
Transportation .. .	136	164	139	155	170
Travel .. .	36	42	41	45	51
Property income .. .	168	164	148	181	194
Government .. .	29	26	27	28	34
Other .. .	66	73	79	90	106
Balance on Current Account .. .	-230	-368	1	-233	-13
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—					
Government loans overseas .. .	35	12	6	47	11
Other official capital movements .. .	2	-19	..	-10	-38
Marketing authorities .. .	..	-3	-33	5	15
Other identified capital movements .. .	187	228	141	214	211
Balancing item .. .	14	110	-26	51	43
Net Apparent Capital Inflow .. .	238	328	88	307	242
Monetary Movements—					
Change in net I.M.F. position .. .	11	-78	79	12	..
Change in international reserves .. .	-4	39	10	65	228
Other .. .	1	-1	..	-3	1
Net Monetary Movements .. .	8	-40	89	74	229

QUARTERS.

Particulars.	Dec. quarter, 1963.	March quarter, 1964.	June quarter, 1964.	Sept. quarter, 1964.p	Dec. quarter, 1964.p	March. quarter, 1965.p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .	359	351	349	302	339	324
Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .	262	280	306	332	338	341
Balance of Trade .. .	97	71	43	-30	1	-17
Invisible credits—						
Transportation .. .	25	26	26	26	28	28
Travel .. .	5	5	4	5	6	5
Property income .. .	12	11	13	13	15	14
Government .. .	8	7	9	7	8	7
Other .. .	23	25	24	25	28	27
Invisible debits—						
Transportation .. .	40	43	47	46	48	50
Travel .. .	10	13	18	13	10	14
Property income .. .	46	45	53	46	53	48
Government .. .	8	9	9	8	9	9
Other .. .	26	25	30	29	30	35
Balance on Current Account .. .	40	10	-38	-96	-64	-92
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—						
Government loans overseas .. .	25	-11	-1	3	-2	-5
Other official capital movements .. .	-25	1	..	-4	2	9
Marketing authorities .. .	4	..	3	20	-15	-18
Other identified capital movements .. .	{ 82	27	68	59	66	36
Net Apparent Capital Inflow .. .	86	17	70	78	51	22
Monetary Movements—						
Change in net I.M.F. position .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6
Change in international reserves .. .	128	27	32	-17	-13	-80
Other .. .	-2	..	..	-1	..	4
Net Monetary Movements .. .	126	27	32	-18	-13	-70

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (-) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency.

(b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

SECTION IX.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS.

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT.

(£ million.)

	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1963-64.				1964-65.	
				Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.
Wages, salaries and supplements ..	3,823	4,036	4,388	1,047	1,163	1,050	1,128	1,185	1,279
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises ..	2,782	3,084	3,430	851	1,083	819	677	880	1,094
Indirect taxes less subsidies ..	787	859	916	215	228	218	255	235	257
Gross National Product ..	7,392	7,979	8,734	2,113	2,474	2,087	2,060	2,300	2,630
Imports of goods and services ..	1,090	1,287	1,407	339	327	352	389	412	419
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	8,482	9,266	10,141	2,452	2,801	2,439	2,449	2,712	3,049
Net current expenditure on goods and services—									
Personal consumption ..	4,731	5,009	5,335	1,291	1,409	1,277	1,358	1,377	1,500
Financial enterprises ..	96	97	105	26	26	26	27	28	29
Public authorities ..	767	818	918	205	242	208	263	229	262
Gross fixed capital expenditure—									
Private ..	1,140	1,250	1,401	332	356	326	387	384	412
Public enterprises ..	365	383	424	90	103	94	137	103	118
Public authorities ..	299	314	351	69	89	75	118	79	95
Increase in value of stocks ..	—95	156	75	60	119	16	—120	74	191
Statistical discrepancy ..	—37	13	—29	22	52	16	—119	86	50
Gross National Expenditure ..	7,266	8,040	8,580	2,095	2,396	2,038	2,051	2,360	2,657
Exports of goods and services ..	1,216	1,226	1,561	357	405	401	398	352	392
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	8,482	9,266	10,141	2,452	2,801	2,439	2,449	2,712	3,049

SECTION X.—PRIVATE FINANCE.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Liabilities within Australia.(a)

(£'000.)

Period.	Deposits.				Balances due to other Banks. (d)	Bills payable and all other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities.			
	Fixed. (b)	Current.		Total.						
		Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.							
1959-60..	..	343,764	115,172	1,248,647	1,707,583	5,547	38,469	1,751,599		
1960-61..	..	406,762	102,730	1,219,149	1,728,641	22,832	31,003	1,782,476		
1961-62..	..	533,783	99,385	1,173,407	1,806,575	8,398	31,089	1,846,062		
1962-63..	..	596,911	113,573	1,193,723	1,904,207	9,413	35,163	1,948,783		
1963-64..	..	669,203	128,838	1,294,655	2,092,696	10,984	40,857	2,144,537		
Quarter ended—										
December, 1963	650,100	130,051	1,271,522	2,051,673	10,769	42,577	2,105,019			
March, 1964	670,926	131,856	1,377,928	2,180,710	10,934	42,254	2,233,898			
June, "	725,223	131,179	1,337,213	2,193,615	12,348	43,244	2,249,207			
September, "	778,515	136,925	1,299,955	2,215,395	10,651	41,999	2,268,045			
December, "	828,362	142,559	1,363,276	2,334,197	10,613	48,226	2,393,036			
March, 1965	858,338	140,688	1,423,914	2,422,940	11,271	51,958	2,486,169			

MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(e)

1959-60..	..	343,764	115,172	1,248,647	1,707,583	5,547	38,469	1,751,599
1960-61..	..	406,762	102,730	1,219,149	1,728,641	22,832	31,003	1,782,476
1961-62..	..	533,783	99,385	1,173,407	1,806,575	8,398	31,089	1,846,062
1962-63..	..	596,911	113,573	1,193,723	1,904,207	9,413	35,163	1,948,783
1963-64..	..	669,203	128,838	1,294,655	2,092,696	10,984	40,857	2,144,537
Quarter ended—								
December, 1963	650,100	130,051	1,271,522	2,051,673	10,769	42,577	2,105,019	
March, 1964	670,926	131,856	1,377,928	2,180,710	10,934	42,254	2,233,898	
June, "	725,223	131,179	1,337,213	2,193,615	12,348	43,244	2,249,207	
September, "	778,515	136,925	1,299,955	2,215,395	10,651	41,999	2,268,045	
December, "	828,362	142,559	1,363,276	2,334,197	10,613	48,226	2,393,036	
March, 1965	858,338	140,688	1,423,914	2,422,940	11,271	51,958	2,486,169	

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(f)

1959-60..	..	10,309	17,660	44,901	72,870	921	23,838	97,629
1960-61..	..	14,482	20,623	45,790	80,895	1,381	25,624	107,900
1961-62..	..	21,577	21,355	47,109	90,041	1,766	31,374	123,181
1962-63..	..	30,851	19,733	51,296	101,880	1,658	40,553	144,091
1963-64..	..	42,150	21,695	58,465	122,310	1,966	46,106	170,382
Quarter ended—								
December, 1963	40,138	21,805	55,290	117,233	2,069	45,363	164,665	
March, 1964	41,121	20,040	63,459	124,620	2,289	46,811	173,720	
June, "	48,730	22,602	62,533	133,865	2,065	47,871	183,801	
September, "	48,865	22,931	60,081	131,877	1,716	49,460	183,053	
December, "	51,854	21,833	62,614	136,301	2,194	50,867	189,362	
March, 1965	53,649	21,615	67,892	143,156	3,003	52,014	198,173	

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

1959-60..	..	354,073	132,832	1,293,548	1,780,453	6,468	62,307	1,849,228
1960-61..	..	421,244	123,353	1,284,939	1,809,536	24,213	56,627	1,890,376
1961-62..	..	555,360	120,740	1,220,516	1,896,616	10,164	62,463	1,969,243
1962-63..	..	627,762	133,306	1,245,019	2,006,087	11,071	75,716	2,092,874
1963-64..	..	711,353	150,533	1,353,120	2,215,006	12,950	86,963	2,314,919
Quarter ended—								
December, 1963	690,238	151,856	1,326,774	2,168,868	12,838	87,940	2,269,646	
March, 1964	712,047	151,896	1,441,387	2,305,330	13,223	89,063	2,407,618	
June, "	773,953	153,781	1,399,746	2,327,480	14,413	91,115	2,433,008	
September, "	827,380	159,856	1,360,036	2,347,272	12,367	91,459	2,451,098	
December, "	880,216	164,392	1,425,890	2,470,498	12,807	99,093	2,582,398	
March, 1965	911,987	162,303	1,491,806	2,566,096	14,274	103,972	2,684,342	

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Prior to 14th January, 1960, fixed deposits—Australian Governments were included in current deposits bearing interest. (c) See note (b). (d) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (e) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., the Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, the Commercial Bank of Australia, Ltd., the Commercial Banking Company of Sydney, Ltd., the English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., the National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (f) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

Cheque-paying Banks—continued.

Average Assets within Australia.(a)

(£'000.)

Period.	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.			Other Securities.	Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank.	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted.	All Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	Cash and Cash Balances.(b)	Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities.	Other.						
1959-60 .. .	69,450	27,450	207,079	18,839	24,313	280,203	952,043	105,076	1,774,453
1960-61 .. .	72,431	22,325	228,420	21,555	23,611	293,873	1,050,031	115,864	1,828,119
1961-62 .. .	71,849	34,531	370,103	22,594	30,938	217,262	1,002,188	125,055	1,874,520
1962-63 .. .	69,403	34,293	374,371	26,080	31,977	211,804	1,060,569	162,343	1,970,840
1963-64 .. .	68,567	54,790	433,101	29,561	32,207	265,167	1,106,342	154,392	2,144,127

MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(f)

1959-60 .. .	69,450	27,450	207,079	18,839	24,313	280,203	952,043	105,076	1,774,453
1960-61 .. .	72,431	22,325	228,420	21,555	23,611	293,873	1,050,031	115,864	1,828,119
1961-62 .. .	71,849	34,531	370,103	22,594	30,938	217,262	1,002,188	125,055	1,874,520
1962-63 .. .	69,403	34,293	374,371	26,080	31,977	211,804	1,060,569	162,343	1,970,840
1963-64 .. .	68,567	54,790	433,101	29,561	32,207	265,167	1,106,342	154,392	2,144,127
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 .. .	68,750	59,000	423,658	29,149	36,154	214,817	1,100,994	164,293	2,096,824
March, 1964 .. .	71,061	92,476	485,528	30,683	33,742	291,146	1,075,904	152,685	2,233,225
June, " .. .	68,816	33,459	445,563	31,603	27,053	341,323	1,147,523	147,054	2,242,394
September, " .. .	63,272	33,447	438,385	32,704	37,138	326,971	1,181,270	156,196	2,274,383
December, " .. .	72,788	53,478	470,755	33,019	36,755	357,556	1,202,580	153,730	2,380,661
March, 1965 .. .	72,543	109,666	502,549	34,120	42,433	378,524	1,184,620	147,813	2,472,268

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(g)

1959-60 .. .	2,970	858	16,952	3,570	6,375	584	88,546	10,348	130,203
1960-61 .. .	2,703	733	18,776	4,507	7,035	537	94,507	10,983	139,781
1961-62 .. .	5,597	404	21,947	3,719	2,347	471	105,900	11,793	152,178
1962-63 .. .	5,399	1,777	22,496	3,957	2,247	450	122,064	12,627	171,017
1963-64 .. .	3,226	2,466	31,724	4,228	4,752	510	137,600	14,106	198,612
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 .. .	3,045	1,874	27,161	4,165	3,076	476	138,792	13,749	192,338
March, 1964 .. .	3,181	4,721	30,362	4,866	4,199	517	139,924	14,335	202,105
June, " .. .	3,783	1,782	44,680	3,977	6,515	583	136,302	15,349	212,971
September, " .. .	3,624	2,103	41,567	2,813	5,153	507	143,168	14,782	213,717
December, " .. .	3,116	2,741	41,258	2,742	5,043	520	150,330	14,664	220,414
March, 1965 .. .	3,612	6,126	45,267	3,207	4,192	546	151,238	15,673	229,861

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

1959-60 .. .	72,420	23,308	314,031	22,409	30,688	280,787	1,040,589	115,424	1,904,656
1960-61 .. .	75,134	23,058	247,205	26,062	30,646	294,410	1,144,538	126,847	1,967,900
1961-62 .. .	77,446	34,935	392,050	26,313	33,285	217,733	1,108,088	136,848	2,026,698
1962-63 .. .	74,802	36,070	396,867	30,037	34,224	212,254	1,182,633	174,970	2,141,857
1963-64 .. .	71,793	57,256	464,825	33,789	36,959	265,677	1,243,941	168,499	2,342,739
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 .. .	71,804	60,874	450,819	33,314	39,230	215,293	1,239,786	178,042	2,289,162
March, 1964 .. .	74,242	97,197	515,890	35,549	37,941	291,663	1,215,828	167,020	2,435,330
June, " .. .	72,599	35,241	490,243	35,580	33,568	341,906	1,283,825	162,403	2,455,365
September, " .. .	71,896	35,550	479,952	35,517	42,291	327,478	1,324,438	170,978	2,488,100
December, " .. .	75,904	56,219	512,013	35,761	41,798	358,076	1,352,910	168,394	2,601,075
March, 1965 .. .	76,155	115,792	547,816	37,327	46,625	379,070	1,335,858	163,486	2,702,129

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) July, 1962 onward, Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes. (d) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Special Account with Commonwealth Bank. (e) Excludes loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (f) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., the Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, the Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (g) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)

Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and Rural Credits Department.(b)
(£A'000.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Statutory Reserve Deposit Account of Trading Banks. (c)	Other Deposits of Trading Banks. (d)	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserve Funds).	Gold and Foreign Exchange.	Australian Government Securities (including Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes).	Rural Credits Department.						
	Held by—		Total.												
	Banks.	Public.													
1959-60 ..	52,112	381,480	413,592	280,786	19,580	246,368	479,855	435,858	62,605						
1960-61 ..	57,466	370,244	427,710	294,409	18,478	268,417	404,148	531,398	72,356						
1961-62 ..	59,446	368,057	427,503	217,733	31,454	332,986	526,059	429,590	68,479						
1962-63 ..	63,235	375,027	438,262	212,254	59,512	306,793	547,829	414,518	66,681						
1963-64 ..	66,350	372,011	438,361	265,677	41,428	349,354	699,861	332,044	71,856						
Quarter ended—															
December, 1963 ..	66,201	375,454	441,655	215,293	47,374	357,300	664,024	380,005	31,939						
March, 1964 ..	68,500	373,001	441,501	291,663	38,767	355,767	750,288	295,349	90,860						
June, ..	67,832	369,015	436,847	341,906	30,557	361,719	790,233	204,446	88,783						
September, ..	66,532	371,118	437,650	327,478	39,650	355,504	790,661	340,588	43,038						
December, ..	71,325	379,676	451,001	358,075	31,108	361,862	789,248	405,366	15,567						
March, 1965 ..	73,086	371,765	444,851	379,070	23,675	359,323	739,405	353,558	121,088						

(a) Prior to the 14th January, 1960, The Commonwealth Bank of Australia, figures. (c) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Special Accounts of Trading Banks.

Fund Accounts established in mid-April, 1962.

(b) Averages of weekly

(d) Includes Term Loan

COMMONWEALTH NOTES OUTSTANDING.

(£'000.)

Denomination.	29th March, 1961.	28th March, 1962.	27th March, 1963.	25th March, 1964.	31st March, 1965.
10s. ..	12,247	12,441	12,986	13,808	14,039
£1 ..	70,021	67,981	68,988	71,794	71,349
£5 ..	194,031	188,271	193,734	201,290	199,260
£10 ..	151,883	151,226	155,402	155,296	152,469
£20, £50, £100, £1,000(a) ..	430	7,364	7,612	467	2,426
Held by Banks ..	50,382	62,568	66,144	58,860	70,688
,, Public ..	378,230	364,715	372,578	383,795	368,855
Total ..	428,612	427,283	438,722	442,655	439,543

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£'000.)

Period.	Advances.			Treasury Bills.	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.
	Hire Purchase,	Other.	Total.		
1959-60 ..	17,830	15,934	33,764	47	6,737
1960-61 ..	18,951	17,535	36,486	22	7,385
1961-62 ..	19,944	24,362	44,306	456	2,499
1962-63 ..	20,738	30,850	51,588	728	3,346
1963-64 ..	21,817	35,821	57,638	..	2,096
Quarter ended—					
December, 1963 ..	21,985	35,269	57,254	..	1,281
March, 1964 ..	22,386	36,070	58,456	..	2,870
June, ..	22,407	38,258	60,865	..	1,843
September, ..	23,354	39,843	63,197	..	709
December, ..	25,103	42,512	67,615	..	1,056
March, 1965 ..	25,097	44,400	69,497	..	1,108

(a) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of Commonwealth Bank of Australia.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
1959-60 ..	296,295	264,561	79,172	53,874	34,852	15,483	942	2,678	747,957
1960-61 ..	322,466	282,936	81,901	58,011	37,839	16,238	1,020	3,363	803,772
1961-62 ..	326,995	295,018	82,181	58,088	40,178	16,040	1,105	3,951	823,556
1962-63 ..	356,556	325,271	92,569	65,803	44,118	17,534	1,250	5,086	908,187
1963-64 ..	412,389	366,595	106,800	77,539	48,192	18,581	1,388	5,731	1,036,965
Quarter ended—									
Dec., 1963 ..	430,084	375,852	110,591	80,633	49,915	19,070	1,463	5,870	1,073,478
Mar., 1964 ..	411,957	352,164	101,762	81,234	49,927	17,813	1,321	5,511	1,021,689
June, "	422,303	390,099	109,286	79,551	49,167	19,875	1,434	6,499	1,078,214
Sept., "	450,661	398,012	118,340	81,252	46,031	19,674	1,642	6,236	1,122,448
Dec., "	478,501	429,040	120,734	85,233	54,262	20,965	1,806	6,866	1,197,457
Mar., 1965 ..	459,109	393,660	110,638	85,049	54,991	19,975	1,626	6,553	1,181,601

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank. (Prior to 14th January, 1960, Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of the Commonwealth Bank.)

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.

(Major Trading Banks.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits.

(£ million.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments.(a)			Overdraft Limits.		
For Period ended Second Wednesday of—	Weekly Average.		At Second Wednesday of—(b)		Total Outstanding. (c)
	Aggregate.	Term Loan Component.			
1963—			1963—		
April ..	13.7	1.8	April ..		1,793.6
May ..	10.0	0.4	May ..		1,798.0
June ..	11.2	0.6	June ..		1,812.2
July ..	13.6	1.0	July ..		1,821.4
August ..	10.8	1.0	August ..		1,833.7
September ..	11.3	0.7	September ..		1,845.2
October ..	12.0	0.7	October ..		1,861.2
November ..	10.4	0.5	November ..		1,873.7
December ..	10.8	0.7	December ..		1,881.2
1964—			1964—		
January ..	9.4	0.6	January ..		1,863.5
February ..	10.4	0.9	February ..		1,868.5
March ..	12.9	1.0	March ..		1,878.3
April ..	10.8	0.6	April ..		1,882.3
May ..	12.4	1.2	May ..		1,890.7
June ..	12.4	0.7	June ..		1,907.4
July ..	11.1	1.3	July ..		1,900.5
August ..	11.7	0.8	August ..		1,912.4
September ..	11.6	0.8	September ..		1,923.1
October ..	10.7	0.8	October ..		1,936.4
November ..	10.0	0.6	November ..		1,937.1
December ..	11.4	0.8	December ..		1,943.5
1965—			1965—		
January ..	8.8	0.4	January ..		1,926.7
February ..	11.6	0.7	February ..		1,933.9
March ..	10.4	0.4	March ..		1,940.0

(a) This series aims to cover all new and increased lending commitments, entered into by banks, which require the approval of a formal limit on a customer's overdraft account. For further details see *Australian Banking Statistics : Monthly Bulletin*. (b) Prior to July, 1961—at the beginning of the month.

(c) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued.
(Major Trading Banks.)

Classification of Advances within Australia.(a)
(£ million.)

Classification.	January, 1963.(b)	July, 1963.(b)	January, 1964.(b)	July, 1964.(b)	January, 1965.(b)
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
<i>Business Advances classified according to Main Industry of Borrower—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	235.6	247.4	237.3	257.2	256.4
Manufacturing ..	191.9	217.7	182.0	216.5	224.0
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	14.7	16.0	16.8	20.4	19.3
Finance ..	64.3	56.6	59.9	68.7	73.5
Commerce ..	211.8	226.1	221.9	240.6	223.1
Building and Construction ..	29.1	32.9	31.6	36.4	36.2
Other Businesses ..	79.0	92.6	92.0	98.9	95.0
Unclassified ..	8.6	9.3	9.7	9.7	10.4
Total Business Advances—					
Companies(c) ..	(d) 450.3	505.6	475.0	543.6	545.5
Other(c) ..	(d) 364.1	393.1	376.2	404.8	392.4
Total ..	834.9	898.7	851.2	948.4	937.9
Advances to Public Authorities ..	18.0	7.9	14.6	9.2	16.0
Personal Advances ..	173.0	187.9	193.0	205.5	202.4
Advances to Non-Profit Organizations ..	23.4	23.1	25.2	24.8	24.7
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers ..	1,049.3	1,117.5	1,084.0	1,187.9	1,180.9
NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS ..					
	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Total, All Advances ..	1,049.8	1,117.8	1,084.3	1,188.4	1,181.3

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Information for July, 1961 and subsequent periods was compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of these months. Information for earlier periods was not compiled at a uniform point of time, but at various dates centring around the end of the month shown. (c) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above. (d) Excludes "Term Loans".

Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia.(b)
(£ million.)

Classification.	January, 1963.(c)	July, 1963.(c)	January, 1964.(c)	July, 1964.(c)	January, 1965.(b)
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
<i>Business Deposits classified according to Main Industry of Depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	361.3	356.5	414.5	407.5	446.2
Manufacturing ..	141.7	127.3	156.8	154.9	159.9
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	30.8	30.3	32.8	35.3	38.1
Finance ..	146.1	141.7	158.4	154.0	167.7
Commerce ..	179.1	163.1	190.9	180.2	211.3
Building and Construction ..	55.9	51.7	58.7	62.0	74.4
Other Businesses ..	208.4	214.9	233.4	247.9	260.8
Unclassified ..	16.3	18.8	21.7	21.0	22.5
Total Business Deposits—					
Companies(d) ..	435.8	406.9	490.8	499.2	531.5
Other(d) ..	703.8	697.3	776.3	763.7	849.3
Total ..	1,139.6	1,104.2	1,267.1	1,262.9	1,380.8
Deposits of Public Authorities ..	91.1	108.4	92.7	119.4	111.8
Personal Deposits ..	557.2	550.9	603.2	615.8	692.5
Deposits of Non-Profit Organizations ..	69.2	72.3	73.4	84.7	84.4
Total, Resident Depositors ..	1,857.1	1,835.9	2,036.3	2,082.8	2,269.4
NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS ..					
	16.7	15.8	17.9	17.4	18.7
Total, All Depositors ..	1,873.8	1,851.7	2,054.2	2,100.2	2,288.2

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) See note (b) above. (d) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

NOTE.—Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the tables on this page are due to rounding.

ALL SAVINGS BANKS.

Deposits.

(£'000.)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust. Cap. Terr.	Total.
June—									
1960 ..	541,572	499,592	182,586	165,998	78,623	46,355	2,582	5,396	1,522,704
1961 ..	569,151	517,468	187,131	166,743	80,712	47,388	2,726	6,132	1,577,451
1962 ..	625,021	570,849	205,852	180,990	90,528	51,230	3,085	7,831	1,734,886
1963 ..	703,998	649,031	235,176	208,078	104,406	56,428	3,496	9,233	1,969,846
1964 ..	791,606	739,484	271,176	237,902	119,883	62,385	4,044	11,644	2,238,124
Dec., 1963	748,881	699,486	256,934	219,985	113,196	59,636	3,853	10,537	2,112,508
Mar., 1964	764,134	715,365	260,288	228,731	115,915	60,688	3,841	11,035	2,159,997
June, "	791,606	739,484	271,176	237,902	119,883	62,385	4,044	11,644	2,238,124
Sept., "	815,168	770,836	284,080	245,538	124,729	65,080	4,405	12,504	2,322,340
Dec., "	829,608	788,643	289,869	249,723	126,434	65,744	4,397	12,698	2,367,116
Mar., 1965	839,927	795,121	288,892	254,449	127,903	66,896	4,301	13,335	2,390,824

Selected Assets within Australia.(a)

(£'000.)

At End of—	Coin, Bullion and Aus- tralian Notes.	Deposits with Reserve Bank.	Deposits with Trading Banks.	Australian Public Securities.		Loans to Autho- rized Dealers in the Short- term Money Market.	Loans Advances and Bills Discounted.	
				Common- wealth and States.	Local and Semi- Govern- mental Securities.		Housing.	Other.
June—								
1960 ..	2,888	136,122	52,061	793,839	284,428	1,675	271,992	29,721
1961 ..	4,336	138,572	44,552	789,332	311,409	7,625	306,245	33,364
1962 ..	4,934	159,454	55,908	832,565	351,944	13,790	339,354	35,717
1963 ..	4,736	183,116	59,517	913,596	417,761	19,505	396,970	40,352
1964 ..	5,064	215,102	61,534	997,173	477,779	17,104	498,906	48,002
Dec., 1963	5,545	216,022	57,931	963,382	454,608	17,489	447,046	44,366
Mar., 1964	4,909	206,763	55,310	1,004,362	467,481	17,765	467,804	46,308
June, "	5,064	215,102	61,534	997,178	477,779	17,104	498,906	48,002
Sept., "	5,081	217,893	67,036	1,031,126	495,555	18,159	525,474	52,160
Dec., "	5,784	206,785	65,536	1,051,919	517,270	16,283	549,558	58,290
Mar., 1965	5,091	211,835	61,345	1,059,417	535,203	17,645	567,254	61,449

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, 31st MARCH, 1965.

Particulars.	Rate per Annum.		Date from which Operative.	Previous Rate per Annum.
	Per cent.	Per cent.		

LENDING RATES.

Reserve Bank of Australia—				
Rural Credits Department—Government Guaranteed Loans ..	4½	15.4.65	4	
—Other ..	4½	15.4.65	4½	
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia ..	7½(a)	10.3.65	7(a)	
Trading Banks—Overdraft (General) ..	7½(a)	10.3.65	7(a)	
Savings Banks—				
Loans to Local Government Authorities ..	5½(a)	8.4.65	5½(a)	
Credit Foncier Housing and Mortgage Loans ..	5-5½(b)	1.4.65	4½-5½(b)	
Loans to Co-operative Building and Housing Societies	5-5½(b)	1.4.65	4½-5½(b)	
Life Insurance Companies—Loans on own policies	6-7(b)	May, '63	6½-7(b)	

DEPOSIT RATES.

Trading Banks—Fixed Deposits—				
30 days but less than 3 months (Maximum Rate)				
3 months but less than 12 months	4½	10.3.65	3½	
12 months to 18 months(d)	4½	10.3.65	4	
Over 18 months to 24 months	4½	10.3.65	4½	
Savings Banks—Deposits other than Fixed Deposits—Ordinary Accounts(e)—				
Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Victoria; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd.; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd.; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd.; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd.; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd.; E.S. and A. Savings Bank Ltd. and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd.—				
£1-£3,000	3½	1.4.65	3½	
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia, The Hobart Savings Bank and Launceston Bank for Savings and Savings Bank of South Australia—				
£1-£3,000	3½	1.4.65	3½	

COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES.

Long Term .. .. ..	..	5½(f)	13.4.65	5(f)
Short Term .. .. ..	..	5(f)	13.4.65	4½(g)
Treasury Notes (Interest Yield)	.. ..	4.25	7.4.65	3.95

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Predominant rates. (c) On deposits of £50,000 and more only.
 (d) Prior to 29.9.64, 12 months to 15 months. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amounts shown. On Friendly and Other Society Accounts interest is payable at the same rate as on ordinary accounts up to the maximum amount shown. On amounts in excess of the maximum shown, interest is 1½ per cent. per annum (previous rate: 1½ per cent.). (f) Issued at par. (g) Issued at £99 12s. 6d. per cent.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS.

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS.)

(Per Cent.)

Period.	Trading Banks—								C'wealth. Govt. Securities.	Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales—Urban and Rural Securities. (b)		
	Fixed Deposits.				Overdrafts. (Maximum rate)		C'wealth. Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate of Interest).					
	3 Months.	6 Months.	12 Months.	24 Months.	C'wealth. Trading Bank.	Private Trading Banks.						
1959-60	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.50 (e)	6.00 (e)	6.00	3.00	4.01	4.91	8.3		
1960-61	(f) 4.00		4.50	(g)	(d) 7.00	(d) 7.00	3.25	5.06	5.21	8.7		
1961-62	(f) 3.91		4.22	(g)	(d) 7.00	(d) 7.00	3.50	4.45	5.06	8.8		
1962-63	(f) 3.63		3.88	(g)	6.88	6.88	3.42	4.08	4.80	8.9		
1963-64	(i) (f) 3.37		3.63	(g)	6.63	6.63	3.02	3.79	4.51	8.7		
Month of—										(e)		
June, 1963	(f) 3.25		(h) 3.50	(g)	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.75	4.50	8.7		
Sept., "	(f) 3.25		(h) 3.50	(g)	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.68	4.46	8.6		
Dec., "	(f) 3.25		(h) 3.50	(g)	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.64	4.44	8.6		
Mar., 1964	(f) 3.25		(h) 3.50	(g)	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.63	4.46	8.7		
June, "	(i) (f) 3.75		(h) 4.00	(g)	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.23	4.70	8.6		
Sept., "	(i) (f) 3.75		(j) 4.00	(k) 4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.35	4.89	8.7		
Dec., "	(i) (f) 3.75		(j) 4.00	(k) 4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.35	4.89	8.8		
Mar., 1965	(i) (f) 4.25		(j) 4.25	(k) 4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.85	5.18	8.4		

(a) Source : Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 2s. in the pound has not been taken into account. Since July, 1959, figures relate to theoretical 2 year and 15 year bonds. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. Prior to July, 1959, rates for securities maturing in 2 and 12 years, estimated from rates on securities maturing in 0-5, and 10 or more years respectively, figures related to last Wednesday in month.

(b) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of £1m. or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (c) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 5½ per cent.

(d) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent. (e) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with month shown. (f) Three months but less than twelve months. (g) Since 17th November, 1960, banks have not accepted fixed deposits for periods in excess of twelve months. (h) Since 10th September, 1962, banks were permitted to accept Fixed Deposits for periods up to 15 months. (i) From 8th April, 1964, banks have been permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of £50,000 only for periods of 1 to 3 months at rates not exceeding 3.75 per cent. (j) As from 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 months to 18 months. (k) Over 18 months to 24 months.

OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.

Country.	Basis of Quotation.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	March, 1964.	March, 1965.
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	110.74	110.68	110.47	110.51	110.44	109.80
Canada	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.20	2.34	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.40
China(a)	New Yuan to £A.1 ..	5.45	5.45	5.46	5.47	5.47	5.47
Czechoslovakia(a) ..	Korunas to £A.1 ..	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94
France	Francs to £A.1 ..	10.90	10.93	10.89	10.88	10.88	10.86
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Deutsche Marks to £A.1 ..	9.13	8.90	8.88	8.82	8.81	8.80
Hong Kong	Dollars to £A.1 ..	12.71	12.71	12.73	12.68	12.67	12.75
India	Rupees to £A.1 ..	10.56	10.56	10.56	10.57	10.57	10.57
Indonesia(a)	Rup'as to £A.1 ..	100.39	100.39	100.10	100.06	99.60	555.75
Iran(a)	Rials to £A.1 ..	169.00	168.12	167.34	167.33	167.33	166.14
Italy	Lire to £A.1 ..	1,379	1,382	1,378	1,378	1,382	1,382
Japan	Yen to £A.1 ..	798.33	804.90	798.51	803.14	802.82	798.13
Malaysia(c)	Dollars to £A.1 ..	6.78	6.79	6.78	6.82	6.79	6.79
Netherlands	Guilder to £A.1 ..	8.27	8.02	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.97
New Zealand	£A. to £100 N.Z. ..	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54
Norway	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.85	15.86	15.85	15.85	15.85	15.82
Philippines	Pesos to £A.1 ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	8.64	8.64	8.62
South Africa, Rep. of(e)	Rands to £A.1 ..	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59
Sweden	Kronor to £A.1 ..	11.48	11.49	11.48	11.47	11.41	11.39
Switzerland	Francs to £A.1 ..	9.63	9.64	9.62	9.59	9.61	9.64
U.S.S.R.(a)	Roubles to £A.1 ..	5.565	2.008	2.008	2.008	2.008	2.008
United Kingdom	£A. to £100 Stg. ..	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50
United States of America	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.22

(a) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating Customs Duty. (b) Depreciated on 30th July, 1964. (c) Singapore, prior to 17th September, 1963. (d) On application. (e) Unit of currency changed on 15th February, 1961, on basis of £A.1 = 2 Rands.

SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET.

Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorized Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

Month.	Liabilities to Clients.			Holdings of Common- wealth Govern- ment Securities (at par Value).	Interest Rates on Loans Accepted during Month.				Weighted Average Interest Rate on Loans Out- standing. (a).		
					At Call.		For Fixed Periods.				
	All Cheque Paying Banks.	Other Clients.	Total.		Min- imum.	Maxi- mum.	Min- imum.	Maxi- mum.			
Average of Weekly Figures—£ million.											
June, 1959 ..	28.3	19.8	48.1	50.4	2.94	3.13	3.00	3.50	3.11		
" 1960 ..	27.2	52.7	79.9	82.3	2.75	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.25		
" 1961 ..	34.4	62.7	97.1	100.4	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17		
" 1962 ..	27.9	88.5	116.4	121.2	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45		
" 1963 ..	29.0	104.5	133.5	143.4	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75		
Sept., 1963 ..	41.3	99.9	141.2	148.9	2.00	3.76	3.00	3.78	3.38		
Dec.(b) ..	38.4	112.0	150.4	157.5	1.00	3.53	2.63	3.65	3.08		
Mar., 1964 ..	34.0	138.2	172.2	180.1	1.75	3.88	3.25	3.94	3.38		
June, ..	33.6	126.8	160.4	170.6	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71		
Sept., ..	46.2	126.5	172.7	180.5	2.00	4.63	3.00	4.75	3.74		
Dec., ..	46.9	120.7	167.6	180.5	0.75	4.63	2.25	4.50	3.46		
Mar., ..	41.3	110.8	152.1	160.8	1.00	5.03	2.75	5.50	3.63		

(a) As at last Wednesday.

(b) Excludes one Wednesday.

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE.)

New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced.(a)(b)

Period.	New Policies Issued.						Policies Discontinued or Reduced.(c)	
	Ordinary Business.		Superannuation Business.		Industrial Business.			
	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.		
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.		
Year								
1958-59 ..	315,752	521,161			192,006	32,191	553,352	
1959-60 ..	403,016	691,238			189,672	33,571	724,809	
1960-61 ..	322,382	593,558	90,978	211,565	181,747	43,473	845,596	
1961-62 ..	318,512	616,860	75,458	237,062	165,251	47,024	900,946	
1962-63 ..	313,106	633,550	80,149	249,343	143,536	52,780	935,673	
1963-64 ..	328,655	720,329	75,269	315,693	129,301	56,887	1,092,909	
Quarter ended—								
September, 1963(e) ..	97,206	194,113	21,493	87,801	38,524	15,852	297,766	
December, ..(e) ..	84,468	193,890	19,503	106,377	30,610	14,633	314,900	
March, 1964 ..	65,166	136,379	15,275	49,471	25,787	11,109	196,959	
June, ..	91,815	195,947	18,998	72,044	34,380	15,293	283,284	
September, ..	100,657	213,614	22,231	98,271	38,729	17,336	329,221	
December, 1964 ..	88,018	212,913	21,330	165,609	28,304	13,716	392,238	
One month ended—								
January, 1965 ..	17,686	39,637	6,777	20,972	3,904	1,712	62,321	
							32,654	

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Ordinary and Industrial Business. Includes matured, surrendered, forfeited, conversions to other classes of business, etc. (d) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business. (e) Periods during which policies were recorded in company registers, which may be subsequent to periods in which written. Recordings tend to concentrate more in the last month of a company's year, months mainly affected are September and December.

Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued.

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over.(a)
(£'000.)

Period.	Premiums.(b)				Claims, etc., Paid.(c)				New Loans Paid Over.(d)
	Ordinary Business.	Superan- nuation Business.	Indus- trial Business.	Total.	Ordinary Business.	Superan- nuation Business.	Indus- trial Business.	Total.	
Year—									
1958-59 ..	96,072		15,214	111,286	36,742		10,368	47,110	68,915
1959-60 ..	106,690		15,427	122,117	41,000		11,227	52,227	71,372
1960-61 ..	116,122		15,543	131,665	51,975		13,391	65,366	83,642
1961-62 ..	132,708		16,022	148,730	54,785		13,789	68,574	57,077
1962-63 ..	103,071	39,789	16,039	158,899	44,802	15,716	12,690	73,208	63,659
1963-64 ..	115,332	44,132	16,525	175,989	48,274	18,632	12,223	79,129	80,028
Quarter ended—									
Sept., 1963 ..	29,263	10,731	4,277	44,271	12,328	4,421	3,177	19,926	17,202
Dec., " ..	27,888	10,679	4,775	43,342	11,830	4,332	3,043	19,205	24,143
March, 1964 ..	25,257	9,633	3,355	38,245	10,839	5,356	2,753	18,948	13,687
June, " ..	32,924	13,089	4,118	50,131	13,277	4,523	3,250	21,050	24,996
Sept., " ..	31,303	12,357	4,467	48,127	13,746	5,572	3,503	22,821	21,256
Dec., " ..	30,305	12,247	4,742	47,294	13,812	5,245	3,042	22,099	23,248
One month ended—									
Jan., 1965 ..	8,270	3,223	645	12,138	3,504	1,957	706	6,167	5,395

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities, claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (c) Includes advances of premiums. (d) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies.(a)

(£'000.)

Class of Assets	End of—				
	December, 1963.	March, 1964.	June, 1964.	September, 1964.	December, 1964.
Fixed Assets ..	108,994	110,666	116,530	121,259	128,556
Loans (excluding Premiums)—					
On Mortgage—					
Housing ..	161,378	161,254	161,661	162,100	165,575
Other ..	242,379	242,755	250,842	254,487	258,275
On Policies ..	50,186	50,936	51,972	53,346	53,815
Other..	21,692	20,715	20,065	20,018	20,172
Total Loans ..	475,635	475,660	484,540	489,951	497,837
Investments—					
Government Securities ..	328,778	330,192	344,557	356,333	369,721
Local and Semi-Governmental Securities ..	133,684	134,145	133,205	133,227	134,778
Debentures and notes ..	131,797	136,750	142,464	146,643	156,643
Shares ..	159,829	165,108	175,640	181,604	189,465
Other..	3,763	3,643	5,575	5,827	6,148
Total Investments ..	757,851	778,838	801,441	823,634	856,755
Cash on Hand and on Deposit ..	2,690	4,049	3,487	4,925	1,905
Total Selected Assets ..	1,345,170	1,369,213	1,405,998	1,439,769	1,485,053

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date. Details as at the end of December, 1961, and subsequent dates are not strictly comparable with information for earlier dates previously published. Details prior to December, 1961, include "Other classes of Business" whilst those for December, 1961, onwards relate to life insurance business only.

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.

NOTE.—The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Deben-tures, Notes, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	

MANUFACTURING.

Year—							
1959-60	..	17.9	24.5	42.4	(d)	13.2	55.6
1960-61	..	37.9	24.9	62.8	5.8	9.2	72.0
1961-62	..	42.1	29.4	71.5	5.5	1.5	78.5
1962-63	..	20.2	13.8	34.0	5.2	1.8	7.0
1963-64	..	16.9	6.6	23.5			41.0
Quarter ended—							
March, 1963	4.0	0.4	4.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	6.1
June,	3.5	0.8	4.3	1.7	0.7	2.4	6.7
September,	5.0	0.6	5.6	1.1		1.1	6.7
December,	3.6	2.9	6.5	0.9	3.4	4.3	10.8
March, 1964	4.0	-0.7	3.3	0.9	4.1	5.0	8.3
June,	4.3	3.8	8.1				
September,	5.8	6.8	12.1				
December,	,,	p14.0	p6.3	p20.3			

FINANCE AND PROPERTY.(b)

Year—							
1959-60	..	9.5	140.2	149.7	10.3	2.6	12.9
1960-61	..	20.2	61.4	81.6	9.8	3.7	13.5
1961-62	..	6.0	45.1	51.1	8.1	2.7	10.8
1962-63	..	5.9	76.5	82.4	6.4	1.8	8.2
1963-64	..	11.0	45.3	56.3			90.6
Quarter ended—							
March, 1963	0.5	12.3	12.8	1.6	0.4	2.0	14.8
June,	1.4	17.4	18.8	1.7	0.2	1.9	20.7
September,	2.1	22.4	24.5	1.7	0.4	2.1	26.6
December,	4.0	22.8	26.8	2.4	0.3	2.7	29.5
March, 1964	0.7	3.6	4.3	1.7	0.2	1.9	6.2
June,	4.2	-3.5	0.7				
September,	2.1	20.7	22.8				
December,	,,	p1.7	p26.0	p27.7			

COMMERCE.

Year—							
1959-60	..	9.6	24.4	34.0	7.2	0.8	8.0
1960-61	..	21.6	22.6	44.2	5.9	1.0	6.9
1961-62	..	13.7	13.6	27.3	5.1	0.7	5.8
1962-63	..	11.5	17.0	28.5	4.0	1.2	5.2
1963-64	..	22.1	24.6	46.7			83.7
Quarter ended—							
March, 1963	5.2	1.0	6.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	7.3
June,	,,	(d)	7.7	1.4	0.2	1.6	9.3
September,	5.3	9.8	15.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	16.3
December,	2.7	14.5	17.2	1.0	..	1.0	18.2
March, 1964	6.0	1.5	7.5	0.8	..	0.8	8.3
June,	8.1	-1.2	6.9				
September,	3.1	0.1	3.2				
December,	,,	p2.9	p-3.9	p-1.0			

For footnotes see following page.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued.
(\$ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Debentures, Notes, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	
OTHER INDUSTRIES.							
Year—							
1959–60 ..	10.9	11.3	22.2	(d)	(d)	11.3	33.5
1960–61 ..	18.8	11.5	30.3	9.0	1.2	10.2	40.5
1961–62 ..	14.4	11.5	25.9	7.3	2.0	9.3	35.2
1962–63 ..	14.8	7.5	22.3	5.7	1.9	7.6	29.9
1963–64 ..	14.5	4.9	19.4				
Quarter ended—							
March, 1963	3.1	2.8	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.3	7.2
June, "	(d)	(d)	4.1	1.7	0.3	2.0	6.1
September, "	4.2	1.4	5.6	1.0	0.3	1.3	6.9
December, "	3.2	1.2	4.4	1.5	0.2	1.7	6.1
March, 1964	2.6	1.7	4.3	1.3	0.1	1.4	5.7
June, "	4.5	0.6	5.1				
September, "	3.4	0.4	3.8				
December, "	p3.7	p4.1	p7.8				
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES.							
Year—				(e)	(e)	(e)	
1959–60 ..	47.9	200.4	248.3	35.5	11.6	47.1	295.4
1960–61 ..	98.5	120.4	218.9	32.2	9.3	41.5	280.4
1961–62 ..	76.2	99.6	175.8	27.5	6.9	34.4	210.2
1962–63 ..	52.4	114.8	167.2	22.7	6.7	29.4	196.6
1963–64 ..	64.5	81.4	145.9	p24.0	p11.0	p35.0	p180.9
Quarter ended—							
March, 1963	12.8	16.5	29.3	4.8	1.6	6.4	35.7
June, "	9.7	25.2	34.9	7.1	1.4	8.5	43.4
September, "	16.6	34.2	50.8	5.2	0.8	6.0	56.8
December, "	13.5	41.4	54.9	6.1	3.9	10.0	64.9
March, 1964	13.3	6.1	19.4	5.0	4.4	9.4	28.8
June, "	21.1	−0.3	20.8	p7.7	p1.9	p9.6	p30.4
September, "	14.4	27.5	41.9				
December, "	p22.3	p32.5	p54.8				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Not available for publication. (e) Small share issues of less than £1,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) indicates excess of repayments over receipts of new money.

OVERSEA INVESTMENT.

NOTE.—The following tables, showing private oversea investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas, exclude particulars of advances to non-residents by trading banks in Australia and of deposits with those banks by non-residents. Such advances amounted to £A.0.2 million at 30th June in 1958, 1959 and 1960, and £A.0.3 million at 30th June in 1961, 1962 and 1963. Deposits by non-residents amounted to £A.9.9 million at 30th June, 1958, £A.10.0 million at 30th June, 1959, £A.10.9 million at 30th June, 1960, £A.12.8 million at 30th June, 1961, £A.14.7 million at 30th June, 1962, and £A.15.3 million at 30th June, 1963.

Annual Inflow of Private Oversea Investment in Companies in Australia, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.(a) (\$A. million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.				Portfolio Investment. (b)	Annual Inflow of Oversea Investment in Companies.
	Australian Branches		Australian Subsidiaries.	Total Direct Investment.		
	Unremitted Profits.	Other Investment.	Undistributed Profits.	Other Investment.		
1959–60 ..	9.5	22.3	58.7	70.1	160.6	33.9
1960–61 ..	2.8	24.9	54.2	104.9	186.8	48.5
1961–62 ..	4.4	22.6	28.6	55.4	111.0	37.9
1962–63 ..	8.2	3.1	46.0	123.0	180.3	42.2
1964–65 ..	9.8	18.4	56.5	113.3	198.0	17.0

(a) Increases in investment by some oversea investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other oversea investors. (b) Partly estimated.

Annual Inflow of Private Overseas Investment in Companies in Australia, by Domicile of Investor and Category of Investment.(a)
(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Inflow of Overseas Investment in Companies.
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.(b)

1959-60	30.6	0.2	34.8	2.6	68.2
1960-61	19.7	1.3	30.7	5.3	57.0
1961-62	21.6	1.4	8.0	2.0	33.0
1962-63	..	..	35.9	0.6	13.8	3.9	54.2
1963-64	..	..	39.4	1.4	23.7	1.8	66.3

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	..	..	75.0	7.7	28.3	15.3	126.3
1960-61	..	..	93.5	1.6	56.6	26.6	178.3
1961-62	..	..	41.9	3.6	63.2	7.2	115.9
1962-63	..	..	68.4	2.8	77.1	20.0	168.3
1963-64	..	..	59.3	1.4	74.6	13.4	148.7

TOTAL ANNUAL INFLOW.

1959-60	..	..	105.6	7.9	63.1	17.9	194.5
1960-61	..	..	113.2	2.9	87.3	31.9	235.3
1961-62	..	..	63.5	5.0	71.2	9.2	148.9
1962-63	..	..	104.3	3.4	90.9	23.9	222.5
1963-64	..	..	98.7	2.8	98.3	15.2	215.0

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.(a)

(£A. million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.				Portfolio Investment.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.		
	Overseas Branches.		Oversea Subsidiaries.					
	Unre-mitted Profits.	Other.	Undistr-i-buted Profits.	Other.				
1959-60 ..	-0.1	0.9	3.2	2.8	6.8	-4.4		
1960-61 ..	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	8.8	-4.4		
1961-62 ..	0.5	3.5	3.9	1.8	9.7	-2.2		
1962-63 ..	0.2	-2.2	4.2	3.6	5.8	-2.8		
1963-64 ..	-0.1	1.0	6.7	-3.6	4.0	-3.8		

(a) See footnote (a) above.

Overseas Investment—continued.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Country in which Capital Invested and Category of Investment.(a)

(\$A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.

1959-60	..	0.1	2.0	-0.1	1.1	3.1
1960-61	..	0.9	1.7	..	0.9	3.5
1961-62	..	0.3	1.7	-0.1	2.5	4.4
1962-63	..	-0.3	1.7	..	3.0	4.4
1963-64	..	-0.3	4.6	..	2.3	6.6

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	..	-2.9	1.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.7
1960-61	..	-1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9
1961-62	..	-0.5	1.5	-0.3	2.4	3.1
1962-63	..	0.3	3.6	..	-5.3	-1.4
1963-64	..	-8.2	3.1	-0.1	-1.2	-6.4

TOTAL INVESTMENT.

1959-60	..	-2.8	3.3	-0.5	2.4	2.4
1960-61	..	-0.4	2.8	0.6	1.4	4.4
1961-62	..	-0.2	3.2	-0.4	4.9	7.5
1962-63	..	..	5.3	..	-2.3	3.0
1963-64	..	-8.5	7.7	-0.1	1.1	0.2

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Overseas Countries by Category of Flow.

(\$A. million.)

Year.		Annual Inflow of Investment.	Annual Outflow of Investment.	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60	..	227.0	4.8	222.2
1960-61	..	244.8	4.6	240.2
1961-62	..	153.8	7.1	146.7
1962-63	..	264.3	3.1	261.2
1963-64	..	224.3	2.4	221.9

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Oversea Countries, by Regions.

(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	L.B.R.D. (a)	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60 ..	118.8	4.0	86.0	20.6	-7.2	222.2
1960-61 ..	110.1	0.1	101.9	35.6	-7.5	240.2
1961-62 ..	62.7	0.8	81.8	9.3	-7.9	146.7
1962-63 ..	112.0	-2.8	121.1	25.0	5.9	261.2
1963-64 ..	120.4	-4.9	89.7	13.4	3.3	221.9

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of securities issued to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

NOTE.—Minus (-) denotes outflow.

UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS.

NOTE.—The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(£ million.)

Period.	Cash Transactions in respect of Trust Units and Fund Shares.		Purchases and Sales of Investments.(a)		Total Market Value of Trusts and Funds at End of Period.(f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued.(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased.(c)	Purchases.(d)	Sales.(e)	
Year—					
1961-62	17.5	6.9	91.7
1962-63	15.9	6.9	103.8
1963-64	22.5	10.3	124.9
Quarter ended—					
December, 1962	3.7	1.8	98.3
March, 1963	3.3	2.1	100.8
June,	4.8	1.7	103.8
September,	4.2	2.0	111.3
December,	6.3	2.6	119.2
March, 1964	5.5	2.9	122.9
June,	6.5	2.8	124.9
September,	5.1	3.2	125.5
December,	5.2	3.4	126.4
March, 1965	3.4	2.7	115.8

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-Governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc.

(b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during quarter.

Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during quarter. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

SECTION XI.—PUBLIC FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS)—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS.

(£ million.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
				1964.	1965.
Expenditure—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund(a) ..	1,619.4	1,659.0	(b) 1,871.8	1,307.9	1,481.9
Loan Fund—					
Defence Services ..	23.6	66.1	38.7	38.7	..
State Works and Housing Programmes ..	244.6	249.1	262.0	198.1	189.2
War Service Land Settlement ..	1.8	0.6	4.3	2.9	2.5
Mt. Isa Railway Agreement ..	3.8	5.9	6.0	3.9	1.1
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority ..	..	13.1	11.7	7.0	7.1
Total Expenditure ..	1,893.0	1,993.8	2,194.5	1,558.5	1,681.8
Receipts—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund ..	1,641.5	1,685.4	1,904.7	1,142.6	1,334.2
National Debt Sinking Fund ..	76.7	81.8	89.5	63.1	68.9
Net Movement in Cash Balances of other Trust Funds ..	2.2	15.2	2.5	11.0	6.1
Total Receipts ..	1,720.4	1,782.4	1,996.7	1,216.7	1,409.2
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts—to be met from Borrowings ..	172.6	211.4	197.8	341.8	272.6
Add Redemptions—					
Loan Funds ..		32.0	20.2	53.8	60.9
National Debt Sinking Fund ..	94.6	57.6	72.0	9.0	20.8
Total Call on Borrowings ..	267.2	301.0	290.0	404.6	354.3
Borrowings—					
Public Loan Proceeds—					
Australia ..	224.0	251.5	281.0	267.5	193.4
Overseas ..	16.2	65.6	36.7	8.6	7.8
Increase in Temporary Borrowings ..	22.0	-15.5	-27.2	109.0	(c) 122.1
Reduction in Cash Balances ..	5.0	-0.6	-0.5	19.5	31.0
Total ..	267.2	301.0	290.0	404.6	354.3

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve :—1961-62, £22.2 million; 1962-63, £26.4 million; 1963-64, £14.9 million. (b) Excludes expenditure of £18.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills. (c) Because of the funding of £50 million Treasury Bills during this period, this figure does not represent the net increase in Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes on issue.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS. (£'000.)

Source of Revenue.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
				1964.	1965.
Taxation—					
Income Taxes ..	828,150	810,590	937,242	436,684	544,567
Customs ..	85,160	105,101	116,286	85,327	100,111
Excise ..	265,645	274,402	291,232	220,804	238,116
Sales Tax ..	148,824	156,531	162,595	120,658	135,335
Pay-roll Tax ..	60,971	63,255	68,222	50,260	56,105
Estate Duty ..	17,029	17,850	19,936	14,767	15,925
Gift Duty ..	2,797	3,164	3,244	2,386	2,939
Total Taxation ..	1,408,576	1,430,893	1,598,757	930,886	1,093,118
Business Undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department ..	139,814	150,689	165,432	120,364	137,277
Railways ..	6,222	6,937	7,830	5,690	6,238
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	12,353	13,574	14,627	10,504	12,051
Total Business Undertakings ..	158,389	171,200	187,889	136,567	155,566
Territories ..	5,996	7,732	9,519	6,804	9,020
Other Revenue(a) ..	68,581	75,561	108,523	68,385	76,465
Grand Total ..	1,641,542	1,685,386	1,904,688	1,142,642	1,334,169

(a) Includes Departmental Receipts relating to "Primary Production and other charges" paid to Trust Funds, or to relevant authorities for the purposes of the industries concerned.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE.
(£'000.)

Head of Expenditure.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
				1964.	1965.
Debt Charges	68,148	67,684	68,940	66,763	70,685
Defence Services(a)	181,765	150,833	221,747	147,787	208,966
War and Repatriation Services—					
War Pensions	77,270	81,347	89,525	70,059	68,641
Other(b)	57,094	62,433	62,677	68,786	89,988
Total, War and Repatriation Services	134,364	143,780	152,202	138,845	158,629
Business Undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department	162,711	172,495	186,207	131,237	149,056
Railways	6,919	7,523	8,834	5,610	6,592
Broadcasting and Television Services	15,647	17,888	19,405	13,878	16,636
Total Business Undertakings	185,277	197,906	214,446	150,725	172,284
Territories—					
Northern Territory	14,138	15,948	17,514	12,367	13,510
Australian Capital Territory	18,831	22,299	25,019	19,269	20,639
Papua and New Guinea	18,046	20,879	25,842	17,530	20,250
Norfolk Island	38	46	41	22	27
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	39	42	41	27	27
Total, Territories	51,092	59,214	68,457	49,215	54,453
National Welfare Fund	360,877	374,425	416,348	291,648	326,045
Payments to or for the States—					
Financial Assistance Grants	292,140	304,320	317,984	190,790	204,405
Special Grants	11,231	11,251	11,450	8,700	12,188
Additional Assistance Grants	10,000	17,500	20,000	15,000	..
Universities	14,161	15,709	16,930	11,939	12,921
Commonwealth Aid Roads	50,000	54,000	58,000	43,500	48,750
Other	28,781	31,957	34,511	22,584	34,854
Total Payments to or for the States	406,313	434,737	458,875	292,513	313,113
Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve	22,155	26,378	14,875	..	..
Redemption of Treasury Bills .....	..	..	18,000	..	..
Other Expenditure	231,551	230,420	270,798	170,410	177,642
Grand Total	1,641,542	1,685,386	1,904,688	1,807,906	1,481,817

(a) In addition, the following amounts were provided from Loan Fund:—1961-62, £23,641,000; 1962-63, £66,070,000; 1963-64, £38,715,000. (b) Includes expenditure on War Service Homes 1961-62, £35,000,000; 1962-63, £37,500,000; 1963-64, £35,000,000.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Balance from 30th June	167	79	98	49
Loans raised in Australia	38,358	92,203	109,499	99,651
Loans raised Overseas	21,307	19,711	37,035	25,011
Total Loans Raised	59,665	111,914	146,534	124,662
<i>Less Expenses of Flotation</i>	457	Cr. 586	1,399	Cr. 157
Total	59,375	112,579	145,233	124,868
Loans Raised for the States—				
Balance from 30th June				
Loans raised in Australia	176,203	185,469	200,407	214,548
Loans raised Overseas	36,546	21,082	35,754	14,381
Total	212,749	206,551	236,161	228,929

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Assistance to States for Housing	37,200	50,400	48,611	50,150
Defence Services		23,641	66,070	38,715
War and Repatriation Services	2,027	1,577	607	4,262
Loan—Qantas	1,573	11,827	2,067	2,016
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission	892		560	561
Mount Isa Railway Agreement		3,750	5,959	6,050
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	Cr. 52	Cr. 30	Cr. 17	Cr. 282
Works and Other Purposes—Repayments				
Redemptions	17,656	21,316	8,227	11,632
Balance at 30th June	79	98	49	63
Total	59,375	112,579	145,233	124,868
Loans Raised for the States—				
Proceeds paid to States—				
New South Wales	60,694	62,298	65,404	70,010
Victoria	48,619	49,545	52,680	55,864
Queensland	21,075	23,150	21,288	21,206
South Australia	25,967	25,148	25,729	27,592
Western Australia	18,640	18,581	20,522	22,003
Tasmania	13,445	14,498	14,884	15,159
Total	188,440	194,220	200,507	211,834
Redemptions	24,309	12,331	35,654	17,095
Total	212,749	206,551	236,161	228,929

**COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—
RESIDENT INDIVIDUALS, 1962-63.(a)**

Grade of Actual Income and State or Territory of Assessment.	Number of Tax-payers.	Actual Income. (b)	Taxable Income.		Net Income Tax and Social Services Contribution Assessed.
			Salary and Wages.	Total.	
£ £		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
105- 199	150,892	24,777	19,372	23,626
200- 299	181,445	45,128	33,205	41,517
300- 399	207,996	72,965	53,238	65,616
400- 499	240,502	108,267	79,000	96,117
500- 599	255,915	140,642	98,569	123,130
600- 699	287,667	187,066	134,143	162,153
700- 799	285,783	214,194	150,305	182,287
800- 899	295,816	251,680	169,435	204,888
900- 999	338,675	321,831	214,460	251,914
1,000- 1,099	362,021	380,028	250,204	289,220
1,100- 1,199	328,910	377,514	245,569	284,112
1,200- 1,299	275,566	343,768	219,488	257,175
1,300- 1,399	222,923	300,111	187,308	223,507
1,400- 1,499	172,220	249,261	152,710	186,805
1,500- 1,999	443,352	761,689	431,951	573,258
2,000- 2,999	226,306	555,365	241,670	411,142
3,000- 3,999	58,771	200,596	65,655	164,710
4,000- 4,999	24,652	109,244	29,418	92,356
5,000- 9,999	27,154	176,325	37,655	154,011
10,000-14,999	3,112	36,935	7,293	33,176
15,000-19,999	812	13,865	2,539	12,413
20,000-29,999	396	9,439	1,439	8,395
30,000-49,999	153	5,495	789	4,758
50,000 and over	69	6,660	324	4,633
Total	4,405,108	4,872,845	2,825,739	3,856,919	478,091
Central Office		14,828	44,696	9,018	37,074
New South Wales	1,660,133	1,877,881	1,142,420	1,496,293
Victoria	1,277,563	1,412,672	831,725	1,129,224
Queensland	574,828	599,796	315,008	459,381
South Australia	409,455	429,460	242,418	339,129
Western Australia	293,777	317,092	169,464	248,421
Tasmania	136,278	141,361	83,349	109,072
Northern Territory	9,174	12,702	6,952	8,355
Australian Capital Territory	29,072	37,185	25,385	29,970
Total	4,405,108	4,872,845	2,825,739	3,856,919	478,091

(a) Assessed on income for year 1961-62. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income".

**COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—
RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES, 1962-63.(a)**

Grade of Taxable Income.	Taxable.			Non-Taxable.		
	Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)	Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income.(c)	Loss for Year.

PRIVATE.

£ £	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Loss .. .. .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	19,795	.. ..
Nil .. .. .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7,550	39,915
1- 999	14,020	5,442	2,024	857
1,000- 4,999	18,476	49,122	10,956	6,423
5,000- 9,999	6,672	45,901	10,994	5,136
10,000- 19,999	8,018	41,751	10,983	4,960
20,000- 49,999	1,452	43,320	11,906	4,788
50,000- 99,999	322	21,438	5,959	26
100,000-199,999	111	15,455	4,396	237
200,000-499,999	28	6,978	1,927	.. ..
500,000-999,999	2	1,062	189	.. ..
1,000,000 and over	2	2,109	790	.. ..
Total	44,103	232,578	59,365	24,192
			33,254	39,915

NON-PRIVATE.

Loss .. .. .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,393	.. ..	31,978
Nil .. .. .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1,255	.. ..	.. ..
1- 999	1,905	560	189	97	34
1,000- 4,999	2,002	5,724	1,901	157	452
5,000- 9,999	1,445	10,097	3,455	87	645
10,000- 19,999	1,050	15,012	5,117	109	1,577
20,000- 49,999	1,267	40,630	13,269	134	4,251
50,000- 99,999	747	52,563	16,518	70	4,656
100,000-199,999	487	68,901	21,152	42	5,585
200,000-499,999	318	98,950	29,368	25	7,994
500,000-999,999	89	60,221	18,556	11	8,148
1,000,000 and over	101	290,193	94,347	1	1,385
Total	9,411	642,851	208,872	4,881	34,727
					31,978

ALL COMPANIES.

Private and Non-Private	53,514	875,429	268,237	37,635	58,919	71,893
Special Section	1,380	8,775	3,811	3	2	1
Non-Profit	452	1,483	487	580	10	123
Co-operative	1,796	3,484	1,183	337	23	364
Grand Total	57,142	889,171	268,168	38,555	58,954	72,381

(a) Assessed on income for year 1961-62.
income of private companies, £988,000.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed
(c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1962-63.

Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed.	Number of Assessments.(a)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
£ £		£'000.	£'000.
1- 999	492	176	6
1,000- 1,999	255	350	13
2,000- 2,999	1,118	2,735	80
3,000- 3,999	856	2,902	89
4,000- 4,999	637	2,827	86
5,000- 9,999	1,874	13,482	425
10,000-19,999	1,347	16,383	650
20,000-49,999	385	10,219	816
50,000 and over	56	4,499	868
Total	7,020	53,573	3,033

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1962-63.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1962-63.

Grade of Value of Estate.	Number of Estates.(a)	Gross Value as Assessed.	Dutiable Value.	Net Duty Assessed.
£ £		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1,000- 1,999	9	13	5
2,000- 2,999	325	973	75
3,000- 3,999	1,092	3,960	928
4,000- 4,999	808	3,751	1,465
5,000- 9,999	6,626	49,114	19,855
10,000-19,999	4,157	61,682	45,474
20,000-49,999	2,706	84,399	70,512
50,000 and over	911	90,261	65,218
Total	16,634	294,153	208,532
				18,994

(a) Estate Duty assessments issued during year 1962-63.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE.

NOTE.—An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£'000.)

Period.	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Sales.								Sales Tax Payable.
		2½ per cent.	8½ per cent.	12½ per cent.	16½ per cent.	22½ per cent.	25 per cent.	30 per cent.	Total.	
Year—										
1959-60..	8,374,237	..	192,232	427,548	125,022	..	100,741	174,490	1,020,033	167,839
1960-61..	3,487,678	..	195,741	461,423	118,751	..	94,806	188,610	1,040,552	171,584
1961-62..	3,465,737	190,803	21,692	515,941	64,269	74,035	96,090	87,011	1,049,841	148,565
1962-63..	3,778,429	212,980	..	618,411	..	210,240	100,707	..	1,151,338	157,132
1963-64..	4,254,631	236,958	..	601,566	..	251,867	106,029	..	1,196,420	164,297
Quarter—										
Sept., 1963 ..	1,052,009	58,629	..	156,345	..	66,168	26,866	..	308,008	42,613
Dec., ..	1,104,204	68,940	..	163,709	..	65,254	31,888	..	329,791	44,841
Mar., 1964 ..	988,056	51,139	..	133,179	..	55,759	22,878	..	262,955	36,191
June, ..	1,110,362	58,250	..	148,333	..	64,636	24,397	..	295,666	40,652
Sept., ..	1,165,034	64,788	..	164,880	..	43,959	55,845	..	329,472	46,082
Dec., ..	1,235,889	76,350	..	185,485	..	..	100,692	..	362,527	50,267

(a) Includes taxable sales at the rate of 40% which amounted to £31,421,000.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.

(£'000.)

Item and Year.	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
REVENUE.							
1962-63.							
Taxation(b)	52,805	45,386	17,004	18,470	(c) 7,821	4,614	140,900
Railways .. (d)	91,241	43,564	36,633	(d) 14,085	16,908	..	202,431
Tramways and Omni-buses	12,385	..	..	..	..	..	12,385
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings	6,856	10,637	..	10,879	5,643	81	34,096
Land	5,563	3,369	4,211	842	1,751	627	16,363
Interest n.e.i.	2,438	7,992	5,989	8,110	3,461	5,540	33,530
Commonwealth Grants(e)	111,265	81,988	52,013	39,071	(f) 37,924	(f) 18,616	340,877
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments	6,049	1,490	652	967	74	327	9,559
All other sources	24,028	12,650	6,989	6,260	5,209	1,854	56,990
Total Revenue 1962-63 ..	312,630	207,076	123,491	93,684	78,591	31,659	847,181
Per Head of Population	£ s. 77.17	£ s. 68.10	£ s. 79.12	£ s. 93.16	£ s. 102.16	£ s. 87.8	£ s. 79.1
Total Revenue—							
1961-62	295,612	196,309	117,325	89,102	74,926	31,293	804,567
1960-61	282,364	185,101	108,817	81,979	69,333	27,795	755,389
1959-60	262,533	168,310	103,103	76,077	64,388	25,099	699,510
1958-59	239,769	151,248	99,007	68,080	60,068	21,837	639,959

EXPENDITURE.

1962-63.

Debt Charges ..	42,945	38,826	20,429	22,807	15,660	10,195	150,862
Railways ..	74,332	40,815	37,496	14,089	17,070	1,374	185,176
Tramways and Omni-buses	12,926	..	..	..	569	300	13,795
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings	5,191	5,409	49	6,464	6,097	380	23,590
Education	67,996	50,309	21,303	18,784	14,050	7,086	179,528
Hospitals	31,597	24,484	13,141	9,020	7,737	2,767	88,726
Other Charities	6,104	2,359	3,093	1,508	2,187	998	16,249
All Other Expenditure ..	71,353	44,893	27,953	20,722	(g) 15,974	(g) 9,050	189,945
Total Expenditure 1962-63 ..	312,444	207,075	123,464	93,394	79,344	32,150	847,871
Per Head of Population	£ s. 77.16	£ s. 68.10	£ s. 79.12	£ s. 93.10	£ s. 103.16	£ s. 88.16	£ s. 79.1
Total Expenditure—							
1961-62	298,745	196,298	117,215	88,596	75,890	31,651	808,395
1960-61	282,701	184,032	109,435	80,791	70,537	27,998	756,389
1959-60	262,463	167,997	103,267	76,389	65,794	26,131	702,041
1958-59	239,727	153,796	100,198	69,057	61,753	22,745	647,276

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(I) £828,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (II) £700,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1962-63, see p. 98. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded—New South Wales, £500,000; South Australia, £3,900,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1960-61—Western Australia, £310,000; Tasmania, £141,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, £310,000; Tasmania, £141,000.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR, 1962-63.
(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways ..	7,918	7,771	4,708	1,035	2,969	-61	25,240
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	-101	.	-170	-22	133	50	60
Roads and Bridges ..	1,033	419	.	290	.		
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	4,344	296	571	1,074	1,219		1,899 10,975
Water Supply and Sew- erage ..	8,347	8,163	1,699	10,757	3,970	1,976	34,912
Electricity Supply ..	7,984	8,500	1,145	2,928	261	6,750	27,568
Gas Supply ..	.	50	.	.	.	.	50
Public Buildings ..	27,327	22,830	8,600	7,445	7,144	3,704	77,050
Unemployment Relief ..	-13	-2	.	.	.	.	-15
Housing ..	302	500	2,197	-561	1,058	-100	3,396
Other(a) ..	648	1,279	903	351	641	527	4,349
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(b) ..	-558	-472	223	-114	..	113	-808
Water Conservation, Irri- gation and Drainage ..	6,792	.	2,364	661	1,206	.	11,023
Other ..	716	2,015	3,746	-144	-15	429	6,747
Other purposes ..	..	992	20	405	861	-187	2,091
Total Works, etc. ..	64,739	52,341	26,006	25,005	19,447	15,100	202,638
£ s.							
Per Head ..	16.2	17.6	16.15	25.1	25.9	41.14	18.18
Non-Works ..	..	-3,147	796	700	..	-174	155
Grand Total ..	61,592	53,137	26,706	25,005	19,273	15,255	200,968

TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1963.
(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways ..	330,140	187,386	143,236	70,000	75,286	15,648	821,696
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	24,422	.	.	8,673	1,893	1,341	36,329
Roads and Bridges ..	27,987	28,172	6,972	5,657	4,488		
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	58,218	5,947	4,657	22,059	20,607		21,471 206,235
Water Supply and Sew- erage ..	93,006	150,079	9,590	109,121	55,339	5,652	422,787
Electricity Supply ..	164,268	82,939	1,164	57,854	21,365	104,353	431,943
Gas Supply ..	.	12,440	.	.	.	.	12,440
Public Buildings ..	229,634	204,087	67,795	66,580	48,552	33,781	650,429
Unemployment Relief ..	15,857	13,147	.	.	.	313	29,317
Housing ..	7,573	13,929	20,097	47,558	16,214	14,495	119,866
Other(a) ..	17,803	12,110	91,895	3,806	8,385	7,765	141,764
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(b) ..	41,866	112,171	9,257	10,593	13,204	3,415	190,506
Water Conservation, Irri- gation and Drainage ..	94,206	.	25,403	19,862	13,442	.	152,913
Other ..	22,660	29,768	41,219	19,384	22,333	5,246	140,610
Other purposes ..	..	189	17,562	296	7,489	22,966	4,613 53,115
Total Works, etc. ..	1,127,829	869,737	421,581	448,636	324,074	218,093	3,409,950
Non-Works ..	..	58,390	45,366	19,527	8,615	22,519	8,209
Grand Total ..	1,186,219	915,103	441,108	457,251	346,593	226,302	3,572,576

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement. (c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY, AT 30th JUNE, 1964.

State.	Currency in which Repayable.						Australian Currency Equivalent.(a)	
	Aus- tralian Currency.	Sterling.	United States Dollars.	Canadian Dollars.	Swiss Francs.	Nether- lands Guilder.	Total Amount on Issue.	Total Interest Liability.
	£A'000.	£stg.'000.	U.S. \$'000	Can. \$ '000.	Sw. Fr. '000.	f'000.	£A'000.	£A'000
N.S.W. ..	954,146	115,528	85,454	5,058	15,833	10,383	1,141,691	50,640
Vict. ..	705,795	46,060	48,120	4,067	12,732	8,346	758,861	35,445
Q'land ..	355,312	46,898	34,585	2,041	6,391	4,250	431,387	18,460
S. Aust. ..	380,025	34,026	23,727	2,164	6,774	4,191	435,252	19,057
West. Aust. ..	275,181	33,426	17,682	1,553	4,863	3,264	326,398	14,142
Tas. ..	204,382	8,862	11,398	1,182	3,703	2,416	221,692	9,895
Total ..	2,874,821	284,795	220,966	16,065	50,296	32,850	3,345,281	147,639

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1964.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY.)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total. (b)
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1964.									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	71,708	53,295	32,570	24,418	25,381	12,588	219,960	..	..
Taxation ..	42,724	28,966	14,739	11,068	6,487	3,666	107,650	930,886	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	72,925	32,667	30,295	10,959	12,695	..	159,541	5,699	..
Other ..	14,982	171	..	10,596	4,769	..	30,518	130,868	..
Other ..	27,532	18,451	10,621	12,974	7,626	5,866	81,070	75,189	..
Total ..	229,871	131,550	88,225	70,015	56,958	22,120	598,738	1,142,642	1,504,049
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	32,788	30,344	16,037	16,263	11,789	8,331	115,552	292,513	..
Debt Charges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,763	..	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	59,323	34,025	28,404	10,696	13,086	..	145,539	5,610	..
Other ..	13,757	310	..	4,752	3,584	(e) 1,071	23,474	145,115	..
Other ..	124,897	91,322	47,961	39,168	34,344	15,928	353,620	797,905	..
Total ..	230,770	156,001	92,402	70,879	62,803	25,330	638,185	1,307,906	1,708,759
Surplus (+) or Deficit (-) ..	-899	-24,451	-4,177	-864	-5,845	-3,210	-39,446	-165,264	-204,710

NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965.

Particulars.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total. (b)
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965.									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	71,849	53,120	32,889	23,974	28,090	14,096	223,518	..	..
Taxation ..	47,991	34,166	15,618	13,051	7,044	3,821	121,691	1,093,119	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	76,624	35,905	30,277	11,078	12,694	..	166,578	6,238	..
Other ..	15,505	158	..	11,032	1,690	..	28,385	149,328	..
Other ..	31,056	17,588	11,902	14,756	8,966	6,555	90,853	85,484	..
Total ..	242,525	140,937	90,686	73,891	58,484	24,502	631,025	1,834,169	1,673,659
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	33,309	31,285	17,055	17,102	12,664	8,818	120,233	313,113	..
Debt Charges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70,685	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	63,825	38,026	30,057	10,880	13,631	..	156,369	6,592	..
Other ..	14,386	307	..	5,039	2,778	(e) 1,140	23,650	165,692	..
Other ..	141,465	98,970	51,763	43,539	37,333	18,328	391,398	925,735	..
Total ..	252,985	168,588	98,875	76,510	66,406	28,286	691,650	1,481,817	1,881,932
Surplus (+) or Deficit (-) ..	-10,460	-27,651	-8,189	-2,619	-7,922	-3,784	-60,625	-147,648	-208,273

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibus and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—Included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating the particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated. (c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Commission.

NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS.
(£'000.)

Nine months ended March—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total.
1964	47,000	34,111	21,602	15,516	11,632	9,945	139,806	29,398	160,204
1965	54,702	35,478	22,745	22,083	11,221	9,962	156,191	46,412	202,603

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1963-64.(a)

(£'000.)

State, etc.	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Land Tax.	Probate and Succession Duties.	Other Stamp Duties. (n.e.l.)	Motor Taxes.	Entertainments (including Racing).	All other Taxes.	Total Taxes.
New South Wales ..	..	..	12,050	19,786	18,776	28,400	2,998	10,949	92,050
Victoria ..	..	..	9,133	14,726	14,588	17,641	4,507	7,283	67,878
Queensland ..	..	..	1,807	5,340	5,828	10,934	1,458	4,924	30,291
South Australia ..	..	..	2,450	3,080	2,691	5,326	1,131	632	15,310
Western Australia ..	..	..	1,350	1,545	3,562	4,203	1,159	1,538	13,357
Tasmania ..	..	..	777	1,068	1,095	1,853	454	308	5,555
Total States Commonwealth ..	937,242	407,518	27,567	45,545	46,540	68,357	11,707	25,634	225,350
Grand Total ..	937,242	407,518	27,567	65,481	46,540	68,357	11,707	250,695	1,824,107

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£.)

New South Wales ..	..	..	2.95	4.84	4.59	6.95	0.74	2.68	22.75
Victoria ..	..	..	2.96	4.76	4.72	5.71	1.46	2.35	21.96
Queensland ..	..	..	1.15	3.40	3.70	6.95	0.93	3.12	10.25
South Australia ..	..	..	2.40	3.02	2.64	5.22	1.11	0.62	15.01
Western Australia ..	..	..	1.73	1.98	4.55	5.37	1.48	1.97	17.08
Tasmania ..	..	..	2.12	2.92	2.99	5.06	1.24	0.84	15.17
Total States Commonwealth ..	84.99	36.96	2.52	4.17	4.26	6.26	1.07	2.35	20.63
Grand Total ..	84.99	36.96	2.50	5.94	4.22	6.20	1.06	23.55	165.42

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. See page 83 for details of Commonwealth Taxation. (b) Includes Sales Tax, £162,595,000; £14.75 per head of population; and Pay-Roll Tax, £68,222,000; £6.19 per head of population; excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

(£'000.)

Year.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.					Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Sales Tax.	Other. (a)	Total. (a)		
1959-60 ..	671,294	336,492	164,185	71,350	1,243,321	160,979	1,404,300
1960-61 ..	807,266	359,194	173,040	78,850	1,418,350	168,423	1,586,778
1961-62 ..	828,150	350,805	148,824	80,797	1,408,576	177,481	1,586,057
1962-63 ..	810,590	379,503	156,531	84,269	1,430,893	196,531	1,627,424
1963-64 ..	937,242	407,518	162,595	91,402	1,598,757	225,350	1,824,107

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£.)

1959-60 ..	66.05	33.10	16.15	7.02	122.32	15.96	138.10
1960-61 ..	77.70	34.56	16.65	7.59	136.50	16.34	152.70
1961-62 ..	78.08	33.08	14.03	7.61	132.80	16.88	149.55
1962-63 ..	74.98	35.10	14.48	7.79	132.35	18.34	150.55
1963-64 ..	84.99	36.96	14.75	8.30	145.00	20.63	165.42

(a) Excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES.

Note.—In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of oversea loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Particulars.	Currency in which Repayable or Payable.	At 30th June—				At 31st December, 1964.
		1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	

TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE.

Commonwealth	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	1,326,454	1,280,474	1,259,364	1,284,357	1,481,836
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	75,330	75,188	77,327	79,393	78,044
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	317,812	315,617	302,025	351,347	366,531
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	210,657	209,658	196,556	194,288	194,288
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	51,933	51,627	50,948	50,376	49,856
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	7,150	7,150	7,150	7,150
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	6,355	6,355	6,355	37,901	37,901
Total(a) .. £A. '000		1,607,328	1,559,675	1,560,336	1,586,198	1,788,555
States ..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	2,389,864	2,548,700	2,696,670	2,874,821	2,975,318
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	266,691	266,161	273,843	234,795	282,955
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	178,256	187,701	227,930	220,966	216,980
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	50,296	50,296	50,296	50,296	50,296
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	16,765	16,765	16,668	16,065	16,065
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	32,850	32,850	32,850	32,850
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	..	..	..	..	..
Total(a) .. £A. '000		2,815,240	2,981,305	3,156,798	3,345,281	3,441,698
Grand Total ..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	3,716,318	3,829,174	3,956,034	4,159,178	4,457,154
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	342,030	341,340	351,170	364,188	360,999
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	496,068	503,318	589,955	572,313	583,511
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	260,953	259,954	246,852	244,584	244,584
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	68,698	68,392	67,616	66,441	65,921
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	6,355	6,355	6,355	37,901	37,901
Total(a) .. £A. '000		4,422,568	4,540,980	4,717,134	4,931,479	5,230,253

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

Grand Total ..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	147,349	155,559	161,339	172,254	n.a.
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	13,750	13,714	14,421	15,243	
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	22,470	24,029	28,938	28,223	
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	10,886	10,938	10,344	10,245	
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	3,352	3,344	3,311	3,251	
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	2,000	2,000	2,000	
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	302	302	302	2,116	
Commonwealth(a) .. £A. '000		55,987	55,545	56,435	59,140	
States (a) .. £A. '000		121,194	130,663	138,553	147,639	
Total(a) .. £A. '000		177,181	186,208	194,988	206,779	

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE PER CENT.

(Per Cent.)

Grand Total ..	Australian Pounds	3.96	4.06	4.08	4.14	n.a.
	Sterling	4.02	4.02	4.11	4.19	
	United States Dollars	4.53	4.77	4.91	4.93	
	Swiss Francs	4.21	4.21	4.19	4.19	
	Canadian Dollars	4.88	4.89	4.90	4.89	
	Netherlands Guilders .. ..	..	5.00	5.00	5.00
	German Deutsche Marks	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.58	
Total(a)		4.01	4.10	4.13	4.19	

(a) See Note above.

SECTION XII.—SOCIAL STATISTICS.

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.^(a)
 (£'000.)

Service.	1961–62.	1962–63.	1963–64.	Nine months ended March—	
				1964.	1965.
Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions ..	180,245	187,754	199,940	145,030	156,323
Child Endowment ..	66,378	67,710	84,379	49,303	62,302
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	723	698	745	531	588
Funeral Benefits ..	376	401	406	311	335
Maternity Allowances ..	3,908	3,781	3,729	2,750	2,730
Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits ..	15,905	14,657	10,812	8,669	5,583
Widows' Pensions ..	15,094	15,677	20,784	15,052	17,089
National Health Services—					
Hospital Benefits ..	22,197	23,663	28,108	20,414	21,667
Medical Benefits ..	10,917	11,737	12,424	9,156	12,990
Medical Benefits for Pensioners ..	4,398	4,573	4,766	3,549	3,481
Milk for School Children ..	3,742	3,727	3,888	2,651	2,786
Pharmaceutical Benefits ..	26,092	28,522	29,118	21,591	23,329
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	9,097	9,933	10,301	7,626	8,143
Tuberculosis Campaign ..	5,206	5,677	6,033	4,406	3,787
Miscellaneous ..	848	765	892	636	1,006
Rental Losses ^(b) ..	65	19	23	23	65
Home Saving Grants ^(c) ..	..	..	..	..	3,841
Total ..	365,191	379,294	416,348	291,698	326,045

(a) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded. (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing. (c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act* 1964 there was no comparable expenditure in 1963–64 and previous years.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Number of Pensioners at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June.			Amount Paid during Year ended 30th June. (£'000.) (a)	
	Age.	Invalid.	Total.					
				Age.	Invalid.	..		
1964—				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£'000.	
New South Wales ..	236,990	47,264	284,254	10 13 9	11 4 1	11 4 1	79,058	
Victoria ..	159,658	24,962	184,620	10 13 8	11 3 11	50,118		
Queensland ..	98,408	16,893	115,301	10 17 0	11 10 4	31,775		
South Australia ..	57,280	8,293	65,573	10 12 6	11 4 3	18,060		
Western Australia ..	41,819	8,306	50,125	10 13 6	11 4 8	13,686		
Tasmania ..	18,803	3,363	22,166	10 14 5	11 8 2	6,171		
Northern Territory ..	1,255	397	1,652	11 3 9	11 5 9	474		
Australian Capital Territory ..	973	247	1,220	10 1 11	11 8 1	401		
Abroad ..	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	..	..	197
Total ..	615,186	109,725	724,911	10 14 2	11 5 2	199,940		
Total—								
1963	607,350	104,038	711,388	10 3 2	10 10 6	187,754		
1962	594,012	97,246	691,258	10 3 11	10 10 6	180,245		
1961	562,790	88,642	651,432	9 15 8	10 1 0	157,926		
1960	538,022	80,816	618,838	9 0 7	9 9 4	147,005		

(a) Includes amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes and allowances to wives of invalid pensioners. Since 1959, includes supplementary assistance. (b) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over; invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 23rd September, 1964, the maximum rate is £6 for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving benefits. The rate for married couple pensioners is £5 10s. each. An allowance is also payable for the wife and children of an invalid pensioner. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of 10s. a week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

State and Year.	Children Under 16 Years.				Student Children.(a)				Total Endowed Children and Students	Amounts Paid During Year Ended 30th June.		
	Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.		Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.					
	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.				
1964—										£'000.		
N.S.W. . .	572,377	1,237,215	142	6,937	34,703	36,900	12	50	1,281,102	29,500		
Vic. . .	428,260	951,375	121	5,257	40,164	43,263	22	123	1,000,018	23,432		
Q'lnd . . .	219,068	520,323	59	2,770	14,390	15,440	..	..	538,533	12,763
S.A. . .	149,449	335,838	57	1,738	12,401	13,121	..	..	350,697	7,958
W.A. . .	115,645	272,356	69	3,554	7,386	7,809	16	56	283,775	6,497		
Tas. . .	53,042	126,413	19	483	2,871	3,020	3	6	129,922	3,057		
N.T. . .	5,991	13,766	35	5,368	177	184	..	..	19,318	419
A.C.T. . .	11,546	26,202	..	..	864	941	..	..	27,143	638
Abroad . . .	252	520	..	..	16	19	..	..	539	25
Total . . .	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	(b) 84,379		
Total—												
1963 . . .	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	67,710
1962 . . .	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	..	..	..	..	3,420,134	66,378
1961 . . .	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	..	..	..	..	3,340,302	(c) 74,303
1960 . . .	1,476,835	3,228,657	443	23,756	..	..	..	..	3,252,413	62,532

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14th January, 1964. (b) Includes expenditure of £1,929,768 for endowed student children. (c) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From January, 1964 the weekly rates are: 5s. for the first child in a family, 10s. for the second child, 15s. for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, 15s. for each child under 16 years in an institution, and 15s. for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Pensions Current at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June.	Pensions paid during Year ended 30th June.
	Class "A" Pensioners. (a)	Other Widows. (b)	All Widows. (c)		
1964—				£ s. d.	£'000.
New South Wales . . .	9,862	13,619	23,481	13 8 2	7,836
Victoria . . .	6,722	8,859	15,581	13 10 9	5,158
Queensland . . .	4,759	5,241	10,000	13 17 3	3,425
South Australia . . .	2,632	3,210	5,842	13 12 0	1,942
Western Australia . . .	2,120	2,614	4,734	13 8 1	1,557
Tasmania . . .	1,090	1,019	2,109	14 2 11	734
Northern Territory . . .	80	85	165	14 5 11	55
Aust. Capital Territory . . .	106	106	212	13 17 5	54
Abroad . . .	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	23
Total . . .	27,371	34,753	62,124	13 11 6	20,784
Total—					
1963 . . .	25,261	33,216	58,477	10 8 11	15,677
1962 . . .	24,584	32,252	56,836	10 8 9	15,094
1961 . . .	24,491	30,945	55,436	9 16 2	13,468
1960 . . .	23,240	28,682	51,922	9 5 8	12,137

(a) A widow who has at least one child under 16. (b) A widow who is not less than 50, and is without children under 16, a widow without children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of 10s. per week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension. Since 23rd September, 1964, the rates are: Class A, £8 a week and 15s. a week for all children under 16 years and full-time student children up to 18 years of age. Other widows receive £5 7s. 6d. a week.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad.	Total.
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID.										
1959-60..	81,241	62,853	35,515	21,443	17,012	8,985	767	1,311	262	229,389
1960-61..	85,751	66,511	35,587	21,774	17,648	9,077	1,215	1,511	310	239,384
1961-62..	87,659	65,847	36,339	21,328	17,366	8,942	1,398	1,662	300	240,841
1962-63..	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64..	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451

AMOUNT PAID. (£.)										
1959-60..	1,277,403	1,007,870	574,487	336,583	274,816	142,745	12,354	21,098	4,143	3,651,499
1960-61..	1,399,352	1,068,672	589,699	359,188	283,966	148,021	19,567	24,202	5,104	3,897,771
1961-62..	1,441,869	1,057,054	588,974	344,762	279,444	144,654	22,643	23,993	4,943	3,908,336
1962-63..	1,332,381	1,058,708	576,279	342,700	275,981	138,284	24,320	27,789	4,938	3,781,380
1963-64..	1,324,697	1,032,263	564,086	337,731	272,756	136,114	26,788	29,956	4,269	3,728,660

NOTE.—Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children over 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, £17 10s. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID.(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit see page 13.)

(£.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.

Year—										
1959-60 ..	1,600,995	935,501	1,026,701	249,078	564,492	120,957	859	5,921	4,504,504	
1960-61 ..	1,326,725	895,640	1,299,615	342,835	479,159	114,528	3,795	6,235	4,468,532	
1961-62 ..	4,402,094	3,603,254	2,636,105	892,830	726,082	347,870	6,666	21,865	12,636,766	
1962-63 ..	4,088,096	2,597,493	2,247,924	592,329	718,883	391,435	3,583	10,885	10,650,628	
1963-64 ..	2,542,013	1,374,817	1,347,109	375,536	701,475	375,123	1,926	11,037	6,729,036	

Quarter ended—										
December, 1963	520,904	338,646	292,428	92,652	165,651	107,126	444	1,608	1,519,459	
March, 1964	602,966	253,262	532,423	73,862	172,865	75,917	610	2,833	1,714,738	
June, "	412,998	211,925	260,973	63,950	182,653	62,428	423	3,333	1,148,683	
September, "	340,461	205,592	109,612	64,774	158,670	118,226	445	2,974	1,000,754	
December, "	222,872	143,852	141,455	43,874	102,264	84,112	164	1,793	739,886	
March, 1965	291,277	120,297	290,066	49,522	97,676	50,969	394	1,722	901,923	

SICKNESS BENEFIT.

Year—										
1959-60 ..	940,194	546,165	339,379	171,942	163,528	67,678	1,501	7,894	2,238,281	
1960-61 ..	880,888	542,147	340,665	158,428	153,348	66,762	3,184	6,057	2,151,479	
1961-62 ..	1,104,059	646,820	428,968	198,449	190,706	81,403	4,840	10,177	2,664,922	
1962-63 ..	1,391,594	823,916	527,967	262,532	252,507	101,358	5,069	10,292	3,375,235	
1963-64 ..	1,397,131	883,122	530,218	254,141	261,005	107,545	6,197	11,320	3,450,679	

Quarter ended—										
December, 1963	337,319	232,996	132,581	66,076	70,928	28,874	1,694	2,651	873,119	
March, 1964	342,162	190,165	131,655	58,107	60,993	24,780	1,400	2,513	811,775	
June, "	327,418	219,370	127,910	65,442	64,636	23,798	1,688	3,493	833,750	
September, "	375,947	226,170	124,225	65,322	69,121	33,287	1,272	2,794	898,188	
December, "	321,357	217,221	119,640	62,452	64,370	23,300	1,269	2,487	812,096	
March, 1965	315,978	187,101	117,736	55,070	60,851	21,669	1,869	3,180	763,454	

(a) In addition £510,163 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1959-60; £510,907 during 1960-61; £603,191 during 1961-62; £631,592 during 1962-63; £632,774 during 1963-64; £143,221 during the March quarter, 1965; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE.—The rates of benefit per week from 1st March, 1962 are £4 2s. 6d. for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus £3 for dependent spouse and 15s. for the first dependent child; for unmarried juveniles £1 15s. if under 18 years and £2 7s. 6d. if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases £3 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is £2 for adults and married persons and £1 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

War Pensions.

Place of Payment and Year.	Number of War Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June. (b)
	Incapacitated Ex-servicemen.	Dependants of Incapacitated Ex-servicemen.	Dependants of Deceased Ex-servicemen.	Miscellaneous.(a)	Total.	
1964—						£'000
New South Wales(c)	76,737	129,367	19,867	336	226,307	26,629
Victoria ..	63,300	110,274	16,009	168	189,751	22,798
Queensland ..	31,899	59,456	6,972	353	98,680	11,542
South Australia(d)	21,106	39,462	5,033	95	65,996	6,768
Western Australia ..	19,273	33,540	4,197	37	57,047	5,782
Tasmania ..	8,659	17,366	1,879	9	27,913	3,079
Abrd ..	1,505	1,899	1,053	7	4,464	828
Total	222,479	391,364	55,010	1,005	669,858	77,426
Total—						
1963	219,778	397,008	53,615	817	671,218	70,483
1962	216,083	402,134	51,961	804	670,982	67,554
1961	212,161	398,905	50,224	789	662,079	66,278
1960	209,750	395,469	49,119	821	655,159	58,733

(a) War pensions payable under Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act, Interim Forces Benefits Act, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act, Special Overseas Service Act and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Service Pensions.

State of Payment and Year.	Number of Service Pensions Current at 30th June.				Expenditure during Year ended 30th June. (b)	
	Ex-service-men.	Dependants of—		Miscellane-ous.(a)		
		Living Service Pensioners.	Deceased Service Pensioners.			
1964—					£'000	
New South Wales(b)	15,617	3,910	833	..	20,360	3,990
Victoria ..	12,160	3,147	567	..	15,874	2,827
Queensland ..	7,645	3,087	386	200	11,318	1,912
South Australia(c)	5,159	1,340	323	..	6,822	1,345
Western Australia ..	6,103	1,262	389	..	7,754	1,588
Tasmania ..	1,739	777	144	..	2,660	437
Australia	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	12,099
Australia—						
1963	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	10,829
1962	42,328	12,804	2,456	..	57,588	9,712
1961	36,043	11,981	2,278	..	50,302	7,783
1960	31,712	11,927	2,179	..	45,818	6,748

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS (a)

State or Territory and Year.	Schools.	Census Enrolment.(b)	
		Boys.	Girls.
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales .. .	2,816	331,472	301,946
Victoria .. .	2,229	258,450	228,742
Queensland .. .	1,379	134,358	123,291
South Australia .. .	660	102,252	92,489
Western Australia .. .	535	72,358	65,215
Tasmania .. .	293	36,879	33,764
Northern Territory .. .	39	3,345	3,076
Australian Capital Territory .. .	26	7,135	6,539
Australia .. .	7,977	946,249	855,062
Australia—			
1963 .. .	7,949	924,087	832,424
1962 .. .	7,938	901,471	811,633
1961 .. .	7,952	873,948	789,967
1960 .. .	7,920	845,192	767,947
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales .. .	816	103,260	104,919
Victoria .. .	568	87,387	91,263
Queensland .. .	350	40,977	40,046
South Australia .. .	170	18,309	19,342
Western Australia .. .	197	17,556	19,219
Tasmania .. .	64	6,826	7,559
Northern Territory .. .	24	1,184	1,299
Australian Capital Territory .. .	16	3,123	2,894
Australia .. .	2,205	278,622	286,541
Australia—			
1963 .. .	2,193	272,261	280,333
1962 .. .	2,178	266,072	273,815
1961 .. .	2,149	260,165	267,032
1960 .. .	2,117	251,330	259,390
TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales .. .	3,632	434,732	406,865
Victoria .. .	2,797	345,837	320,005
Queensland .. .	1,729	175,335	163,337
South Australia .. .	830	120,561	111,831
Western Australia .. .	732	89,914	84,434
Tasmania .. .	357	43,705	41,323
Northern Territory .. .	63	4,529	4,375
Australian Capital Territory .. .	42	10,258	9,433
Australia .. .	10,182	1,224,871	1,141,603
Australia—			
1963 .. .	10,142	1,196,348	1,112,757
1962 .. .	10,116	1,167,543	1,085,448
1961 .. .	10,101	1,134,113	1,056,999
1960 .. .	10,037	1,096,522	1,027,337

(a) For statistics of teachers see Social Statistics: Australia, No. 29—Schools, 1964 issued by this Bureau. (b) In first week of August.

UNIVERSITIES. (a)

University.	Teaching and Research Staff.(b)		Students Enrolled. (d)	Degrees Conferred. (e)	Total Income. (f)	Total Expenditure. (f)
	Full-time.	Part-time.(c)				
			1964		1963	1963
					£'000.	£'000.
Australian National University ..	187	68	2,423	188	6,496	7,010
Sydney ..	821	1,172	15,605	1,909	9,616	8,651
New South Wales ..	806	717	10,977	887	8,147	7,624
New England ..	261	22	3,544	333	2,766	2,444
Melbourne ..	780	968	14,106	1,753	7,695	7,670
Monash ..	305	139	2,923	67	4,146	4,127
Queensland ..	665	486	12,424	974	5,221	4,993
Adelaide ..	470	384	8,646	774	4,576	5,010
Western Australia ..	297	323	4,582	500	3,707	3,783
Tasmania ..	131	79	1,954	199	1,382	1,414
	4,723	4,358	77,184	7,584	53,752	52,726
Australia—						
1964	4,723	4,358	(g) 76,188	7,584	n.a.	n.a.
1963	4,289	3,847	(g) 69,074	6,704	53,752	52,726
1962	3,901	3,472	(g) 63,317	5,897	48,801	49,367
1961	3,396	3,199	(g) 57,672	5,204	42,631	43,302

(a) Due to a major reorganization of university statistics in 1961 the figures in this table are not comparable with figures for 1960 and previous years. (b) Excludes "research only" staff.
 (c) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (d) Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once. (e) Twelve months ended 31st July. The 1961 figure relates to degrees conferred during the calendar year and includes 682 degrees which are also included in the 1962 figures. (f) Includes capital items and income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (g) Adjusted for students enrolled in more than one course.

POLICE AND PRISONS.

State or Territory and Year.	Police Strength.	Prisons.	Prisoners.
30th June, 1963—			
New South Wales	5,826	18	3,050
Victoria	4,290	12	1,942
Queensland	2,798	7	879
South Australia	1,752	14	688
Western Australia	1,184	19	640
Tasmania	629	1	228
Northern Territory	137	2	48
Australian Capital Territory	115	..	..
Australia	16,731	73	7,475
Australia—			
1962	16,258	74	7,226
1961	15,888	75	7,190
1960	15,264	77	6,763
1959	14,858	74	6,607

NOTE.—The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength:—
 1960, 498; 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS.

State or Territory and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.		
	Hos-pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff. (a)	Nursing Staff.	In-patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue.	Expendi-ture.
1962-63—							
New South Wales ..	269	23,415	5,719	15,110	16,825	£'000. 48,225	£'000. 47,577
Victoria ..	146	13,395	2,617	10,509	9,221	33,864	32,954
Queensland ..	139	12,545	903	6,060	8,378	18,465	18,287
South Australia ..	66	4,513	850	3,194	2,901	9,653	9,602
Western Australia ..	93	5,049	565	3,318	3,103	11,965	11,917
Tasmania ..	28	2,773	263	1,484	1,869	4,435	4,418
Northern Territory ..	4	480	20	230	370	1,267	1,267
Aust. Cap. Territory	1	343	85	306	259	1,603	1,556
Australia ..	746	62,513	11,022	40,211	42,926	129,477	127,578
Australia—							
1961-62 ..	739	61,650	10,535	39,082	42,166	119,894	119,774
1960-61 ..	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	109,399	108,556
1959-60 ..	736	60,203	9,954	36,023	40,672	98,976	97,987
1958-59 ..	733	58,544	9,354	34,372	40,021	90,512	90,156
1957-58 ..	735	56,618	9,078	32,436	38,470	87,692	86,817

(a) Includes honorary medical staff—Australia, 7,646. (b) New born are excluded. Out-patient cases treated at public hospitals during 1962-63 were as follows:—New South Wales, 1,274,666; Victoria, 666,589; Queensland, 688,574; South Australia, 118,836; Western Australia, 153,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 94,908; Northern Territory, 93,518; Australian Capital Territory, 17,176; Australia, 3,107,287 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HOSPITALS.

State and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.		
	Hos-pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff.	Nursing Staff.	Patients (daily average)	Revenue. (a)	Expendi-ture.
1962-63—							
New South Wales ..	15	13,315	(b) 181	2,764	11,890	£'000. 734	£'000. 9,963
Victoria(c) ..	9	9,420	134	2,760	(d) 8,358	707	8,841
Queensland(e) ..	5	4,308	18	1,172	3,776	124	2,779
South Australia ..	2	2,676	19	566	2,396	104	1,541
Western Australia (c) ..	6	1,926	16	440	1,821	131	1,590
Tasmania ..	1	850	5	212	759	29	656
Australia ..	38	32,495	373	7,914	29,000	1,829	25,370
Australia—							
1961-62 ..	38	32,113	346	7,587	28,706	1,602	24,347
1960-61 ..	40	32,170	297	7,412	29,636	1,460	22,075
1959-60 ..	40	32,191	281	7,106	31,051	1,138	20,355
1958-59 ..	40	32,148	265	6,931	30,478	1,068	18,354
1957-58 ..	39	31,710	261	6,819	30,099	1,023	18,388

(a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Includes 54 visiting paid specialists. (c) Year ended 31st December, 1963. (d) As a consequence of a re-organization of the statistics collected by the Victorian Mental Hygiene Authority, average daily patient figures are no longer compiled. The 1963 figure shows the number of patients on the books of these institutions on 30th November, 1963. (e) Includes the Epileptic Home.

SECTION XIII.—WAGES AND PRICES.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are published in the monthly bulletin *Wage Rates and Earnings* and the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*.

(£.)

Period.	New South Wales. (c)	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia. (d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
Year—							
1959-60	..	22.83	22.74	19.71	20.91	19.61	20.96
1960-61	..	24.06	23.58	20.79	21.68	20.77	21.66
1961-62	..	24.55	24.26	21.61	22.37	21.51	22.64
1962-63	..	25.08	25.05	22.18	22.89	22.12	22.95
1963-64	..	26.29	26.23	23.34	24.05	23.59	24.28
Quarter—							
March, 1963	23.86	24.17	20.92	22.25	21.28	22.26	23.20
June, "	25.74	25.93	22.38	23.00	22.50	24.15	24.83
September, "	25.33	25.49	22.77	23.33	23.30	23.24	24.65
December, "	27.70	27.93	24.48	25.12	24.87	25.42	26.85
March, 1964	25.01	24.86	22.18	23.21	22.37	23.63	24.21
June, "	27.09	26.66	23.91	24.52	23.80	24.80	26.02
September, "	27.48	27.71	24.69	25.93	23.89	24.97	26.72
December, "	29.66	29.26	26.23	26.56	25.74	25.46	28.42
March, 1965	27.04	26.94	23.85	24.92	23.10	25.01	26.07

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, comparisons of December quarter, 1963, and March and June quarters, 1964, with the corresponding quarters of previous years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks.

INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK.

NOTE.—The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in shillings and pence and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (= 100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following Statistical Bulletins:—S.B. 123, *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, 1939 to 1959*; and S.B. 31, *Minimum Wage Rates, January, 1960 to June, 1963*.

Current information is contained in the monthly bulletin *Wage Rates and Earnings*.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a) : ALL GROUPS.

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE.(b)

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1959	..	350 8	344 2	334 4	339 11	340 9	347 1	344 8
" 1960	..	362 10	349 11	350 8	342 2	358 1	351 6	355 0
" 1961	..	373 5	362 2	359 10	354 7	363 9	362 8	365 9
" 1962	..	373 8	363 8	359 8	356 6	365 8	364 9	366 7
" 1963	..	382 4	372 0	369 11	363 8	375 0	372 10	375 3
" 1964	..	401 6	393 8	391 11	386 4	388 1	396 3	395 7

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1959	..	124.0	121.9	118.4	120.4	120.7	122.9	122.0
" 1960	..	128.5	123.9	124.2	121.2	126.8	124.5	125.7
" 1961	..	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.4	129.5
" 1962	..	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
" 1963	..	135.4	131.7	131.0	128.8	132.8	132.0	132.9
" 1964	..	142.2	139.4	138.8	136.8	137.4	140.3	140.1

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE.(b)

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1959	..	249 3	241 3	229 8	239 2	224 1	234 3	242 2
" 1960	..	261 3	246 7	239 4	242 11	251 2	238 10	251 8
" 1961	..	269 2	256 7	255 6	252 0	256 7	248 3	261 2
" 1962	..	269 1	256 8	255 9	252 4	262 2	248 4	261 6
" 1963	..	274 7	260 7	261 6	255 1	266 5	251 11	266 3
" 1964	..	290 6	276 4	281 3	272 2	276 11	269 4	282 4

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1959	..	125.2	121.2	115.4	120.1	112.6	117.7	121.6
" 1960	..	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.2	120.0	126.4
" 1961	..	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
" 1962	..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
" 1963	..	137.9	130.9	131.4	128.1	133.8	126.5	133.7
" 1964	..	145.9	138.8	141.3	136.7	139.1	135.3	141.8

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:
ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st DECEMBER, 1964.(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.	
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.								
Mining and Quarrying(b)	514	9	391	4	469	6	384	0
Manufacturing—								
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	388	11	387	3	391	2	387	8
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	382	3	377	8	381	10	366	11
Food, Drink and Tobacco	388	3	402	2	385	4	374	10
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	393	1	377	5	373	1	380	10
Paper, Printing, etc.	417	9	424	7	429	10	414	10
Other Manufacturing	392	3	386	0	376	4	384	6
All Manufacturing Groups	390	11	389	4	386	10	388	8
Building and Construction	404	1	419	2	376	7	392	7
Railway Services	395	6	364	10	396	1	375	3
Road and Air Transport	403	5	385	11	368	3	375	11
Shipping and Stevedoring(c)	389	11	389	9	388	2	387	6
Communication	449	4	445	6	443	0	440	2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	396	0	396	9	394	8	383	0
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	397	4	381	3	385	8	370	8
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	380	8	365	4	373	1	365	9
All Industry Groups(d)	401	6	393	8	391	11	386	4

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (PENCE).

Mining and Quarrying(b)	..	156.70	117.40	140.85	115.20	128.96	121.20	144.18
Manufacturing—								
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	116.68	116.18	117.35	116.30	116.55	121.13	116.63	
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	114.68	113.30	114.55	110.08	114.15	111.55	113.68	
Food, Drink and Tobacco	116.65	120.65	115.60	112.45	116.30	115.75	117.31	
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	117.92	113.23	111.92	114.25	112.52	114.38	114.65	
Paper, Printing, etc.	125.33	127.57	128.95	124.45	135.53	119.23	126.36	
Other Manufacturing	117.68	115.92	112.90	115.61	113.05	116.94	116.26	
All Manufacturing Groups	117.31	116.83	116.05	115.76	115.88	117.88	116.83	
Building and Construction	121.22	125.75	112.97	117.77	115.48	119.90	120.05	
Railway Services	118.65	109.56	118.82	112.58	111.10	116.63	115.38	
Road and Air Transport	121.03	115.78	110.48	112.78	116.30	115.00	117.00	
Communication	134.80	138.65	132.90	133.42	133.43	132.38	133.92	
Wholesale and Retail Trade	118.80	119.03	118.40	114.90	116.45	120.10	118.28	
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	121.54	117.52	117.10	113.88	113.01	123.94	118.22	
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	114.20	109.60	111.92	109.73	111.60	112.73	111.92	
All Industry Groups(e)	120.70	118.21	117.68	115.99	116.80	119.14	118.84	

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.

Mining and Quarrying(b)	..	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—								
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, Drink and Tobacco	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, Printing, etc.	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95	
Other Manufacturing	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98	
All Manufacturing Groups	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99	
Building and Construction	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	
Railway Services	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99	
Road and Air Transport	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	
Communication	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95	
Wholesale and Retail Trade	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25	
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.89	40.00	
All Industry Groups(e)	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96	

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.

INDEXES TO WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES PAYABLE FOR ADULT FEMALE INDUSTRY GROUPS

**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:
ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st DECEMBER, 1964.(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.							
Manufacturing—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	288 10	275 1	277 8	265 10	270 7	268 4	280 8
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	270 6	266 4	270 0	269 1	271 5	260 4	268 4
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	288 5	269 1	274 10	265 1	258 2	260 10	275 6
Other Manufacturing ..	284 2	271 9	284 3	266 2	267 11	263 5	278 1
All Manufacturing Groups ..	279 9	268 11	275 0	266 8	267 6	261 8	273 7
Transport and Communication ..	300 10	289 9	294 6	288 5	294 2	289 9	295 0
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	309 3	291 5	288 9	278 10	277 11	272 1	295 5
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	303 9	289 4	282 2	279 6	271 6	300 5	292 6
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	278 3	266 4	269 2	257 3	288 1	263 6	273 0
All Industry Groups ..	290 6	276 4	281 3	272 2	276 11	269 4	282 4

Hourly Rates of Wage (Pence).							
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	86.71	82.79	83.30	79.75	81.17	80.50	84.32
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	81.25	79.90	81.00	80.72	81.43	78.10	80.54
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	86.53	80.72	82.45	79.52	77.45	78.25	82.65
Other Manufacturing ..	85.70	81.65	85.28	80.13	80.38	79.08	83.70
All Manufacturing Groups ..	84.09	80.74	82.50	80.06	80.25	78.50	82.18
Transport and Communication ..	94.90	91.64	93.47	91.47	93.19	95.79	93.38
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	93.83	87.43	86.63	83.65	83.38	81.62	89.03
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	94.70	88.46	86.29	85.58	82.61	95.62	90.16
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	84.75	80.02	80.93	77.47	86.60	80.17	82.60
All Industry Groups ..	88.19	83.29	85.01	82.12	83.54	81.70	85.40

Weekly Hours of Work.							
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other Manufacturing ..	39.79	39.94	40.00	39.86	40.00	40.00	39.87
All Manufacturing Groups ..	39.92	39.97	40.00	39.97	40.00	40.00	39.95
Transport and Communication ..	38.04	37.94	37.81	37.84	37.88	36.30	37.91
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.82
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	38.49	39.25	39.24	39.19	39.44	37.70	38.93
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	39.40	39.94	39.91	39.85	39.92	39.44	39.66
All Industry Groups ..	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.56	39.67

(a) See note (a) on previous page.

BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.(a)

Date Operative.(b)	Sydney.	Mel-	Bris-	Ade-	Perth.	Hobart.	Six
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Capi-
November, 1948 .. .	122 0	120 0	115 0	116 0	116 0	118 0	119 0
" 1949 .. .	132 0	130 0	125 0	126 0	129 0	128 0	129 0
" 1950 .. .	146 0	143 0	135 0	137 0	139 0	139 0	142 0
December, 1950 .. .	165 0	162 0	154 0	158 0	160 0	160 0	162 0
November, 1951 .. .	207 0	199 0	185 0	195 0	197 0	199 0	200 0
May, 1952 .. .	223 0	212 0	207 0	211 0	214 0	214 0	216 0
August, 1952 .. .	235 0	224 0	213 0	224 0	222 0	222 0	227 0
November, 1952 .. .	237 0	228 0	216 0	229 0	228 0	230 0	231 0
February, 1953 .. .	238 0	229 0	215 0	225 0	229 0	232 0	231 0
May, 1953 .. .	241 0	232 0	217 0	228 0	231 0	239 0	234 0
August, 1953(c) .. .	243 0	235 0	218 0	231 0	236 0	242 0	236 0
June, 1956 .. .	253 0	245 0	228 0	241 0	246 0	252 0	246 0
May 15th, 1957 .. .	263 0	255 0	238 0	251 0	256 0	262 0	256 0
May 21st, 1958 .. .	268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
June 11th, 1959 .. .	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
July 7th, 1961 .. .	295 0	287 0	270 0	283 0	288 0	294 0	288 0
June 19th, 1964 .. .	315 0	307 0	290 0	303 0	308 0	314 0	308 0

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30th June, 1956. (b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued.

NOTE.—Since December, 1950, the female basic wage has been 75 per cent. of the corresponding male rate; previously it had ranged between 54 per cent. and 75 per cent.

STATE BASIC WAGES

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October, 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19th June, 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria and Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industry groups or callings, now generally adopt Commonwealth rates. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. The industrial authority in Western Australia determines the basic wage each quarter after considering retail price index numbers. In all States, since May, 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent. of the adult male rate.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES.

State and Locality.	Date Operative.	Males.		Females.	
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
New South Wales .. .	19.6.64	315 0		236 0	
Victoria .. .	June-July, 1964	307 0		230 0	
Queensland—					
Southern Division—					
Eastern District, including					
Brisbane .. .	29.3.65	309 0		232 0	
Western District .. .	29.3.65	319 6		240 0	
Mackay Division .. .	29.3.65	318 0		238 9	
Northern Division—					
Eastern District .. .	29.3.65	319 6		240 0	
Western District .. .	29.3.65	341 6		256 6	
South Australia .. .	22.6.64	303 0		227 0	
Western Australia—					
Metropolitan Area(a) .. .					
S.W. Land Division(a) .. .					
Goldfields and other areas(a) .. .	26.4.65	314 8		236 0	
Tasmania .. .	19.6.64	314 0		235 6	

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22nd September, 1964.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.

A full description of the Consumer Price Index is contained in Labour Report, No. 49, 1961, supplemented by additional information in Statistical Bulletin S.B. 426 of 21st April, 1964.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.						Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	
1955	102.6	102.3	102.0	102.9	103.5	105.2	104.9
1956	106.9	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2
1957	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9
1958	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0
1959	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7
1960	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8
1961	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5
1962	124.3	122.3	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1
1963	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0
1964	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4

ALL GROUPS.

Year ended June—								
1955	102.6	102.3	102.0	102.9	103.5	105.2	104.9	104.2
1956	106.9	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	107.8
1957	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1958	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1959	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1960	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1961	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1962	124.3	122.3	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1963	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1964	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
Quarter—								
1962-63—December ..	124.4	123.2	126.2	127.6	121.9	121.7	128.2	123.7
March ..	124.5	123.3	126.0	127.8	121.9	122.3	128.0	123.2
June ..	124.9	123.7	126.4	127.9	122.5	122.8	128.2	123.4
1963-64—September ..	125.1	123.7	126.7	128.4	122.8	122.7	128.8	124.1
December ..	125.0	123.9	126.4	128.2	122.7	123.1	129.0	123.8
March ..	125.8	124.6	127.1	129.2	123.5	124.2	129.8	124.2
June ..	127.0	125.8	128.3	130.2	125.1	125.3	130.1	125.1
1964-65—September ..	128.5	127.3	129.6	131.9	126.9	126.6	131.7	126.6
December ..	130.0	128.4	131.8	133.4	128.6	126.6	133.4	128.0
March ..	130.9	129.1	132.9	134.6	128.9	128.0	134.0	128.4

FOOD GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1955	104.3	103.2	103.9	104.1	106.1	109.3	107.1	105.6
1956	110.2	108.7	112.2	107.7	110.9	111.1	113.7	111.8
1957	115.3	114.2	117.8	111.5	114.7	116.0	118.6	118.2
1958	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1959	115.4	113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1960	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1961	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1962	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1963	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1964	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
Quarter—								
1962-63—December ..	124.3	121.4	126.1	129.5	125.7	122.8	128.0	123.1
March ..	124.1	121.1	125.5	130.3	125.7	123.7	127.2	121.6
June ..	124.5	121.3	125.8	130.2	126.8	124.4	127.0	121.7
1963-64—September ..	125.0	121.2	126.7	131.5	128.0	124.6	128.7	122.6
December ..	124.5	121.4	125.7	131.0	127.0	123.7	127.9	122.1
March ..	126.0	122.7	127.0	133.6	129.1	125.0	129.1	123.2
June ..	128.5	125.0	129.5	136.1	132.4	128.3	129.5	124.8
1964-65—September ..	130.7	127.5	131.6	138.0	133.6	130.3	131.6	127.2
December ..	132.1	128.5	133.5	140.3	136.6	128.4	134.2	128.7
March ..	133.1	129.8	133.8	142.7	136.8	130.1	135.0	129.4

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952–53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.						Canberra.	
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.		
1955 .. .	101.0	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.7	100.1	102.0	101.1
1956 .. .	102.0	101.4	102.8	102.2	101.6	101.4	103.3	101.3
1957 .. .	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2
1958 .. .	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1959 .. .	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1960 .. .	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1961 .. .	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1962 .. .	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1963 .. .	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1964 .. .	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5

CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP.

Year ended June—	CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP.						Canberra.	
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.		
1955 .. .	101.0	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.7	100.1	102.0	101.1
1956 .. .	102.0	101.4	102.8	102.2	101.6	101.4	103.3	101.3
1957 .. .	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2
1958 .. .	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1959 .. .	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1960 .. .	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1961 .. .	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1962 .. .	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1963 .. .	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1964 .. .	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5
Quarter—								
1962–63—December ..	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.5	111.8	114.4	111.0
March ..	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.6	112.0	114.4	111.0
June ..	113.4	112.0	114.6	117.0	112.1	112.4	114.8	111.1
1963–64—September ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.4	112.4	112.6	115.0	111.3
December ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.6	112.5	112.6	114.9	111.3
March ..	113.8	112.4	115.0	117.7	112.6	112.8	114.9	111.4
June ..	114.6	113.1	115.8	118.4	113.6	113.2	115.7	112.1
1964–65—September ..	115.0	113.6	116.3	118.8	113.8	113.6	116.1	112.5
December ..	115.4	113.9	116.6	119.2	114.2	113.9	116.4	112.9
March ..	115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	114.6	114.3	116.9	113.3

HOUSING GROUP.

Year ended June—	HOUSING GROUP.						Canberra.	
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.		
1955 .. .	108.4	108.8	105.4	104.7	113.0	110.2	110.7	109.8
1956 .. .	115.1	114.2	113.8	110.5	120.8	123.8	121.9	114.6
1957 .. .	122.1	120.0	122.8	118.4	129.2	123.6	133.3	118.4
1958 .. .	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0	137.3	120.9
1959 .. .	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1960 .. .	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7
1961 .. .	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	156.6	127.6
1962 .. .	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4	163.8	153.7
1963 .. .	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9	168.7	162.2
1964 .. .	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9	174.0	162.6
Quarter—								
1962–63—December ..	154.7	152.8	160.8	144.1	154.7	150.9	168.7	162.3
March ..	155.3	153.8	161.3	144.2	154.7	151.2	169.4	162.1
June ..	156.8	155.9	162.7	144.5	156.0	152.6	170.3	162.2
1963–64—September ..	157.9	157.4	163.7	145.1	156.5	153.3	170.7	162.2
December ..	159.0	159.3	163.8	145.0	158.2	155.7	173.6	162.4
March ..	159.9	160.4	164.6	145.2	158.9	156.8	175.7	162.7
June ..	161.7	163.3	166.0	145.4	160.8	157.8	175.9	162.9
1964–65—September ..	163.0	165.0	166.9	147.2	161.9	158.1	176.4	163.3
December ..	164.4	166.2	167.9	148.7	164.5	159.9	180.9	164.4
March ..	165.3	166.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4	164.7

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.					Canberra.	
		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.		
1955	101.4	101.8	100.6	102.5	100.4	102.0	103.7	107.4
1956	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.6	100.1	102.0	108.6	108.1
1957	105.8	106.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2	111.0
1958	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6
1959	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1960	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1961	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1962	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1963	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2
1964	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8

HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1955	101.4	101.8	100.6	102.5	100.4	102.0	103.7	107.4
1956	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.6	100.1	102.0	108.6	108.1
1957	105.8	106.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2	111.0
1958	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6
1959	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1960	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1961	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1962	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1963	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2
1964	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8
Quarter—								
1962-63—December	112.4	112.6	114.1	112.8	106.0	106.9	123.7	112.9
March	112.1	112.4	113.8	112.5	105.9	106.9	123.6	112.9
June	112.4	112.7	114.0	112.9	106.0	107.0	123.8	113.6
1963-64—September	110.6	111.0	112.1	111.2	104.0	105.0	123.4	113.1
December	110.8	111.2	112.4	111.5	104.3	104.9	123.7	112.7
March	111.1	111.6	112.7	111.7	104.5	105.2	123.8	112.3
June	111.4	111.5	113.2	112.3	104.8	105.7	124.1	113.1
1964-65—September	110.7	110.3	112.6	112.3	104.7	105.8	124.4	113.0
December	111.3	110.8	113.5	112.8	104.6	106.2	124.3	113.5
March	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.3	113.2

MISCELLANEOUS GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1955	99.9	99.7	99.7	102.0	99.1	99.5	102.0	100.1
1956	105.9	104.0	108.3	108.0	104.1	105.5	106.8	103.8
1957	118.0	119.7	117.8	118.9	111.6	117.0	118.5	113.9
1958	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5	116.2
1959	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4
1960	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3	118.6
1961	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0
1962	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6
1963	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7
1964	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1
Quarter—								
1962-63—December	128.7	129.1	129.5	134.4	121.5	124.9	126.9	121.7
March	129.0	129.8	129.6	134.3	121.6	126.0	127.1	122.0
June	129.2	129.8	130.1	134.4	121.7	126.1	127.2	122.0
1963-64—September	129.7	130.0	130.7	135.2	122.2	126.2	127.3	124.4
December	129.5	129.6	130.3	135.0	121.8	128.2	127.9	123.7
March	130.1	130.1	131.0	135.4	122.4	130.3	128.7	124.0
June	130.3	130.4	131.2	135.3	122.9	129.3	128.8	124.1
1964-65—September	133.1	133.1	133.5	138.6	128.0	131.5	131.8	126.8
December	136.5	135.5	139.4	140.7	130.0	133.2	133.5	129.6
March	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	136.0	133.9	130.4

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES.

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the capital cities only. These prices are available on request from the Commonwealth Statistician.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from locally produced building materials and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base of each Index : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and Tobacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes	Tex-tiles.	Chem-i-cals.	Rubber and Hides.	Build-ing Ma-terials.	Total.		Goods principally Im-ported. (a)	Goods principally Home Pro-duced	Total All Groups.
1954-55 ..	391	214	510	314	246	372	330	315	277	340	322
1955-56 ..	404	220	456	317	323	415	345	325	292	352	334
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	344	302	463	367	324	311	357	344
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1960-61 ..	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
1961-62 ..	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	338
1962-63 ..	388	209	432	317	262	430	336	342	272	368	340
1963-64 ..	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1963-64—											
January ..	381	208	506	283	220	470	339	341	275	368	340
February ..	381	208	511	284	220	484	342	343	277	370	343
March ..	382	208	512	284	220	486	343	350	277	376	347
April ..	385	207	488	284	223	486	342	355	276	380	349
May ..	384	207	458	284	229	486	340	362	276	384	352
June ..	382	205	463	284	230	486	340	365	275	386	353
1964-65—											
July ..	386	205	463	285	233	496	343	367	279	389	356
August ..	389	206	464	285	236	498	345	367	278	390	357
September ..	385	206	455	285	237	498	343	366	276	389	356
October ..	385	206	447	285	238	501	344	361	276	395	353
November ..	383	207	441	285	246	505	344	358	278	382	351
December ..	385	207	422	285	251	505	344	359	277	383	352
January ..	392	207	412	285	245	505	345	p362	p278	386	p354
February ..	394	208	416	288	238	505	346	p360	p276	386	p353
March ..	396	208	p398	288	237	505	p346	p358	p275	p385	p352

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary indexes for 1963-64 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939=100.)

Year.	Agri-culture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products other than Wool.
1954-55	316	489	371	401	540
1955-56	330	451	392	397	468
1956-57	336	536	386	432	607
1957-58	336	435	382	388	473
1958-59	322	396	386	369	370
1959-60	329	464	402	403	440
1960-61	349	443	402	401	397
1961-62	348	421	373	385	412
1962-63	334	450	388	396	449
1963-64	351	511	403	431	531

EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base : Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 50, 1964 (pages 441-445).

(Base of each Index : Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Meats.	Dairy Produce.	Cereals.	Dried and Canned Fruits.	Sugar.	Hides and Tallow.	Metals and Coal.	Gold.	All Groups.
1959-60	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1960-61	..	92	104	82	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62	..	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100
1962-63	..	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100
1963-64	..	120	105	93	107	p98	175	73	101	100
										p114
1961-62—										
April	..	99	97	82	111	93	90	81	90	100
May	..	99	97	82	112	93	85	79	90	100
June	..	99	97	86	112	92	87	78	90	100
1962-63—										
July	..	98	99	85	112	90	86	76	89	100
August	..	92	101	85	112	91	88	75	86	100
September	..	92	102	85	111	91	86	74	87	100
October	..	96	102	85	109	91	92	74	86	100
November	..	98	102	88	110	91	91	74	88	100
December	..	101	101	88	105	91	94	74	88	100
January	..	112	101	88	105	91	93	73	88	104
February	..	110	101	88	104	91	109	70	91	100
March	..	112	99	90	104	89	128	69	91	100
April	..	112	98	90	104	88	121	69	91	105
May	..	112	100	90	104	88	128	68	90	100
June	..	115	102	93	103	89	165	68	95	100
1963-64—										
July	..	114	103	94	103	92	164	67	94	100
August	..	110	103	94	102	94	165	66	96	100
September	..	112	105	94	102	97	159	64	94	100
October	..	117	105	94	107	98	163	68	96	108
November	..	128	103	94	107	99	198	74	96	100
December	..	126	100	94	109	100	187	74	101	111
January	..	128	99	92	111	100	205	73	104	100
February	..	130	101	91	111	100	191	73	104	100
March	..	130	106	91	109	98	192	74	103	120
April	..	121	111	92	109	99	165	78	106	100
May	..	110	113	92	108	p 99	166	79	111	100
June	..	112	110	92	108	p101	146	81	111	p110
1964-65—										
July	..	112	109	92	109	p101	139	81	114	100
August	..	112	110	92	110	p100	122	83	117	100
September	..	110	109	92	111	p100	113	85	119	101
October	..	108	110	93	112	p100	104	87	123	101
November	..	107	110	95	110	p100	102	89	126	101
December	..	101	p111	95	104	p100	94	90	126	101
January	..	98	p112	95	108	p100	p82	90	124	101
February	..	99	p111	95	104	p100	p78	93	p128	101
March	..	p94	p110	95	104	p100	p77	94	p130	101

SECTION XIII—STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901–02 to 1963–64.

NOTE.—(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September, 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1964.
DEMOGRAPHY(a)—								
Population(b)	'000 Males ..	2,005	2,382	2,790	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,355
	'000 Females ..	1,820	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249
	'000 Persons ..	3,825	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,604
Natural Increase ..	'000	56.6	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0
Net Oversea Migration ..	'000	3.0	74.4	17.5	—10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5
Marriages ..	{ Rate(c)	28	39	47	39	75	77	81
	Rate(c)	7.3	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.3
Divorces(d) and Judicial Separations ..		398	509	1,490	1,969	3,351	7,830	6,711
Births ..	{ .. '000	103	122	136	119	135	193	240
	Rate(c)	27.2	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9
Deaths ..	{ .. '000	46	48	54	57	71	82	95
	Rate(c)	12.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.7	8.5
Infant Deaths ..	{ .. '000	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.6
	Rate(e)	103.6	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.6
WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—								
Minimum Weekly Wage Index Numbers(f) ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.5	132.9
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—								
Agricultural(g)—								
Wheat ..	{ Area mill. acs.	5.1	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7
	Yield mill. bus.	39	72	129	191	167	160	247
	Av. Yield bus.	7.5	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8
Oats ..	{ Area '000 acs.	461	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097
	Yield mill. bus.	9.8	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1
	Av. Yield bus.	21.2	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8
Barley ..	{ Area '000 acs.	75	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383
	Yield mill. bus.	1.5	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5
	Av. Yield bus.	20.4	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4
Maize ..	{ Area '000 acs.	295	340	305	269	301	170	211
	Yield mill. bus.	7.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3
	Av. Yield bus.	23.9	28.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7
Hay ..	{ Area '000 acs.	1,688	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274
	Yield '000 tons	2,025	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693
	Av. Yield tons	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62
Potatoes ..	{ Area '000 acs.	110	130	149	145	99	118	94
	Yield '000 tons	323	301	388	307	333	509	526
	Av. Yield tons	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57
	Area '000 acs.	87	101	128	242	255	282	387
Sugar-cane(h) ..	Yield '000 tons	1,368	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577
	Av. Yield tons	15.7	16.7	19.0	17.4	20.3	18.9	24.8
Vineyards ..	{ Area '000 acs.	64	61	92	115	130	136	138
	Wine mill. gals.	5.3	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.8	41.7
Total Area of Crops ..	mill. acs.	8.4	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6
Pastoral, Dairying, etc.—								
Livestock (i)	{ Horses mill.	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6
	Cattle ..	8.5	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0
	Sheep ..	72	97	86	111	125	118	158
	Pigs ..	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7
Wool(j) ..	mill. lb.	(a) 539	(a) 798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,609
Butter ..	'000 tons	(a) 46	(a) 95	(a) 119	175	168	135	199
Cheese ..	" "	(a) 5.3	(a) 7.1	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.3
Meat(k) ..	Beef and Veal ..							(l) 0.5
Mutton and Lamb ..	" "							19.1
Pigmeat ..	" "							1.5
Total Meat ..	" "							1.785
	n.a.	n.a.	{ 339	350	534	582	701	986
			218	307	372	282	587	586
			51	70	121	85	120	111
			608	727	1,027	949	1,498	1,683

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31st December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decrees made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New Series. Base: 1954=100. Excludes Rural Industry. (g) Season ending in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31st December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31st March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat. (l) Estimated.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 117.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1964.
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—continued.								
Mineral(a)(b)—								
Copper(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	113.0
Gold(c) .. '000 fine oz.	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076	1,024
Lead(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	222.0	57.7	162.6	275.5	212.0	269.7	409.8
Zinc(c) " (d)	190.3	20.7	97.5	170.0	189.2	311.2	351.4	
Black Coal .. mill. tons.	6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0	24.9
Brown Coal "	..	(d)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	16.3	18.5
Forestry—								
Sawn output of Aust. grown timber .. mill. sup. ft.	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,817	1,463
Factories—								
Number of factories .. '000		{ (e)	14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5
Persons employed "		{ (e)	312	379	337	725	978	1,121
Salaries and wages paid £m.		{ (e)	28	68	56	180	612	1,143
Net value of production—								
Chemicals, etc. .. £m.		{ (e)	1.1	3.2	7.9	24.8	63.7	182.2
Industrial metals, etc. .. "		{ (e)	12.0	23.6	22.8	119.9	413.1	885.8
Textiles, etc. "		{ (e)	7.5	19.2	6.9	21.0	56.6	105.6
Clothing "		{ (e)	11.8	27.2	11.1	23.6	81.1	126.2
Food, etc. "		{ (e)	4.2	9.0	28.7	53.2	141.1	207.7
Paper, etc. "		{ (e)	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.1	68.2	189.2
All groups "	29.1	47.5	112.5	111.0	316.5	1,024.9	2,197.9	2,634.7
Value of plant & machinery,,		{ (e)	31.4	78.1	121.5	169.2	412.5	1,526.0
Value of land and buildings ..		{ (e)	32.5	67.3	106.6	156.3	360.2	1,404.8
Net Value of production(f)—								
Agriculture .. £m.	23.8	38.8	81.9	49.7	64.0	246.7	366.5	458.7
Pastoral "	27.2	52.7	75.1	43.0	85.4	400.5	481.3	670.3
Dairying "	7.6	16.1	35.3	22.6	34.3	103.8	136.5	161.7
Poultry "	2.0	4.0	9.0	5.7	6.5	31.5	24.9	30.7
Bee-farming "	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.6
Total, Rural "	60.7	111.7	201.4	121.1	190.6	783.3	1,010.8	1,324.0
Trapping "	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	5.0	6.7	5.9	6.7
Forestry "		{ (e)	4.8	9.1	3.9	10.2	37.9	50.9
Fishing and Whaling "		{ (e)	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	5.7	14.3
Mining and Quarrying "	22.0	23.3	20.0	13.5	33.4	97.2	137.3	162.8
Total, Non-rural "	24.8	29.2	30.5	20.3	50.4	147.5	208.4	241.1
Total, Primary "	85.5	140.9	231.9	141.4	241.0	930.8	1,219.2	1,565.1
Factories "	20.1	47.5	112.5	111.0	316.5	1,024.9	2,197.9	2,634.7
Total, All Industries "	114.6	188.4	344.4	252.4	557.5	1,955.7	3,417.1	4,199.8
BUILDINGS—								
New houses and flats completed								
No. '000								
Value £m.		{ (e)	..	..	{ (e)	15.4	80.1	86.3
		{ (e)	..	..	{ (e)	14.5	177.0	296.6
		{ (e)	..	..	{ (e)	..	..	842.9
OVERSEA TRADE—								
Imports .. £m. f.o.b.	(a) 38	(a) 61	94	52	174	1,053	885	1,186
Exports "	50	79	128	108	169	675	1,077	1,391
Principal Exports(g)—								
Wool .. { mill. lb. (h)	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,460	1,508
	{ £m. f.o.b.	15	26	48	32	58	323	373
Wheat .. { '000 tons	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,085	5,442	6,796
	{ £m. f.o.b.	2.8	9.6	28.6	19.2	4.6	55.3	142.4
Flour .. { '000 short tons	97	176	360	611	414	789	579	685
	{ £m. f.o.b.	0.6	1.4	5.5	3.8	4.2	33.0	17.4
Butter .. { mill. lb.	35	102	127	202	130	25	175	197
	{ £m. f.o.b.	1.4	4.6	8.0	10.3	8.1	4.6	23.5
Hides and Skins .. £m. f.o.b.	1.3	3.2	3.1	2.3	6.0	17.1	32.2	45.9
Meats "	2.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	14.1	35.5	89.7	121.9
Fruit(i) "	0.2	0.5	3.0	4.8	4.0	19.5	35.6	44.8
Sugar "	(d)	(d)	(d)	2.5	2.6	6.9	33.9	78.3
Gold "	14.3	12.0	3.5	11.9	9.2	7.0	9.0	7.1
Silver and Lead(j) "	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	7.4	32.1	23.5	33.2
Ores and Concentrates(k) "	(d)	3.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	17.0	20.2	21.0

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (c) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (d) Less than .05.

(e) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (f) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (g) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (h) In terms of greasy. (i) Excludes fruit juices.

(j) Includes concentrates. (k) Excluding Lead and Silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (j).

(l) 1945-46, initial year of collection.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 117.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1964.
OVERSEA TRADE—continued.								
Principal Imports—	(a)	(a)						
Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. . . . £m.f.o.b.	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.6	6.1	25.0	28.1	30.8
Apparel, etc. . . . "	10.9	16.2	31.0	15.4	32.7	203.6	104.2	117.7
Oil, etc. . . . "	1.2	1.6	4.7	5.5	16.2	87.5	109.9	126.5
Metals, etc. . . . "	7.8	14.0	22.8	7.4	71.8	393.4	315.3	479.5
Rubber "	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.8	3.2	34.0	17.8	23.2
Paper, etc. . . . "	1.6	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	68.8	57.9	71.1
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—								
Shipping—	(a)	(a)						
Oversea Vessels, Entrances and Clearances	No. mill. tons	4,028 6.5	4,174 10.0	8,111 9.1	3,057 11.4	2,544 10.8	4,136 18.2	7,210 37.7
Oversea Cargo—								
Discharged mill. tons(b)			n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3
Shipped "(b)"			n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7
Interstate Vessels, Entrances and Clearances	No. mill. tons	n.a. 18.1	9,605 12.8	0,782 11.1	7,957 12.9	9,100 15.8	7,524 19.7	10,127 21.7
Interstate Cargo Shipped	mill. tons(b)		n.a.	5.5	4.0	10.0	9.0	14.8
Government Railways—	(c)	(c)						
Route-miles(d) . . . '000	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.2
Passenger-journeys mill.	115	228	335	303	475	501	448	448
Goods and livestock carried	mill. tons	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.8
Train-miles run . . . mill.	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	96.5
Tramways and Omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys—								
Trams and Trolley Buses mill.		n.a.	{ 360 n.a.	569 n.a.	589 193	874 356	663 453	265 461
Omnibuses(n) . . . "								
Motor vehicles on the register(d)								
Cars '000								
Commercial vehicles . . . "			n.a.	102	{ 420 96	451 251	1,026 585	o2,203 (q)817
Civil Aviation(e)—								
Plane-miles flown . . . mill.	..	..	..	2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2	49.0
Passengers carried . . . '000	..	..	..	57	152	1,829	2,666	3,257
Passenger-miles . . . mill.	..	..	..	n.a.	76	722	1,119	1,408
Freight car- ¹ '000 tons(f)	..	..	..	0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	63.2
plied f mill. ton-miles(f)	..	..	..	n.a.	0.9	26.7	26.1	30.5
Postal—	(a)	(a)						
Postal matter dealt with(g)	mill. articles	365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101
Telegrams and cablegrams mill.	9.9	13.3	16.8	13.9	26.1	29.8	21.6	23.4
Telephones—								
Instruments . . . '000	29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382	2,670
Lines "	25	85	196	364	531	928	1,719	1,919
Calls—Trunk . . . mill.	n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5	95.7
Local "	n.a.	n.a.	221	369	664	968	1,650	2,006
Broadcast Listeners' Licences(d)	'000	..	..	(h) 36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220
Television Viewers' Licences(d)	'000	..	..	..	..	..	1,424	1,882
PUBLIC FINANCE—								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated Revenue Fund—	(e)	(e)						
Revenue . . . £m.	11	21	64	72	210	1,017	1,642	1,905
Expenditure . . . "	4	15	64	72	210	1,017	1,642	1,905
Net loan fund expenditure(f), "		1	5	4	213	55	91	113
Taxation collections . . . "	9	16	50	54	180	934	1,417	1,599
State—								
Consolidated Revenue Funds—								
Revenue . . . £m.	28	41	85	100	152	388	805	847
Expenditure . . . "	29	41	87	121	149	392	808	848
Net loan expenditure(f), "	9	16	34	6	8	198	198	203
Taxation collections . . . "	3	5	18	33	57	63	177	197
Government Securities on issue(j)—								
Commonwealth . . . £m.	..	6	354	319	670	1,919	1,560	1,586
State "	213	279	519	789	1,019	1,496	2,981	3,345
Total "	213	285	873	1,108	1,689	3,415	4,541	4,931
Overseas "	n.a.	194	412	522	656	556	712	772
In Australia "	n.a.	91	461	586	1,033	2,859	3,829	4,159

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (c) Year ended 30th June. (d) At end of period. (e) Regular internal services. (f) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (g) Letters, postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (h) Year 1923-24. (i) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (j) At 30th June. (k) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (l) 1962-63. (m) 1963-64. (n) Government and municipal only. (o) Cars and station wagons. (p) 31st December, 1962. (q) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 117.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1964.
PRIVATE FINANCE—								
Commonwealth Note Issue(a) £m.	..	8	54	51	103	303	431	437
Cheque-paying Banks—								
Advances(b)	94	119	182	261	324	817	1,132	1,284
Deposits(b)	93	150	289	319	481	1,353	1,941	2,327
Bank clearings(c)	338	662	1,702	1,581	2,828	12,160	25,108	32,364
Savings bank deposits(d)	31	59	154	198	274	892	1,735	2,238
Life Insurance(e)(e)—								
Ordinary—								(j)
Policies .. '000	414	484	730	871	1,840	2,554	4,202	4,401
Sum assured .. £m.	108	109	181	285	463	1,212	4,372	5,501
Industrial—								
Policies .. '000	236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,953
Sum assured .. £m.	5	10	30	67	127	254	353	388
Total—								
Policies .. '000	650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,401	7,354
Sum assured .. £m.	118	119	211	352	590	1,466	4,725	5,889
SOCIAL STATISTICS—								
Age and Invalid Pensions—								
Pensioners .. '000(d)	..	90	144	256	336	420	691	725
Amount paid .. £m.	..	2.2	5.4	11.1	19.3	59.8	180.2	199.9
Child Endowment—								
Children Endowed .. '000(d)	..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,631
Endowment paid .. £m.	..	..	..	..	11.3	46.6	66.4	84.4
Total Commonwealth Social and Health Services(f) £m.	..	2.2	6.1	11.5	30.9	137.6	365.2	416.3
War Pensions .. £'000(d)	..	..	225	274	220	525	671	670
Service Pensions .. £'000(d)	..	..	7.0	7.4	7.5	31.8	67.6	77.4
Education—(c)								
Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	7.9
Staff	14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	67.5
Students	638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,757
Non-Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	20.1
Students	149	161	199	221	257	326	527	553
Universities—								
Number	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	10
Staff(g)	n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,901	4,723
Students .. '000	1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	69.1
Public Hospitals(h)—								
Number	285	355	404	513	566	675	736	746
Staff—Medical .. '000	n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.4	11.0
Nursing	n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	37.6	40.2
In-patients, cases treated .. (i)	91	134	215	371	595	896	1,225	1,309
POLICE AND PRISONS(c)—								
Police '000	5.8	6.4	6.9	8.6	9.7	12.3	15.9	16.7
Prisons '000	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	73
Prisoners '000	4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	7.5

(a) At the end of June. (b) Figures are for the June quarter. (c) Year ended previous December. (d) At 30th June. (e) Existing business in Australia. (f) Excludes war and service pensions. (g) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (h) Year ended previous 30th June. (i) Approximate. (j) Year ended December 1963. (k) University statistics relate to 1963-64.

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			EX- CLUDING POSTAGE.	INCLUDING POSTAGE	
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Labour Report ..	50, 1962 and 1963	May, 1965	10 0	11 2	11 11
Oversea Trade ..	61, 1963-64	Dec., 1964	40 0	44 5	48 5
Australian Exports ..	6, 1963-64	" "	20 0	21 11	23 8
Imports Cleared for Home Consumption ..	5, 1963-64	Jan., 1965	20 0	22 2	24 2
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Part I.—Rural Industries ..	56, 1961-62	Sept., 1964	20 0	21 2	21 11
Part II.—Non-Rural Industries and Value of Production ..	" "	" "	10 0	10 11	11 5
Secondary Industries—					
Part I.—Factory and Building Operations ..	56, 1961-62	Sept., 1964	15 0	15 11	16 5
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TITLE.	LATEST NUMBER.	DATE OF ISSUE.	PRICE.		
			EX-CLUDING POSTAGE.	INCLUDING POSTAGE.	Australia. Overseas.*
			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
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Part III.—A.C.T.: Population	..	Mar., 1965	5 0	6 2	6 11
Part IV.—A.C.T.: Dwellings and Householders	..	Oct., 1964	2 6	3 2	3 5
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CURRENT SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—					
The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly Review and Statistics)†	Vol. 17, No. 2	April, 1965	6 0	6 0	6 0
Classification of Rural Holdings by Size and Type of Activity, 1959-60—					
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" " No. 3.—Victoria	..	Aug., 1964	12 6	13 5	13 11
" " No. 4.—Queensland	..	Sept., 1964	12 6	13 5	13 11
" " No. 5.—South Australia	..	Oct., 1964	12 6	13 2	13 8
" " No. 6.—Western Australia	..	Dec., 1964	12 6	13 2	13 8
" " No. 7.—Tasmania	..	Sept., 1964	12 6	13 2	13 5

* Foreign countries. Except as noted † on previous page, postage to countries of the Commonwealth of Nations is the same as postage within Australia. ‡ Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Department of National Development in each capital city. § Per bulletin or Part. —§ List of publications in respect of the Censuses of 1911, 1921, 1933, 1947 and 1954 may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.